



# Atomic Structure

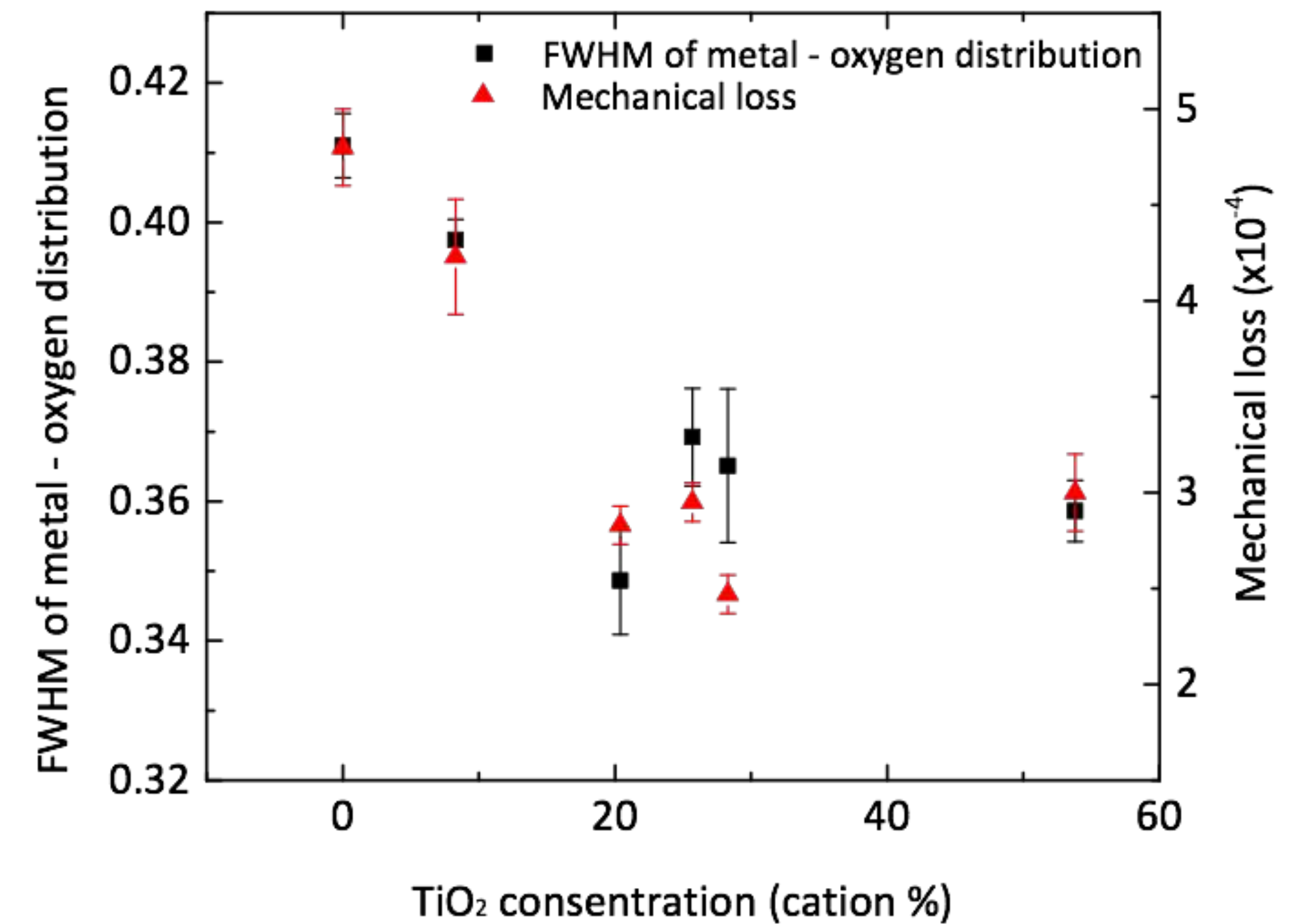
**Riccardo Bassiri**  
Stanford University

# Introduction

- Changes in mechanical loss are the result of changes in atomic structure

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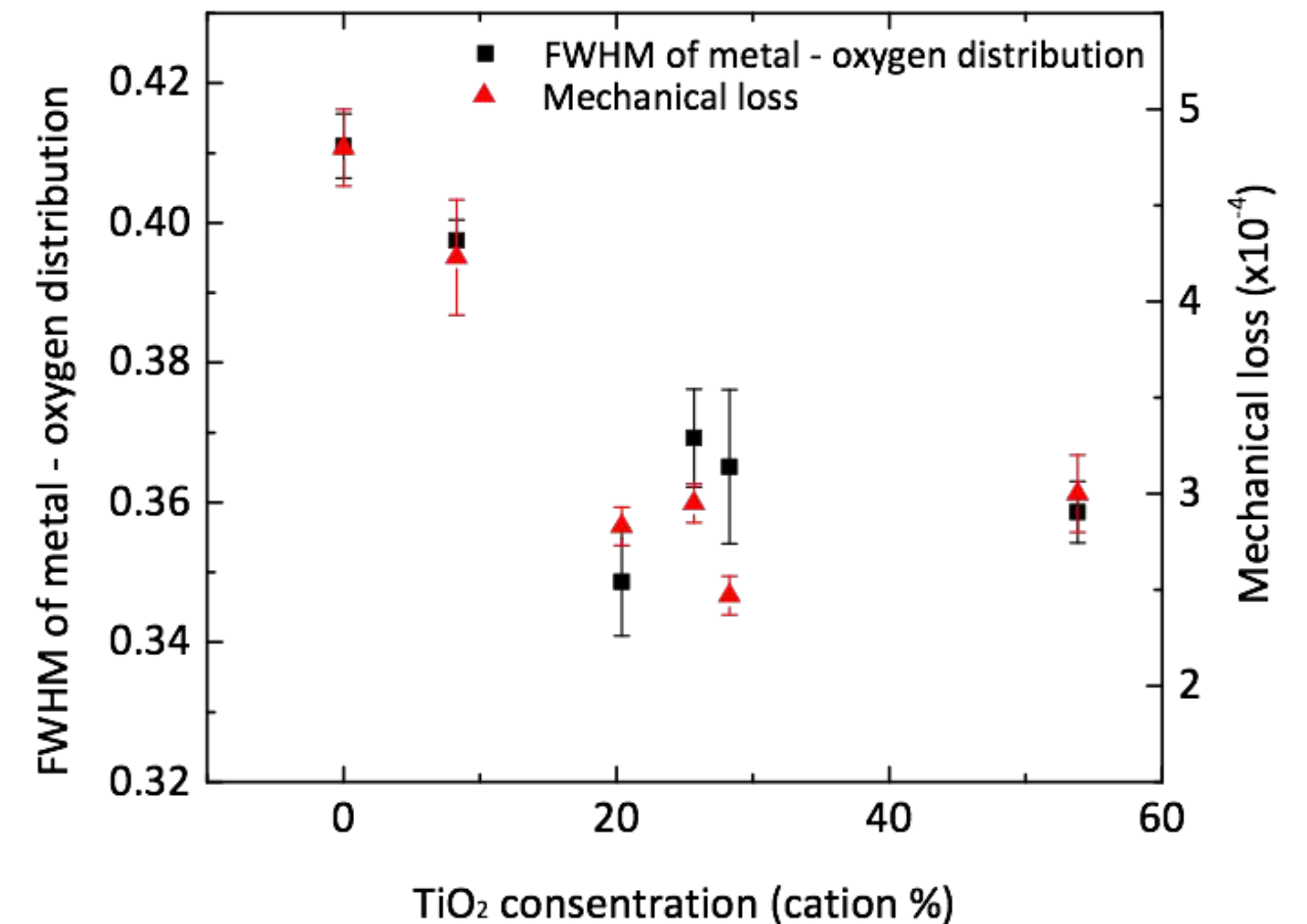
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[R Bassiri et al, Acta Mat., **61**, 1070-1077 (2013)]

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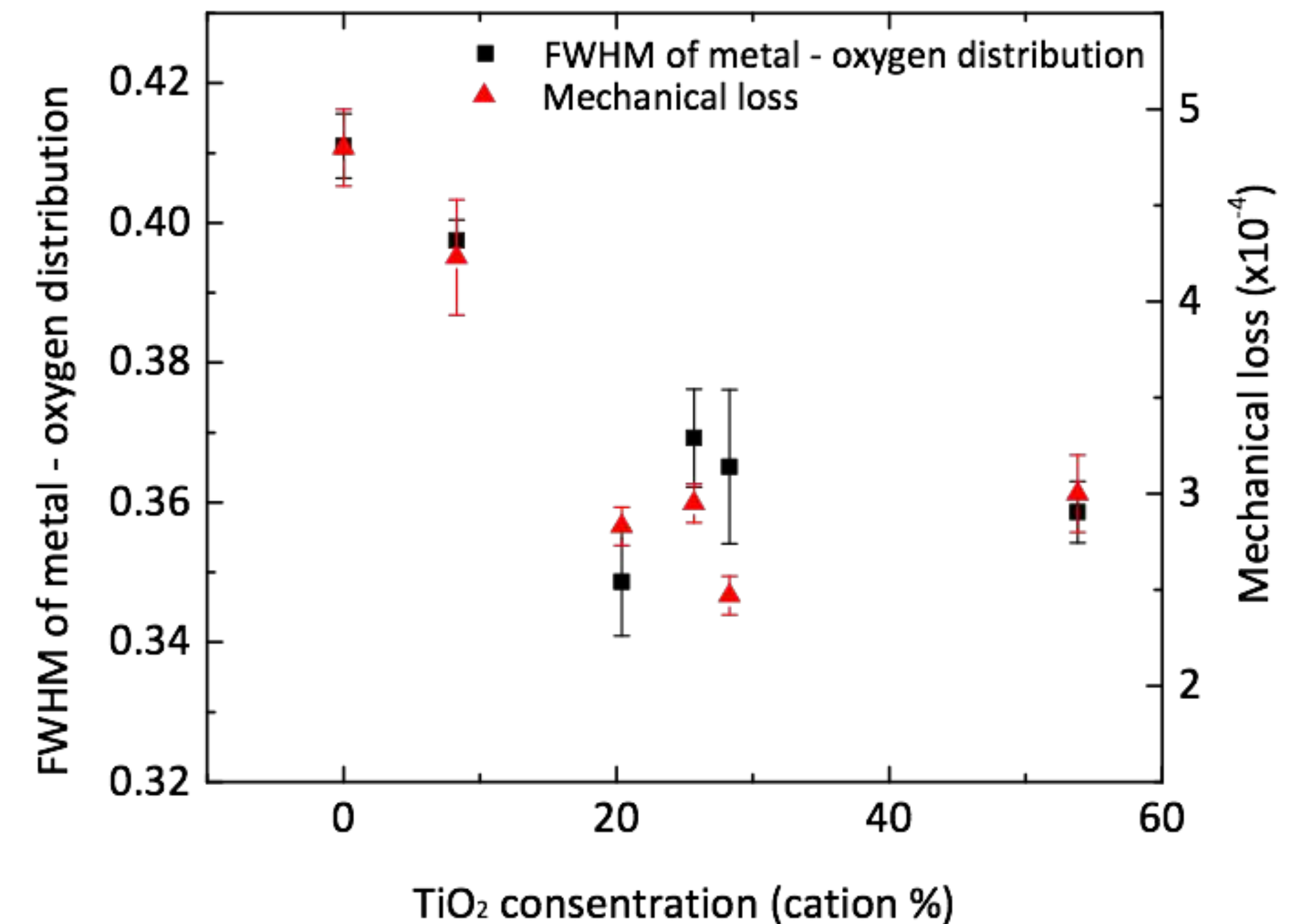
- Changes in mechanical loss are the result of changes in atomic structure
- Measure structure at the short ( $< 0.5$  nm) and medium range ( $> 0.5$  nm)



