

Squeezer

SHG/OPO Notch

Setup

```
In[1]:= Needs ["Controls`LinearControl`"]
```

```
In[2]:= $TextStyle = {FontFamily -> "Helvetica", FontSize -> 13};
```

```
In[3]:= plotopt = PlotStyle -> {{Thickness [0.007], RGBColor [1, 0, 0]},  
    {Thickness [0.007], RGBColor [0, 0, 1]},  
    {Thickness [0.007], RGBColor [0.1, 0.7, 0.2]},  
    {Thickness [0.007], RGBColor [0.5, 0.5, 0.2]}};
```

```
In[4]:= par[r1_, r2_] := 
$$\frac{1}{1/r1 + 1/r2}$$

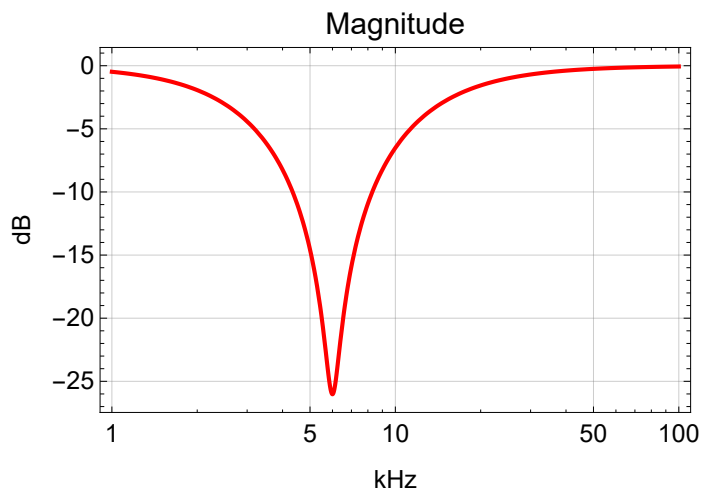
```

```
In[5]:= pole[f_, p_] := 
$$\frac{1}{1 + i f/p}$$
  
zero[f_, p_] := 
$$1 + i f/p$$
  
pole[f_, p_, Q_] := 
$$\frac{1}{1 + i \frac{1}{Q} \frac{f}{p} - (f/p)^2}$$
  
zero[f_, p_, Q_] := 
$$1 + i \frac{1}{Q} \frac{f}{p} - (f/p)^2$$

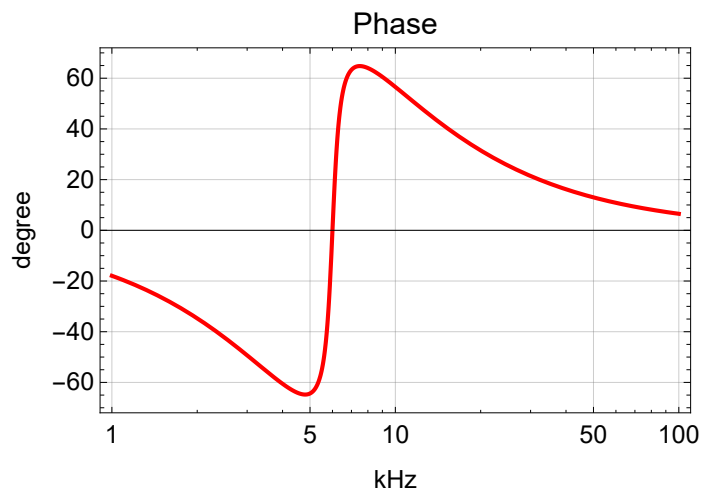
```