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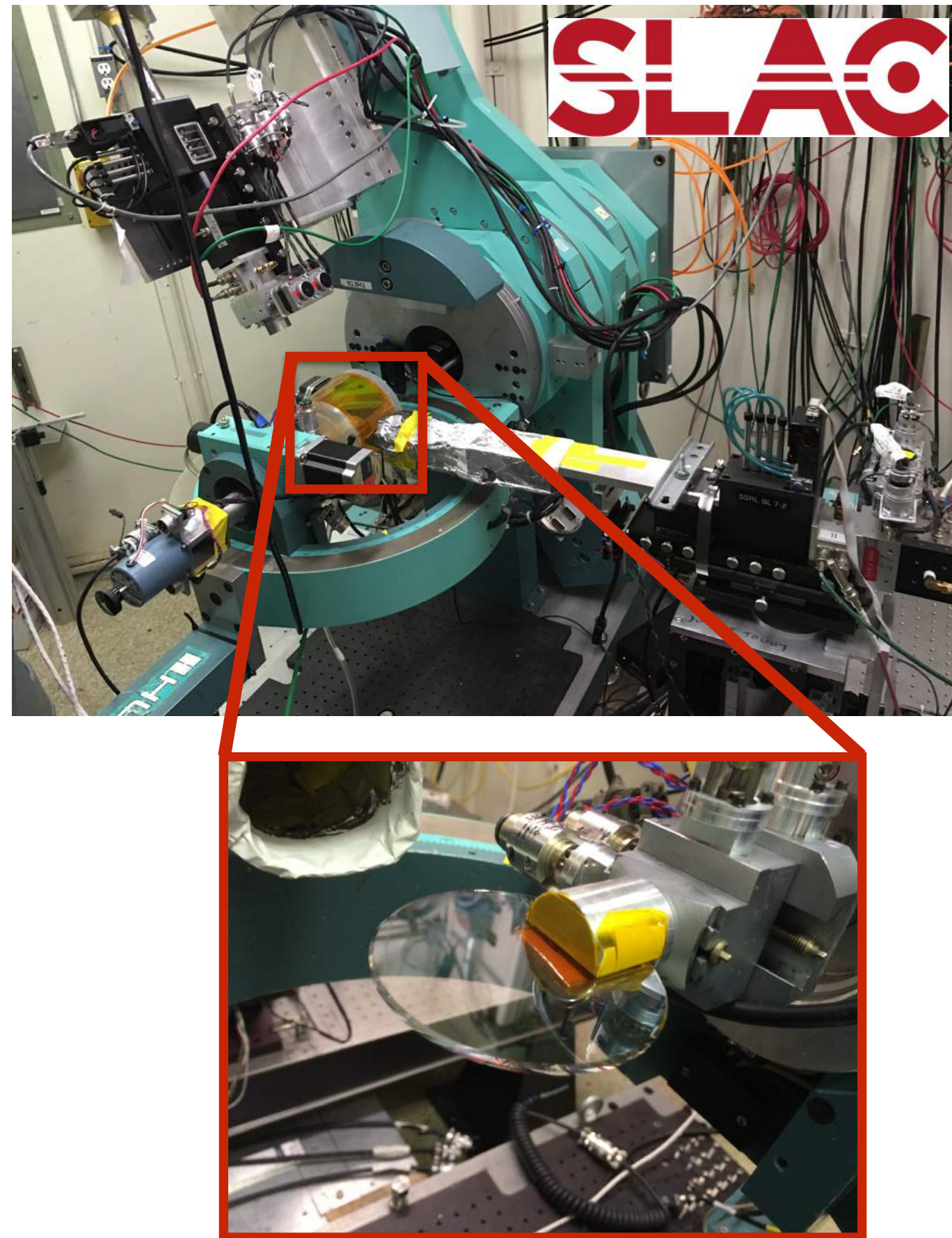
- Changes in mechanical loss are the result of changes in atomic structure
- Measure structure at the short ( $< 0.5$  nm) and medium range ( $> 0.5$  nm)
- Two main measurement techniques:
  - GI-PDFs
  - FEM



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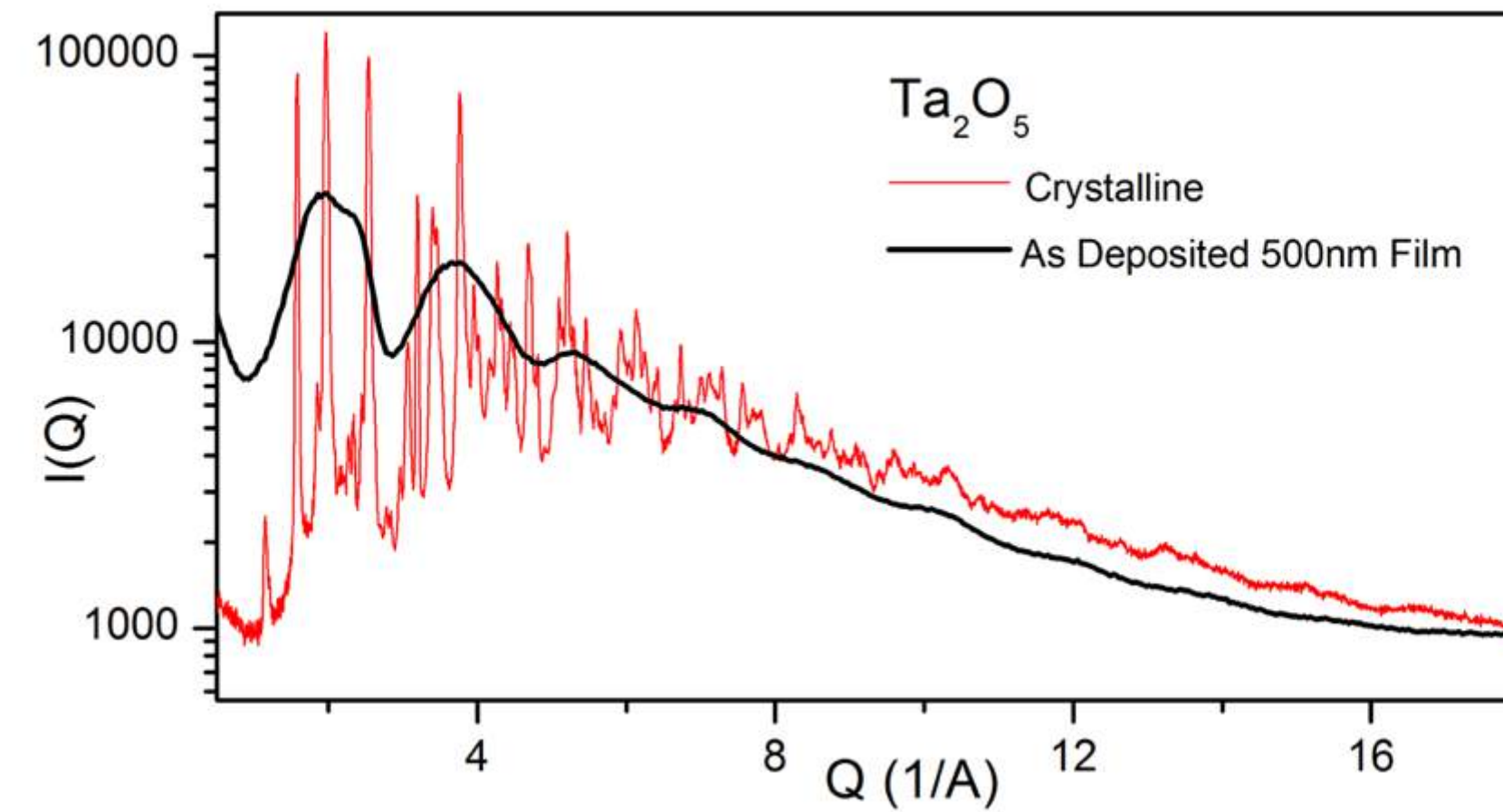
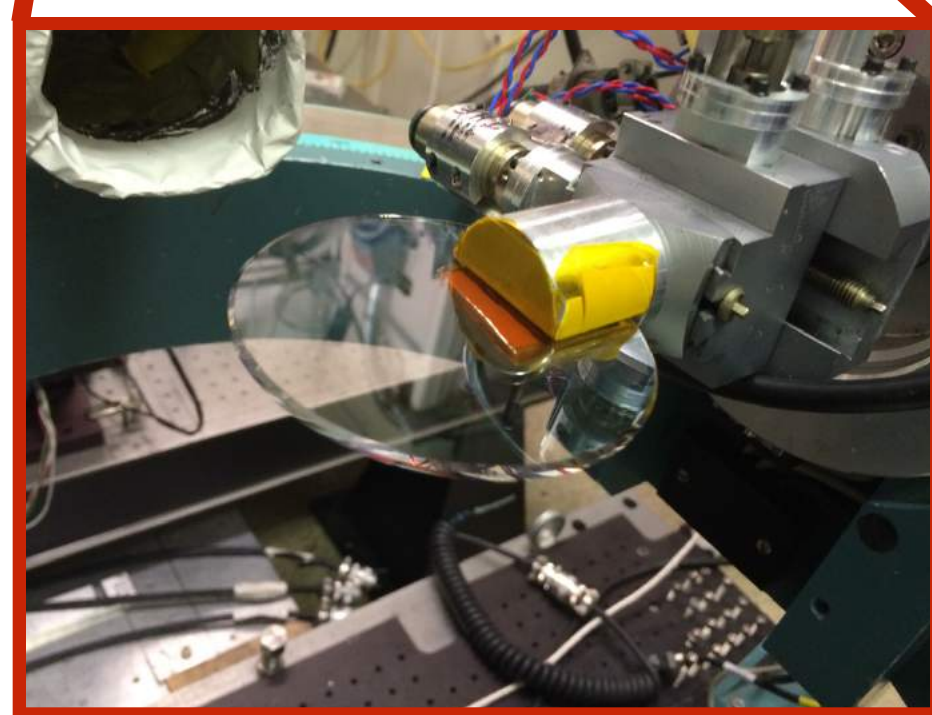
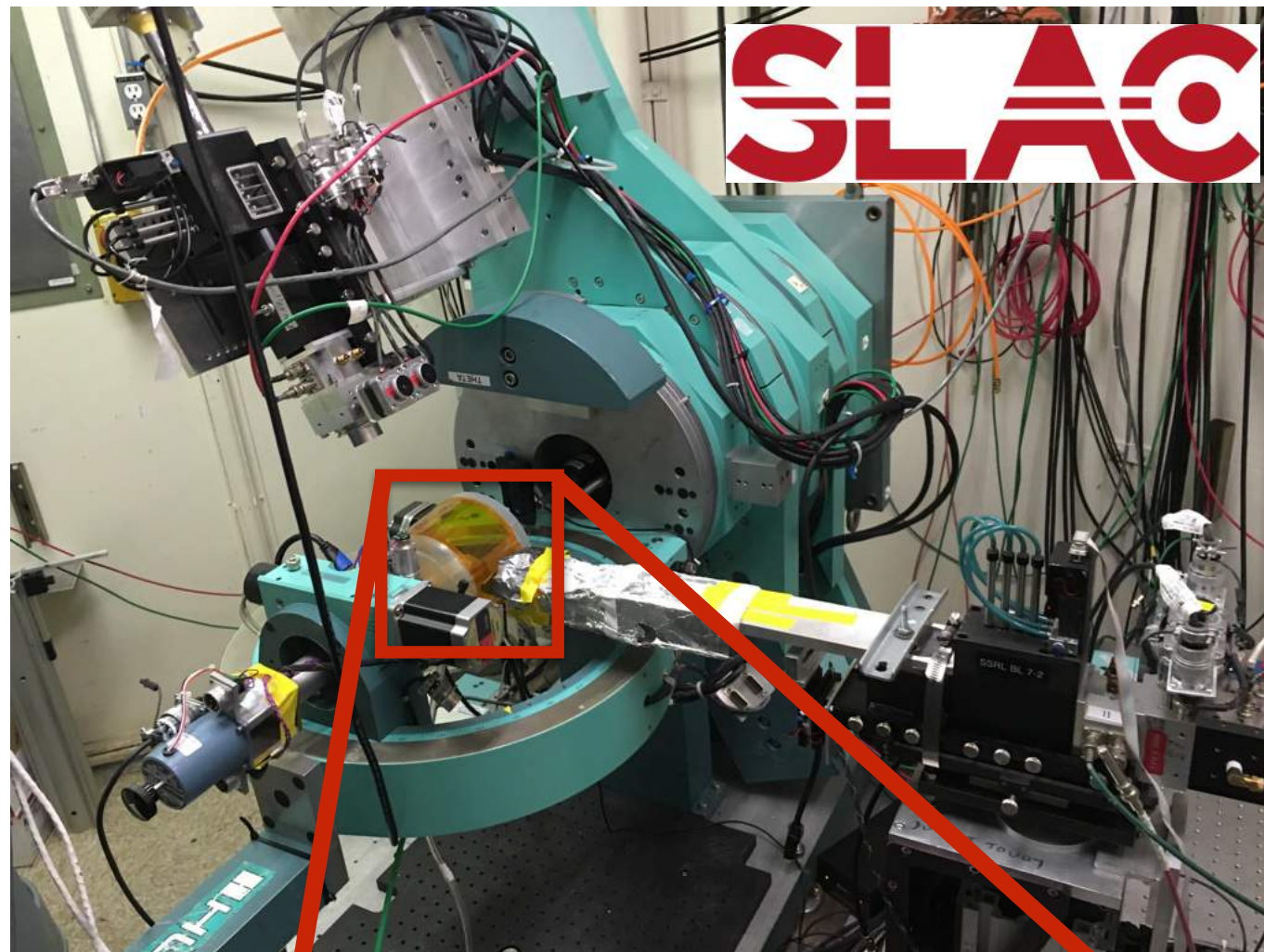
# Measurement techniques:

## *GI-PDF: Grazing Incidence Pair Distribution Functions*



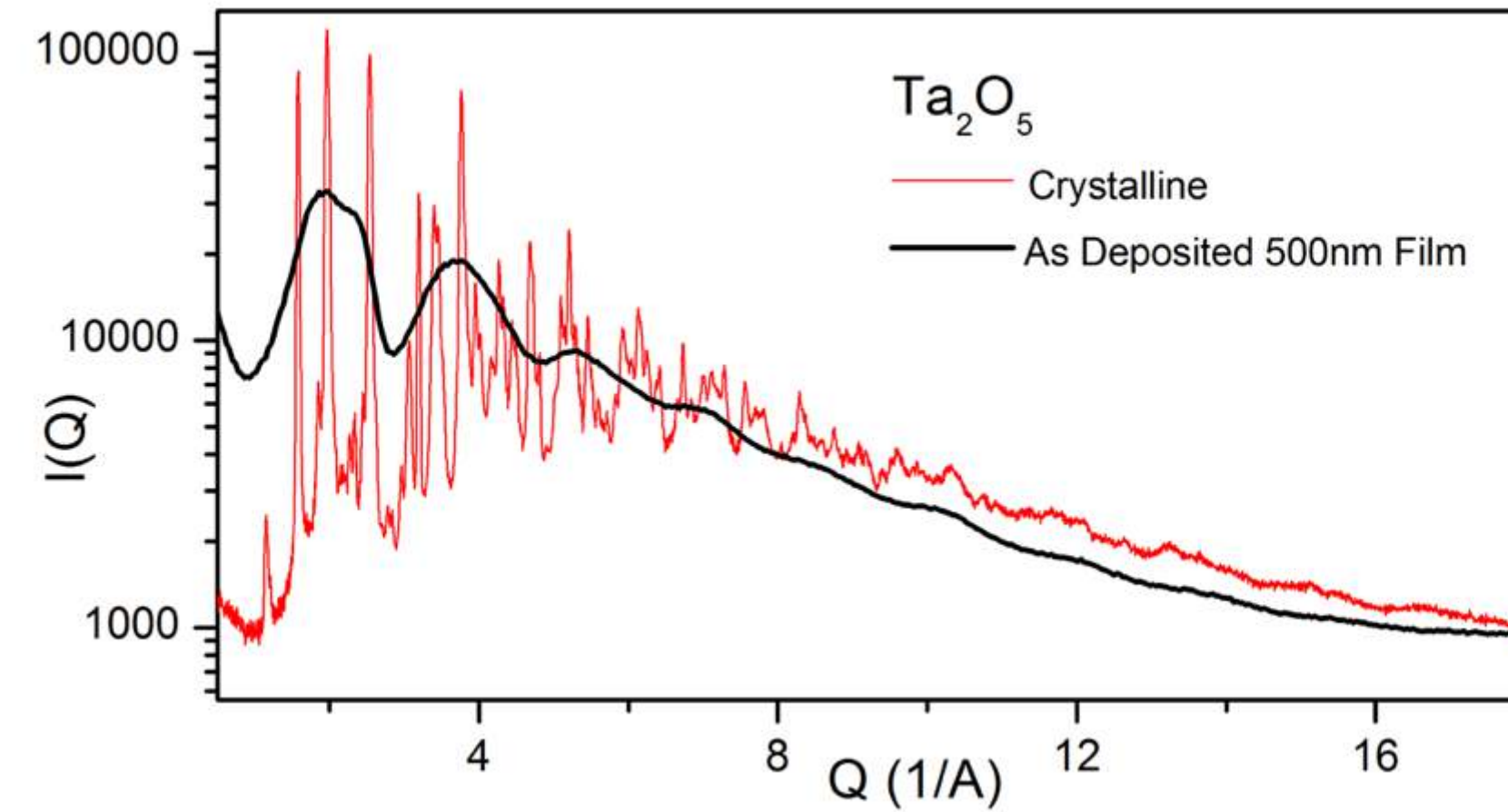
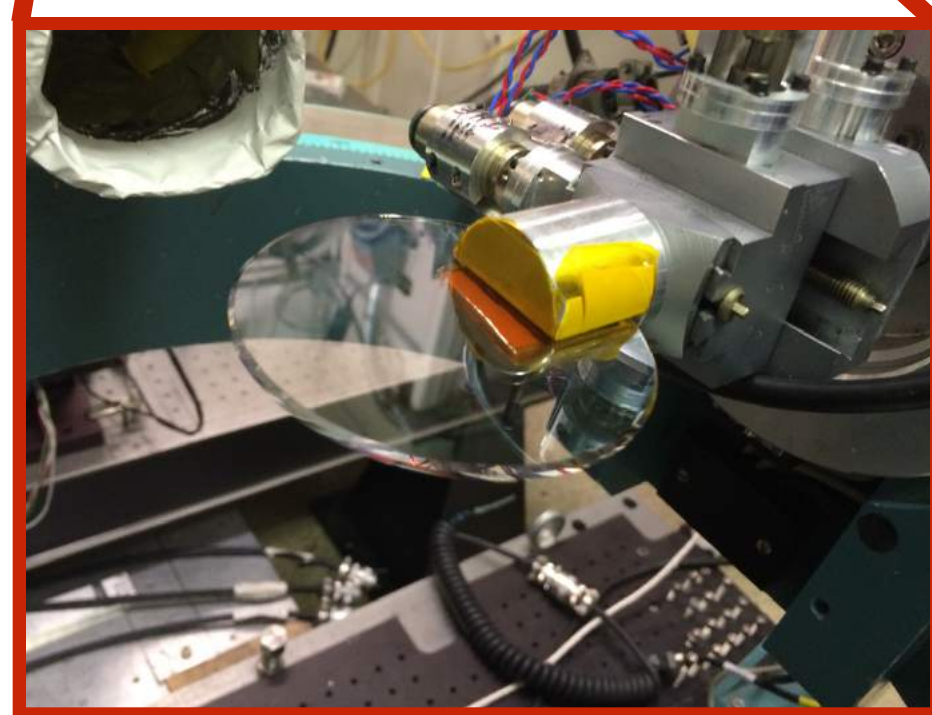
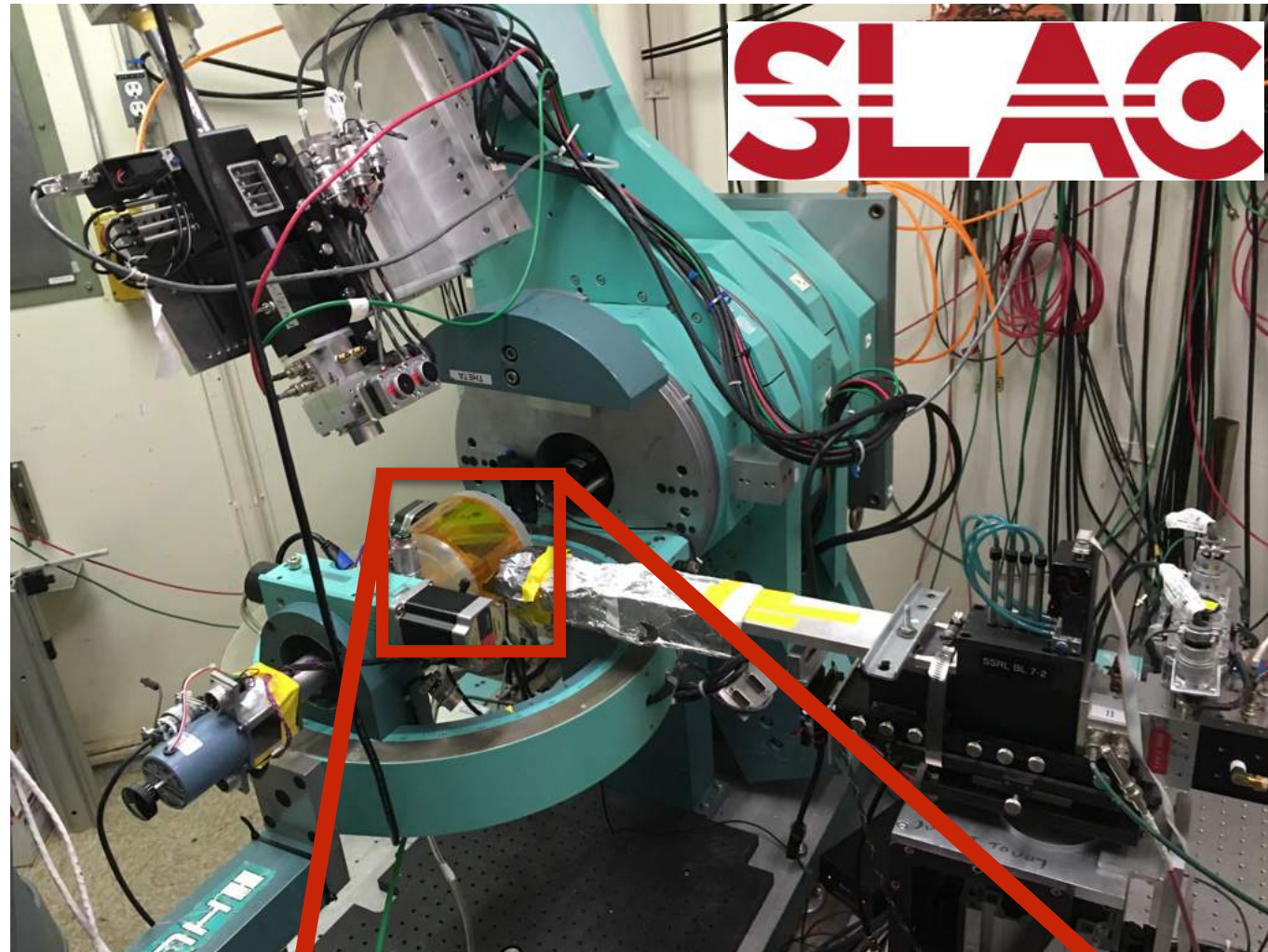