Target

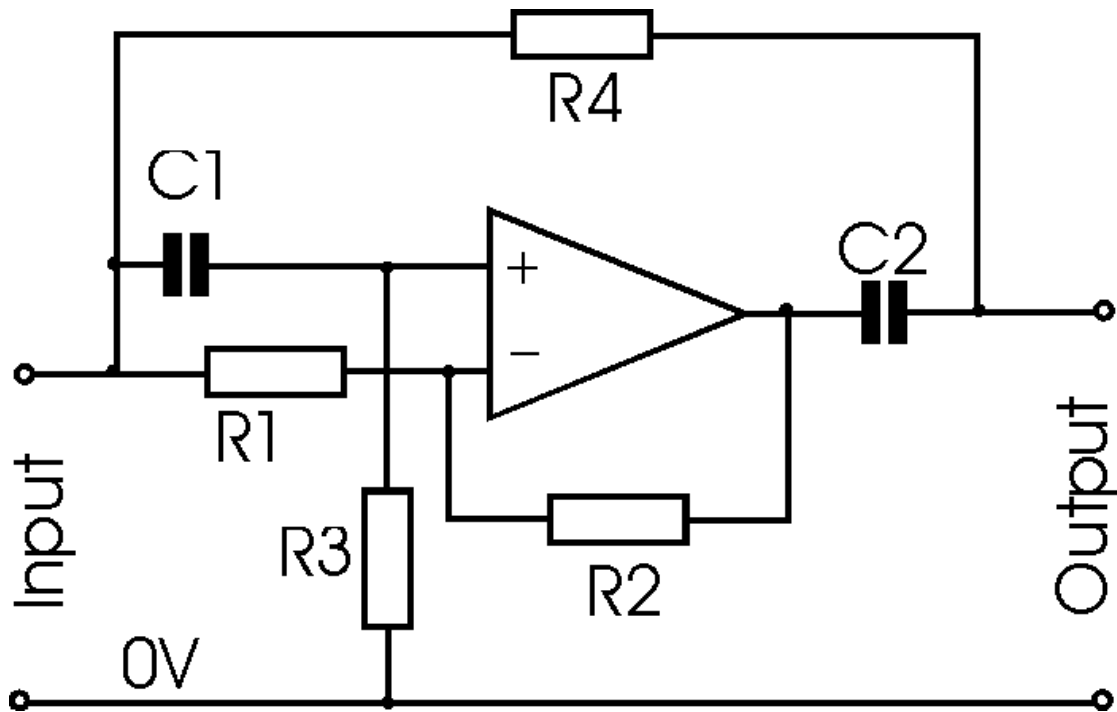
```
In[156]:= BodePlotEx[zero[f, 6, 10] pole[f, 6]2, {f, 1, 100},  
  plotopt, BaseStyle → $TextStyle, XAxisLabel → "kHz"]
```



Out[156]=



Notch Circuit



Equations

C3 is at the output to ground.

Rdamp is in series with C2.

```

In[18]:= eq1 =  $\frac{vp - vin}{\frac{1}{s C1}} + \frac{vp}{R3} == 0$ 

eq2 =  $\frac{vm - vin}{R1} + \frac{vm - vo}{R2} == 0$ 

eq3 = vm == vp
eq4 = R3 == R4
eq5 = C1 == C2

eq6 =  $\frac{vout - vo}{\frac{1}{s C2} + Rdamp} + \frac{vout - vin}{R4} + \frac{vout}{\frac{1}{s C3}} == 0$ 

Solve[{eq1, eq2, eq3, eq4, eq5, eq6}, vout, {vp, vm, R4, C2, vo}]

sol = Simplify[ $\frac{vout}{vin}$  /. %[[1]]]

Limit[sol, s → 0]

Collect[Simplify[ $\frac{Numerator[sol]}{R1}$  /. Rdamp → 0 /. R2 → R1 -  $\frac{R1}{Q}$  /. C1 →  $\frac{1}{\omega R3}$ ], s]

zsol = Solve[ $\frac{Numerator[sol]}{R1} == 0$  /. Rdamp → 0 /. R2 → R1 -  $\frac{R1}{Q}$  /. C1 →  $\frac{1}{\omega R3}$ , s] // PowerExpand

Collect[Simplify[ $\frac{Denominator[sol]}{R1}$  /. Rdamp → 0], s]

psol = Solve[Denominator[sol] == 0 /. Rdamp → 0 /. R3 →  $\frac{1}{\omega C1}$ , s]

Out[18]=  $\frac{vp}{R3} + C1 s (-vin + vp) == 0$ 

Out[19]=  $\frac{-vin + vm}{R1} + \frac{vm - vo}{R2} == 0$ 

Out[20]= vm == vp

Out[21]= R3 == R4

Out[22]= C1 == C2

Out[23]=  $C3 s vout + \frac{-vin + vout}{R4} + \frac{-vo + vout}{Rdamp + \frac{1}{C2 s}} == 0$ 

Out[24]=  $\left\{ \left\{ vout \rightarrow \frac{(R1 vin + C1 R1 R3 s vin - C1 R2 R3 s vin + C1 R1 Rdamp s vin + C1^2 R1 R3^2 s^2 vin + C1^2 R1 R3 Rdamp s^2 vin)}{(R1 (1 + C1 R3 s) (1 + C1 R3 s + C3 R3 s + C1 Rdamp s + C1 C3 R3 Rdamp s^2))} \right\} \right\}$ 

Out[25]=  $\frac{(R1 - C1 R2 R3 s + C1 R1 (R3 + Rdamp) s + C1^2 R1 R3 (R3 + Rdamp) s^2)}{(R1 (1 + C1 R3 s) (1 + C3 R3 s + C1 s (R3 + Rdamp + C3 R3 Rdamp s)))}$ 

Out[26]= 1

Out[27]=  $1 + \frac{s^2}{\omega^2} + \frac{s}{Q \omega}$ 

Out[28]=  $\left\{ \left\{ s \rightarrow \frac{-\omega - \sqrt{\omega^2 - 4 Q^2 \omega^2}}{2 Q} \right\}, \left\{ s \rightarrow \frac{-\omega + \sqrt{\omega^2 - 4 Q^2 \omega^2}}{2 Q} \right\} \right\}$ 