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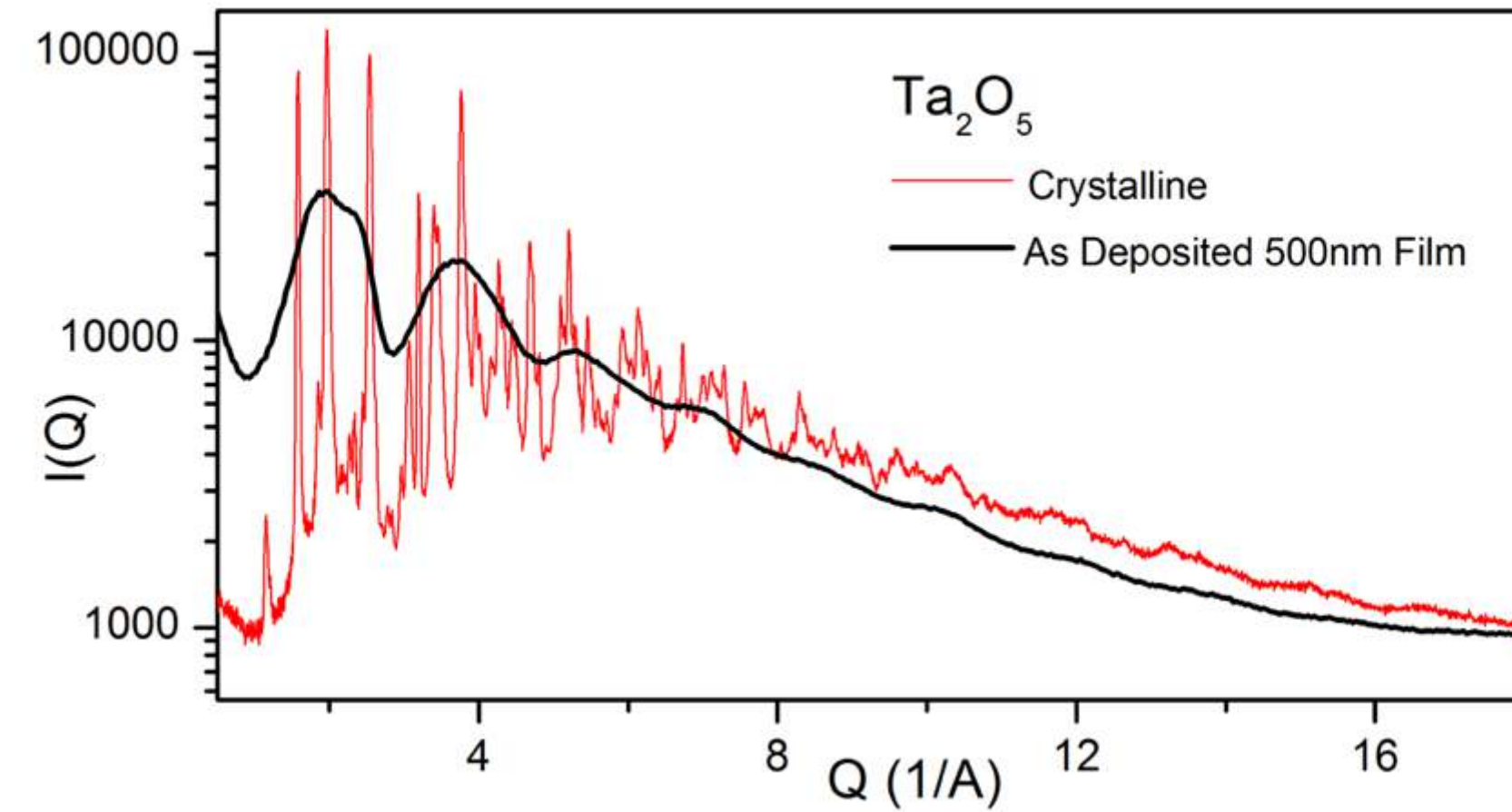
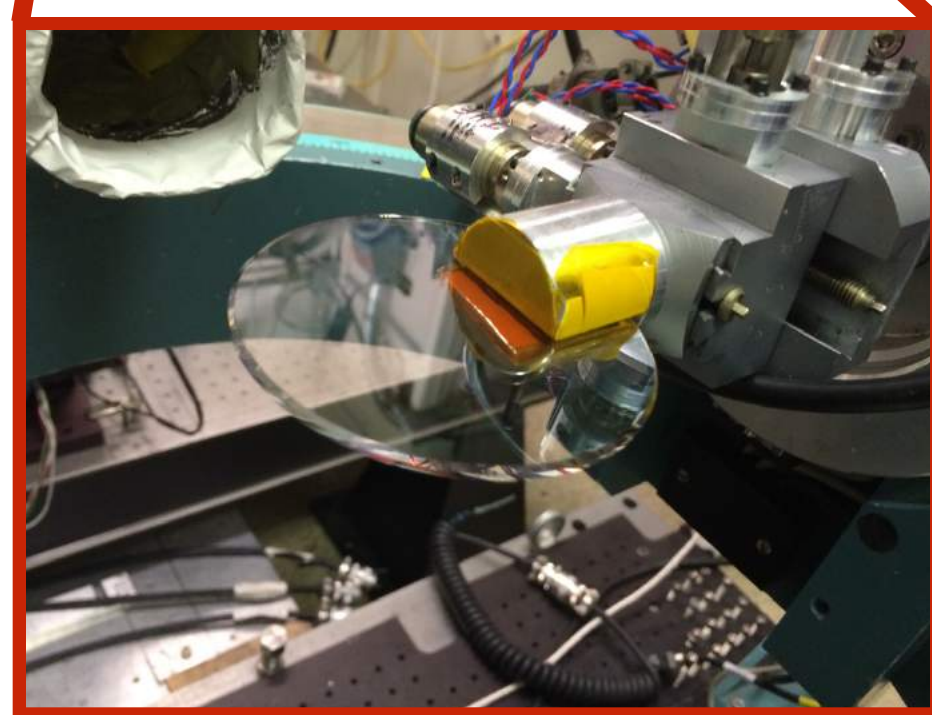
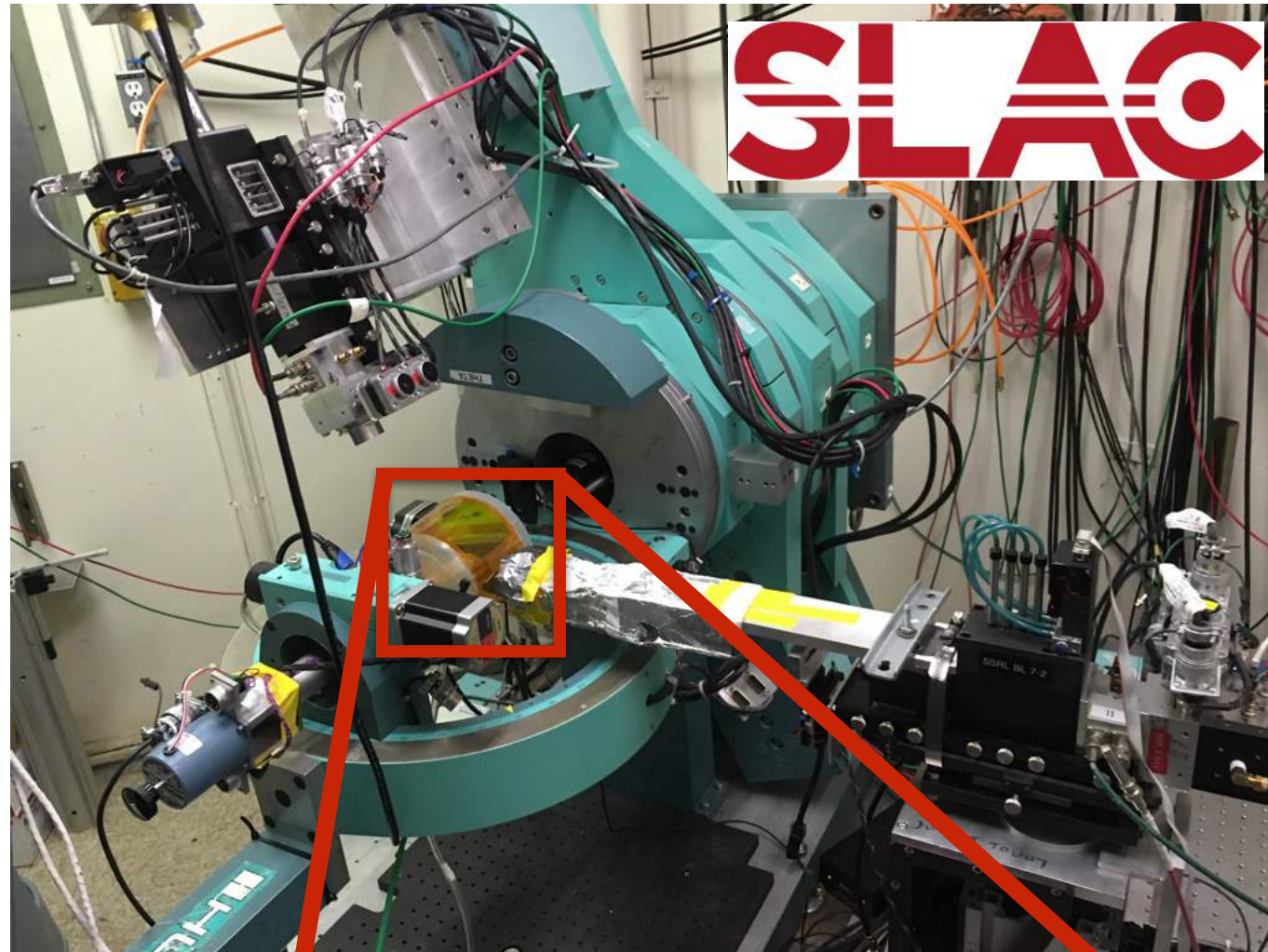


$$\downarrow G(r) = 4 \int_0^{\infty} \varphi(q) \sin(qr) dq$$

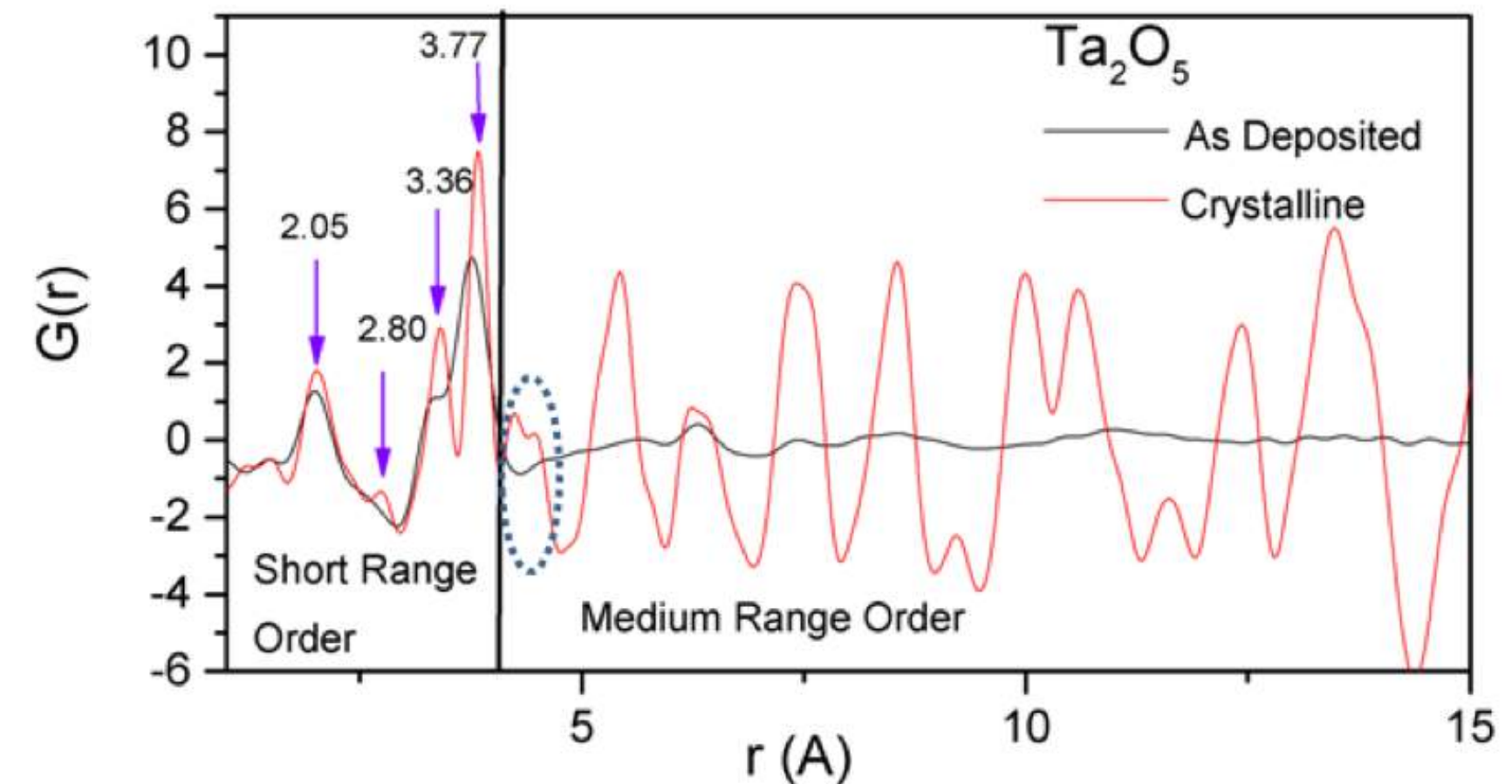


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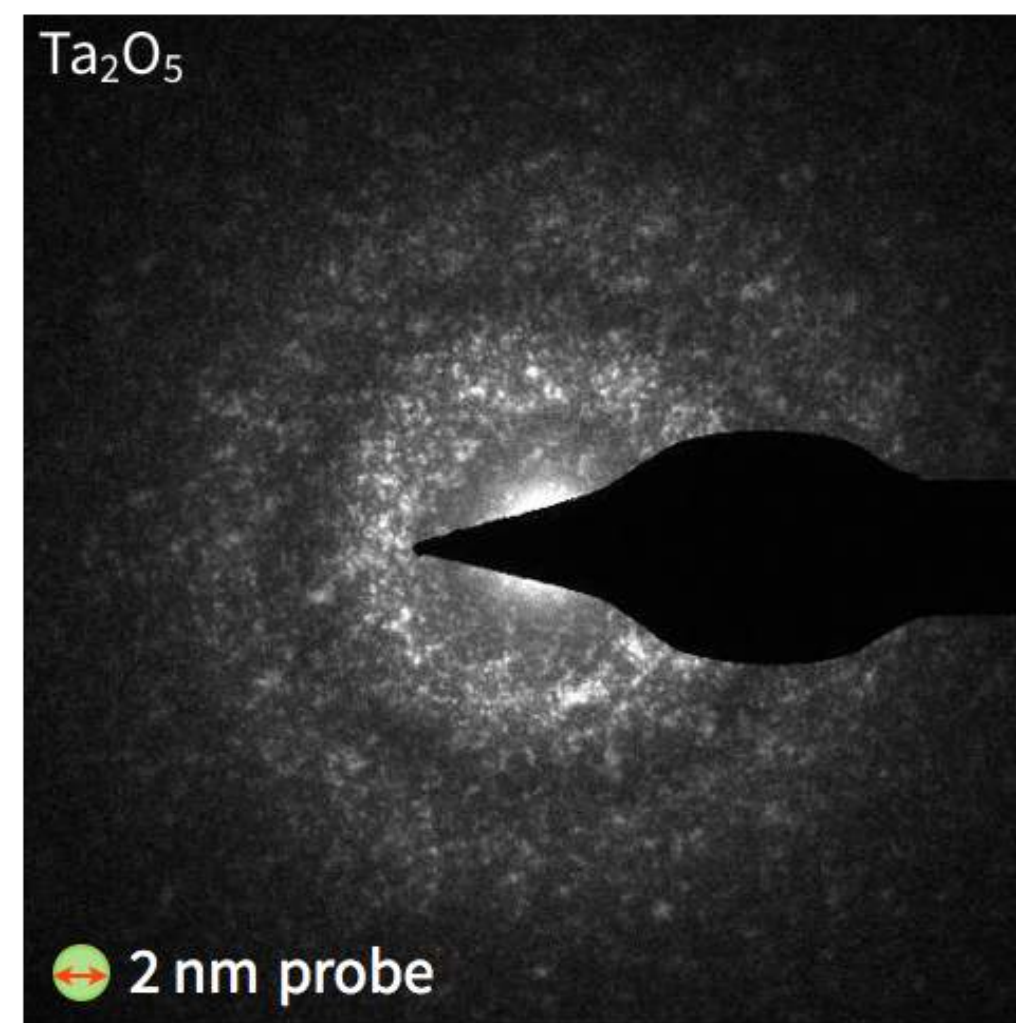
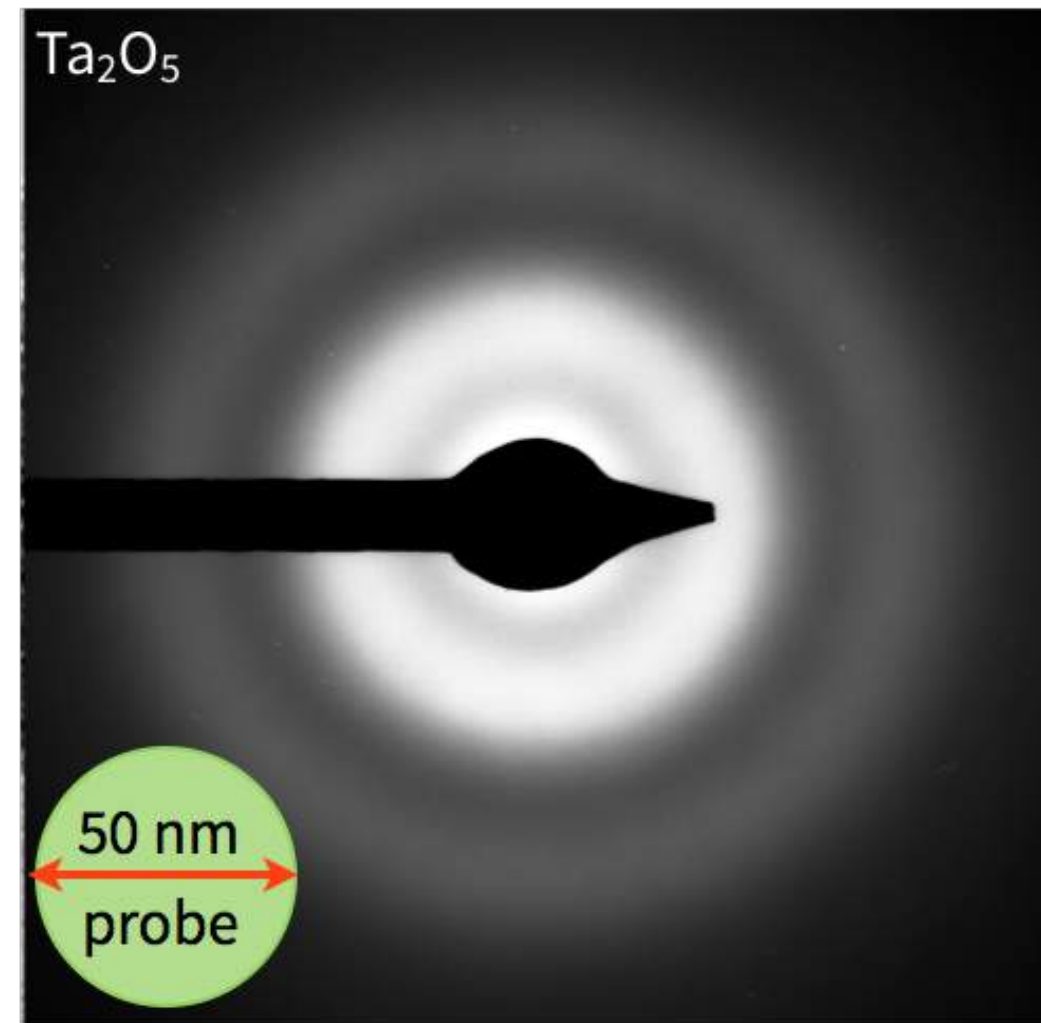