```

$$\text{Out[29]} = 1 + (2 C1 R3 + C3 R3) s + (C1^2 R3^2 + C1 C3 R3^2) s^2$$

$$\text{Out[30]} = \left\{ \left\{ s \rightarrow -\omega \right\}, \left\{ s \rightarrow -\frac{C1 \omega}{C1 + C3} \right\} \right\}$$

Parameters

$$\text{In[407]} = \text{prm} = \{C1 \rightarrow 10^{-9}, R3 \rightarrow 2.4 \times 10^3, R1 \rightarrow 2.4 \times 10^3, R2 \rightarrow 2.32 \times 10^3, C3 \rightarrow 1.0 \times 10^{-9}, \text{Rdamp} \rightarrow 0\}$$

$$\text{Out[407]} = \left\{ C1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{100000000}, R3 \rightarrow 2400., R1 \rightarrow 2400., R2 \rightarrow 2320., C3 \rightarrow 1. \times 10^{-9}, \text{Rdamp} \rightarrow 0 \right\}$$

$$\text{In[408]} = \text{sol} /. \text{prm} (* s \text{ polynomial} *)$$

$$\frac{1}{2 \pi C1 R3} /. \text{prm} (* \text{frequency of zeroes and one of the poles} *)$$

$$\frac{R1}{R1 - R2} /. \text{prm} (* Q \text{ of zeroes} *)$$

$$\frac{C1}{C1 + C3} /. \text{prm} (* \text{shift of one of the poles} *)$$

$$\text{Out[408]} = (0.000416667 (2400. + 0.00192 s + 1.3824 \times 10^{-6} s^2)) / ((1 + 0.000024 s) (1 + 0.0000264 s))$$

$$\text{Out[409]} = 6631.46$$

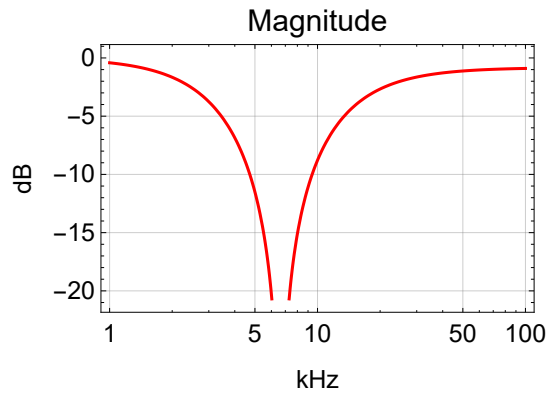
$$\text{Out[410]} = 30.$$

$$\text{Out[411]} = 0.909091$$

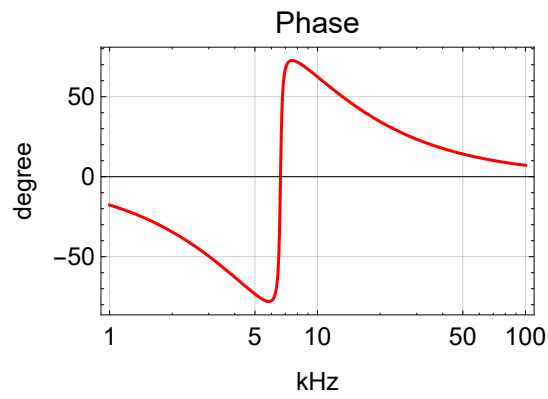
$$\text{In[412]} = \{\text{dB}[\#], \text{Phase}[\#]\} \&[\text{sol}] /. \text{prm} /. s \rightarrow 2 \pi i 1 \times 10^3 f /. f \rightarrow 2$$