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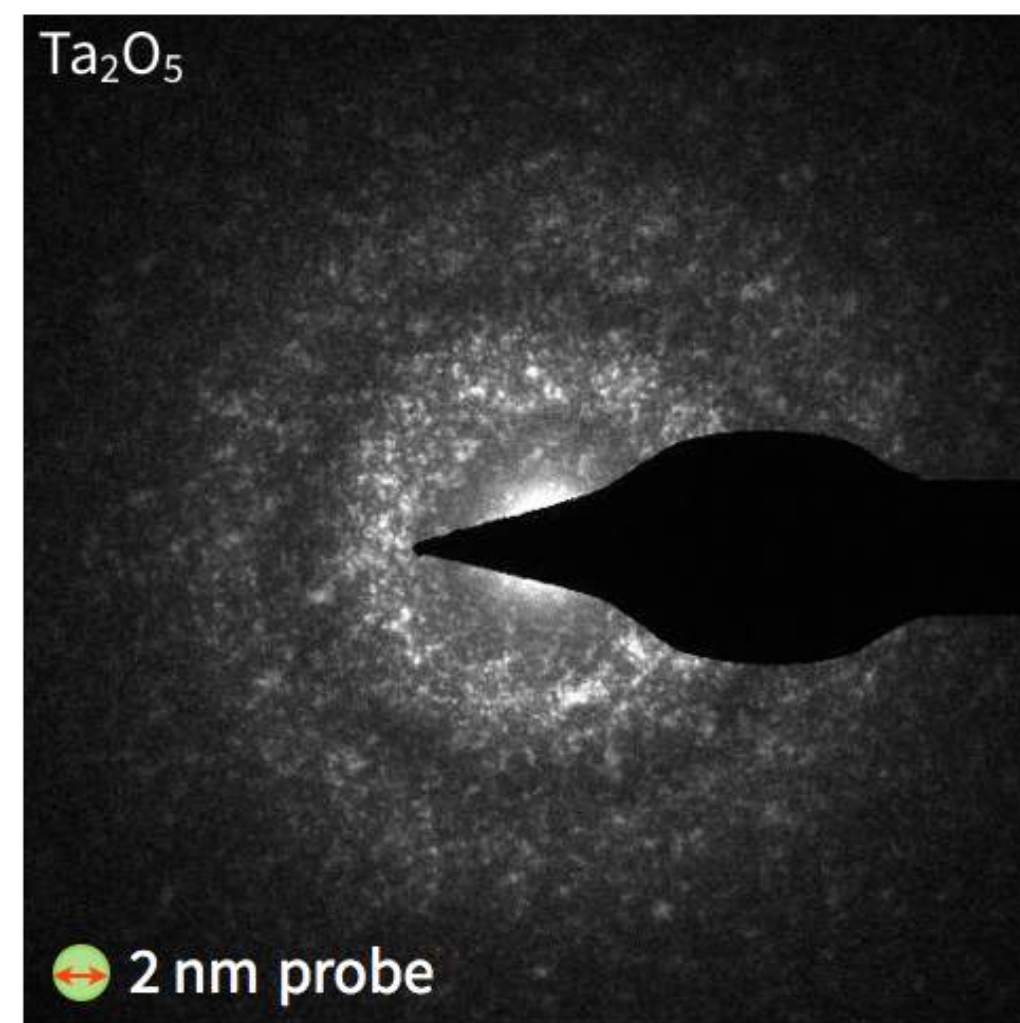
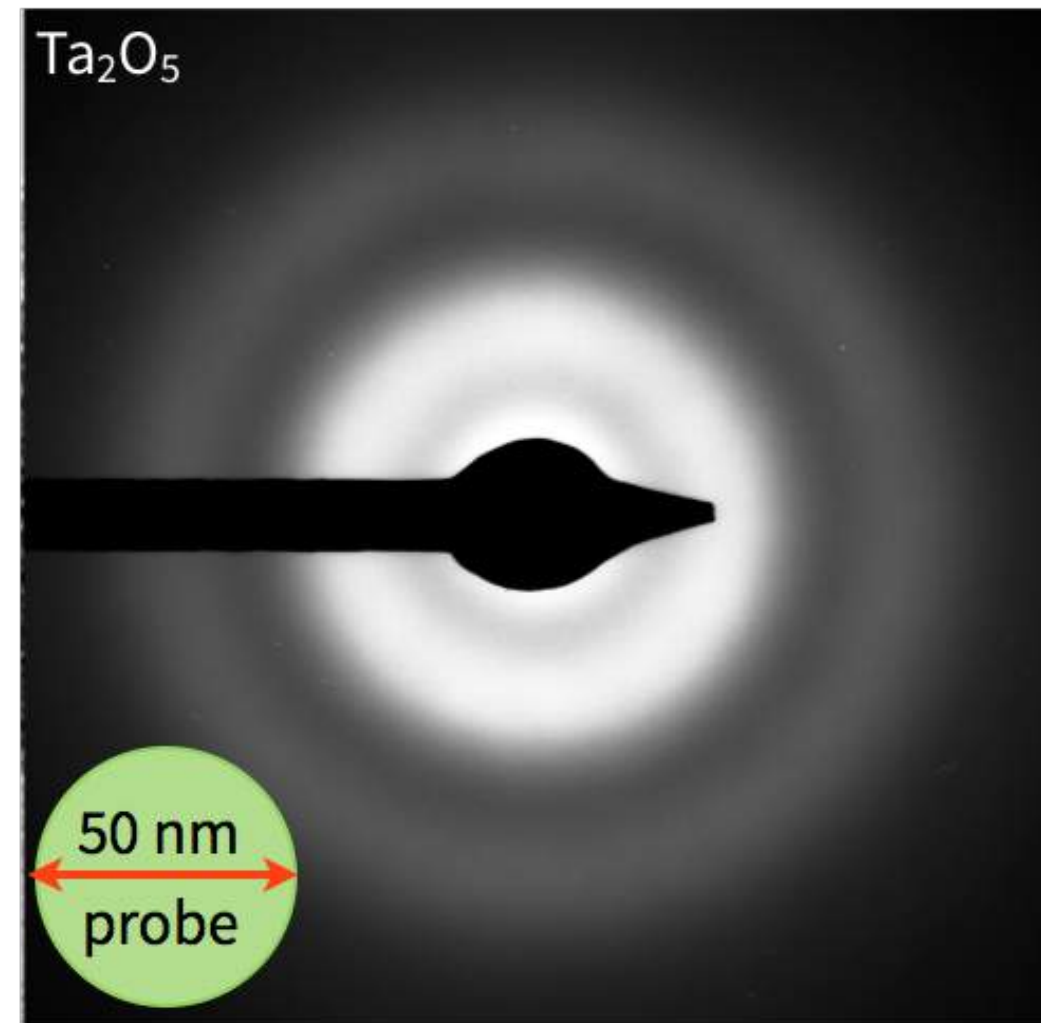
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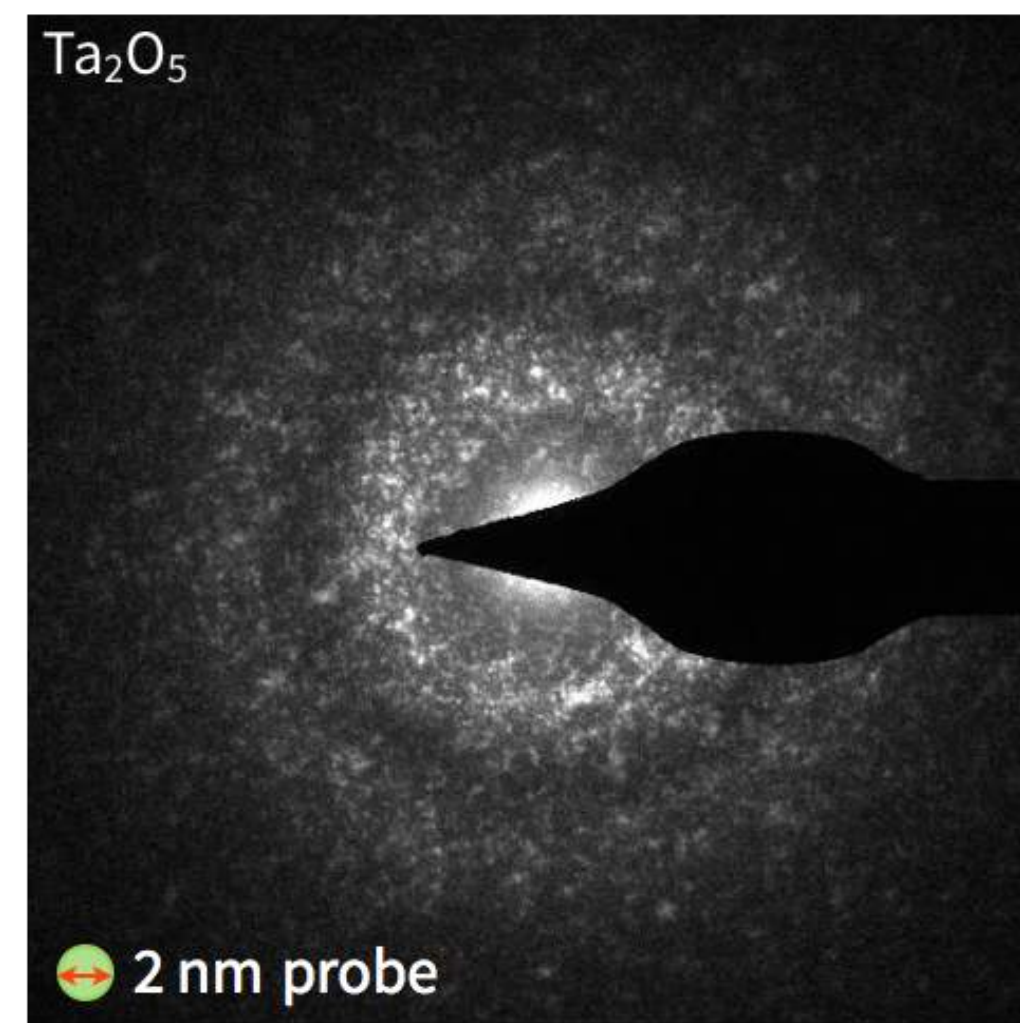
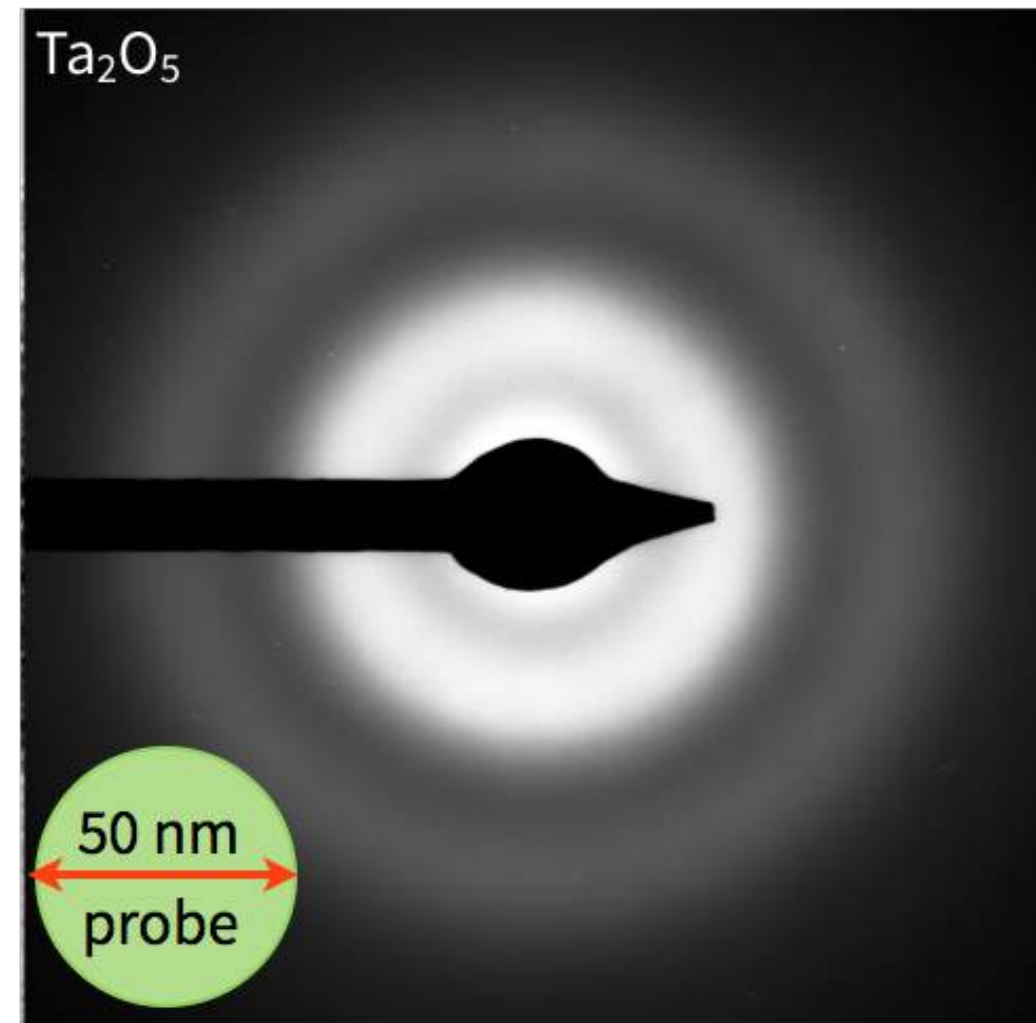
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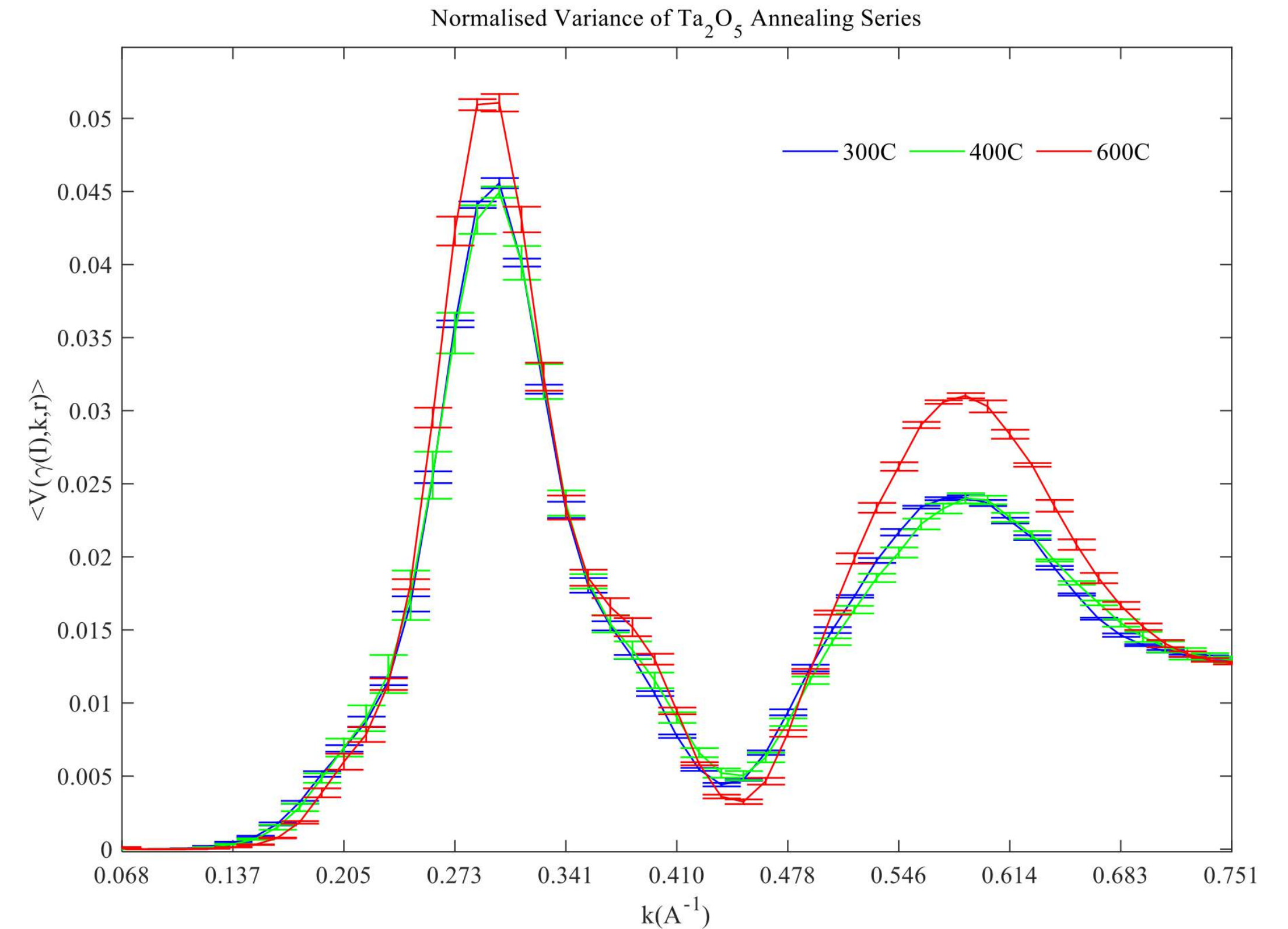
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[M. Hart et. al., J. Non-Cryst. Solids, **438** 10 - 17 (2016)]