$$\text{Out[412]} = \{-1.65934, -34.5027\}$$

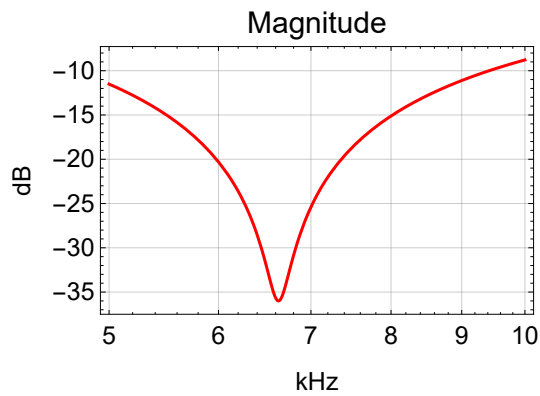
```
In[415]= BodePlotEx[sol /. prm /. s -> 2 π i 1*^3 f, {f, 1, 100},  
  plotopt, BaseStyle -> $TextStyle, XAxisLabel -> "kHz"]
```



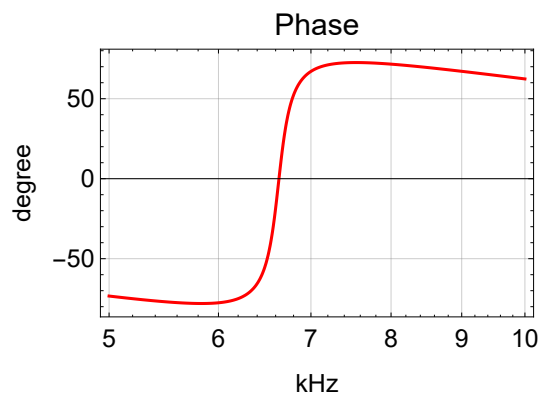
Out[415]=



```
In[414]:= BodePlotEx[sol /. prm /. s → 2 π i 1*^3 f, {f, 5, 10},
  plotopt, BaseStyle → $TextStyle, XAxisLabel → "kHz"]
```



```
Out[414]=
```

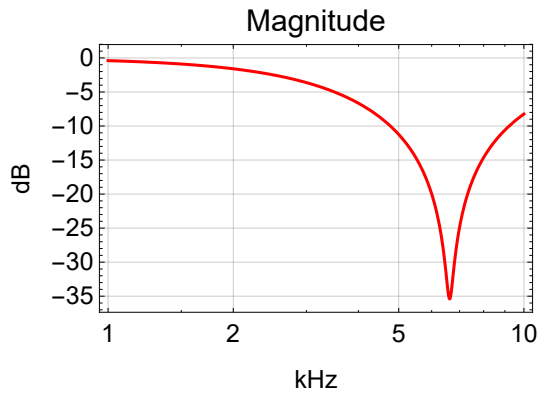


Damping

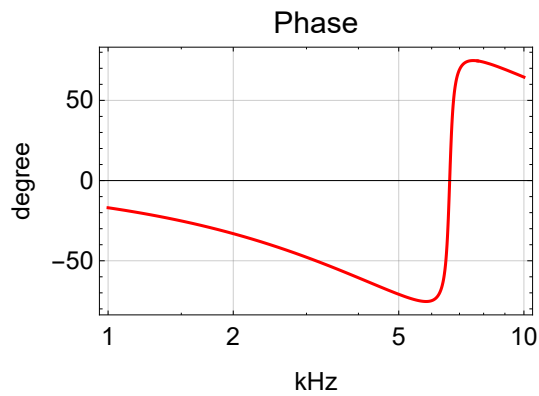
```
In[416]:= prm = {C1 → 10*^-9, R3 → 2.4*^3, R1 → 2.4*^3, R2 → 2.32*^3, C3 → 0.1*^-9, Rdamp → 2}
```

```
Out[416]= {C1 →  $\frac{1}{100000000}$ , R3 → 2400., R1 → 2400., R2 → 2320., C3 →  $1. \times 10^{-10}$ , Rdamp → 2}
```

```
In[417]= BodePlotEx[sol /. prm /. s -> 2 π i 1*^3 f, {f, 1, 10},
  plotopt, BaseStyle -> $TextStyle, XAxisLabel -> "kHz"]
```



Out[417]=



```
In[418]= Solve[Numerator[sol] == 0 /. s -> -2 π f, f] /. prm (* zero frequencies *)
  Sqrt[f /. %%[1]] (f /. %%[2]) // Chop (* frequency *)
  1
  2 Sin[Arg[i f /. %%[2]]] (* Q *)
  Solve[Denominator[sol] == 0 /. s -> -2 π f, f] /. prm (* pole frequencies *)
```