# Tantala: GIPDF

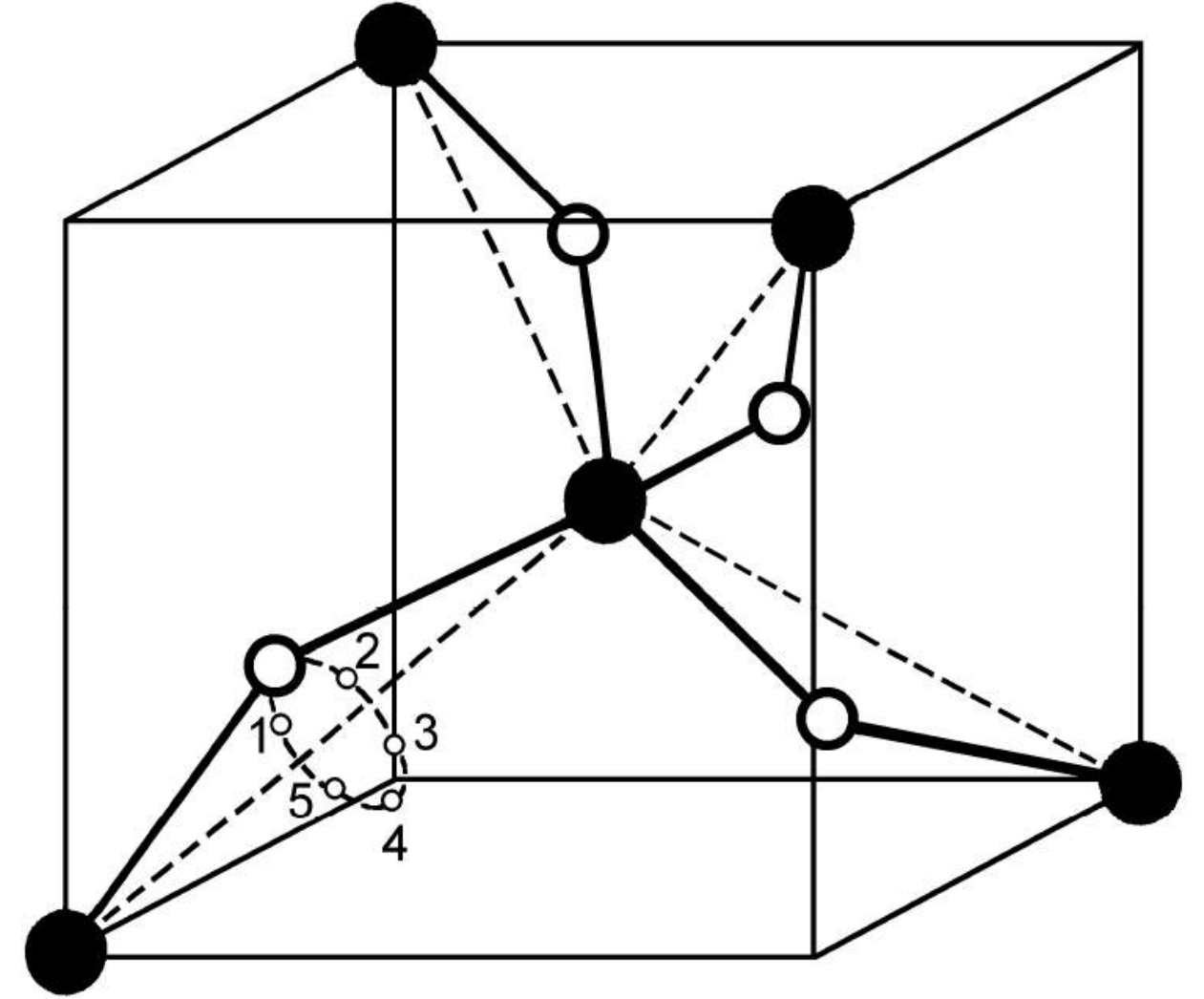
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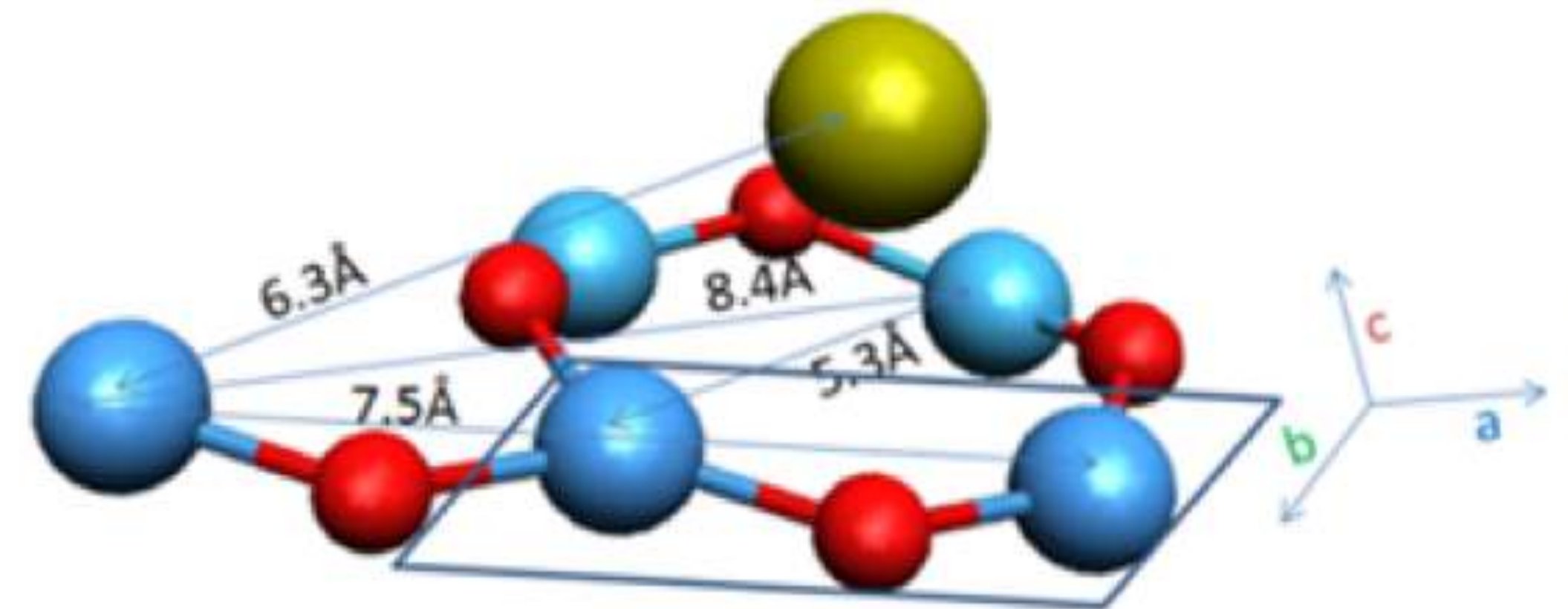
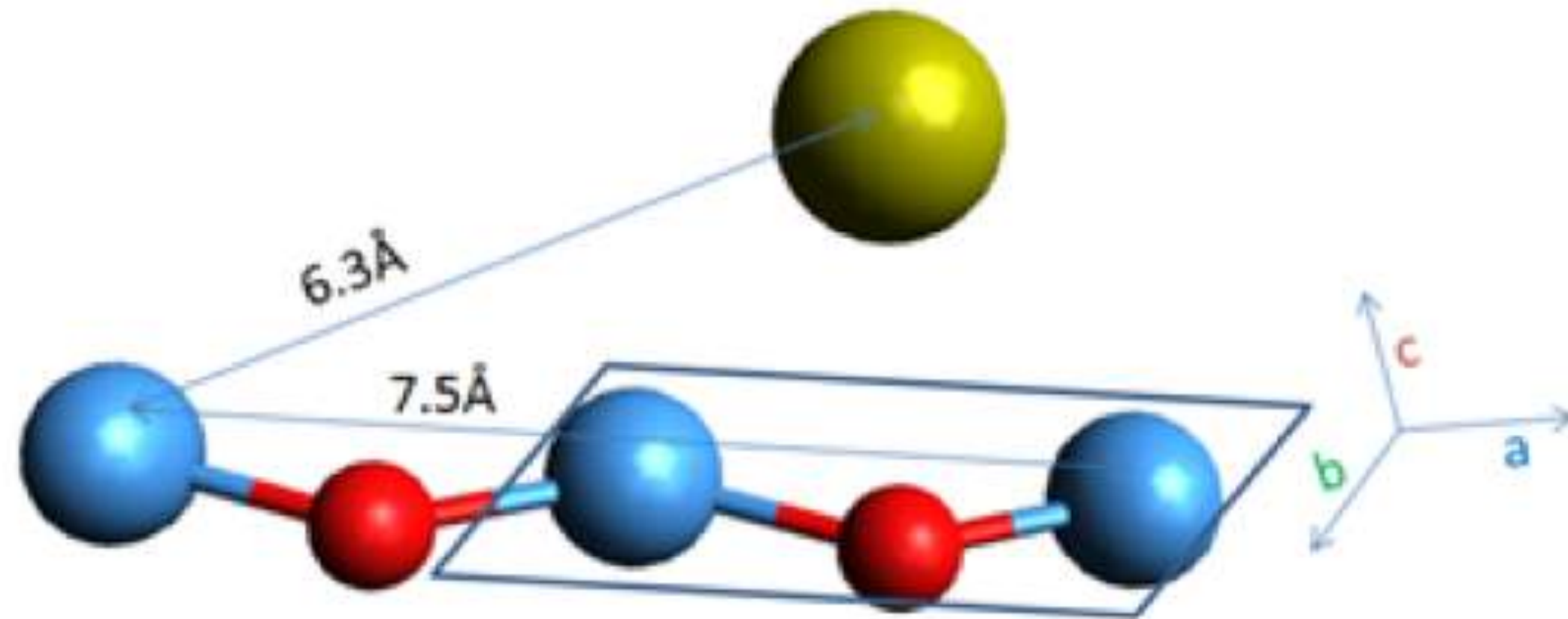
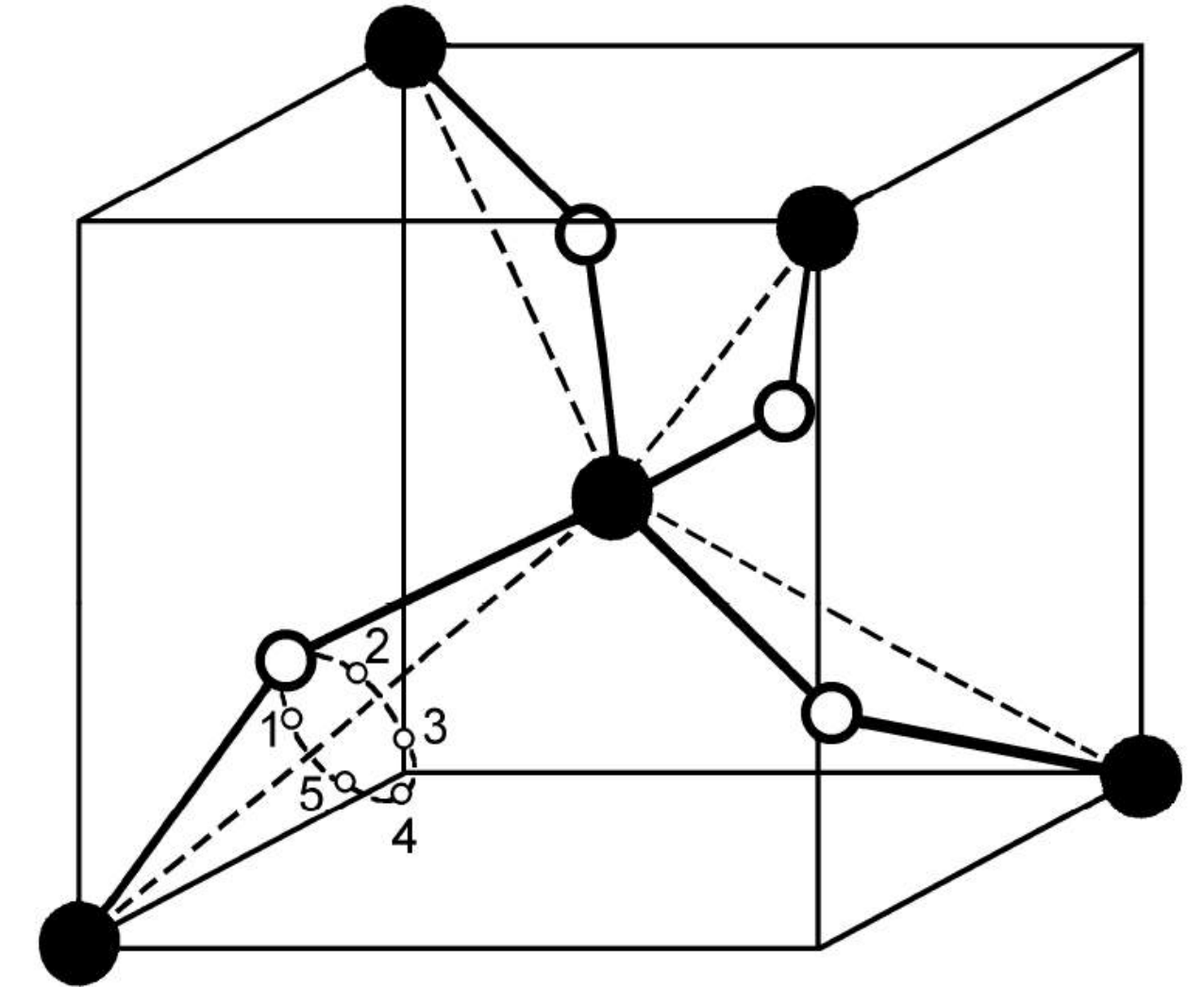