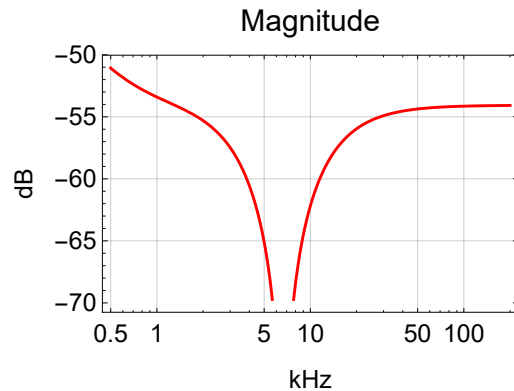
Out[418]= {{f -> 113.193 - 6627.73 i}, {f -> 113.193 + 6627.73 i}}

Out[419]= 6628.69

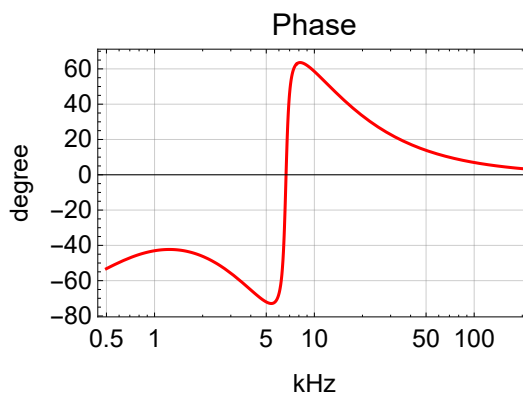
Out[420]= 29.2805

Out[421]= {{f -> 6631.46}, {f -> 6560.44}, {f -> 8.04389 × 10⁸}}


```
In[239]= BodePlotEx[pole[f, 0.001] zero[f, 2] zero[f, 0.5] pole[f, 2] sol /. prm /. s -> 2 π i 1*^3 f,
  {f, 0.5, 200}, plotopt, BaseStyle -> $TextStyle, XAxisLabel -> "kHz"]
```



```
Out[239]=
```



$$1 + \frac{R6}{\frac{1}{s CC} + R7} \quad // \text{ Together}$$

```
Solve[Numerator[% /. s -> -2 π f] == 0, f]
```

```
Solve[Denominator[%% /. s -> -2 π f] == 0, f]
```

```
Out[150]=
```

$$\frac{1 + CC R6 s + CC R7 s}{1 + CC R7 s}$$

```
Out[151]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ f \rightarrow \frac{1}{2 CC \pi (R6 + R7)} \right\} \right\}$$

```
Out[152]=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ f \rightarrow \frac{1}{2 CC \pi R7} \right\} \right\}$$

Boost

```
In[337]= prm2 = {R2 -> 2.4*^3, R1 -> 806, C -> 1*^-6}
```

```
Out[337]=
```

$$\left\{ R2 \rightarrow 2400., R1 \rightarrow 806, C \rightarrow \frac{1}{1000000} \right\}$$

```
In[338]= boost = 1 +  $\frac{\text{par}[R2, \frac{1}{sC}]}{R1}$  // Together
```

```
Solve[Numerator[boost] == 0, s] [[1]]
```

$$-\frac{s}{2\pi} /. \% /. \text{prm2}$$

```
Solve[Denominator[boost] == 0, s] [[1]]
```

$$-\frac{s}{2\pi} /. \% /. \text{prm2}$$

Out[338]= $\frac{R1 + R2 + C R1 R2 s}{R1 (1 + C R2 s)}$

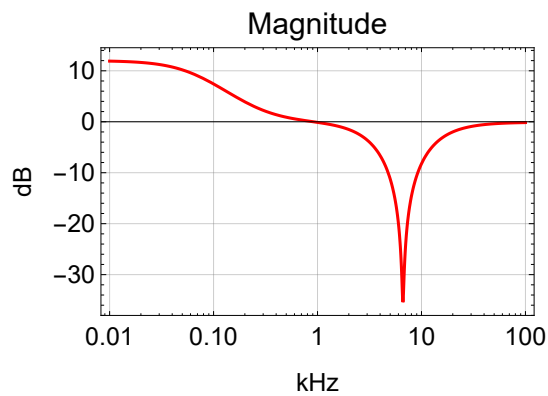
Out[339]= $\left\{ s \rightarrow \frac{-R1 - R2}{C R1 R2} \right\}$

Out[340]= 263.777

Out[341]= $\left\{ s \rightarrow -\frac{1}{C R2} \right\}$

Out[342]= 66.3146

```
In[422]= BodePlotEx[(boost /. prm2) (sol /. prm) /. s -> 2 \pi i 1*^3 f,
{f, .01, 100}, plotopt, BaseStyle -> $TextStyle, XAxisLabel -> "kHz"]
```



Out[422]=