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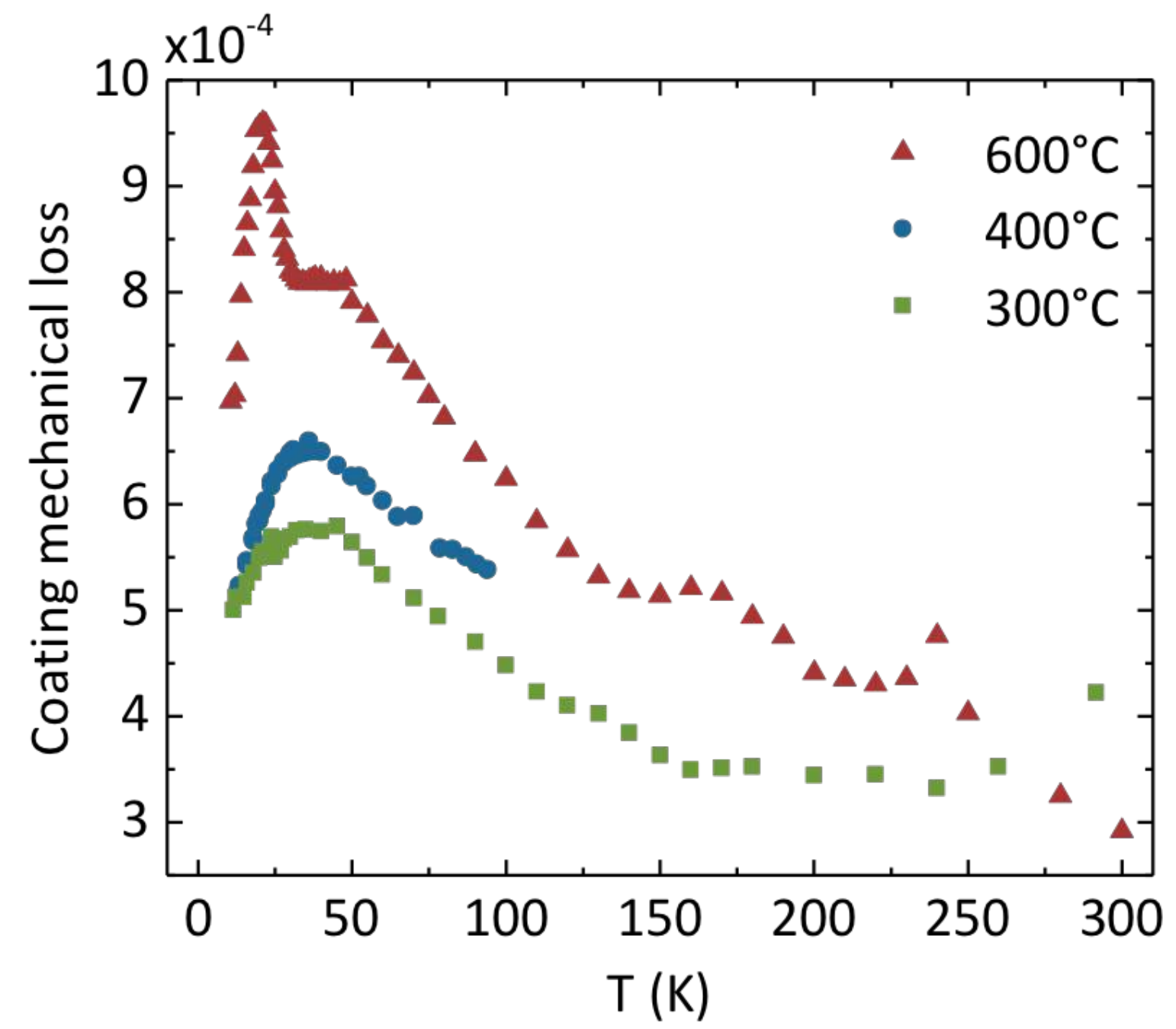
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[B Shyam et al, Sci. Reports **6** 32170 (2016)]

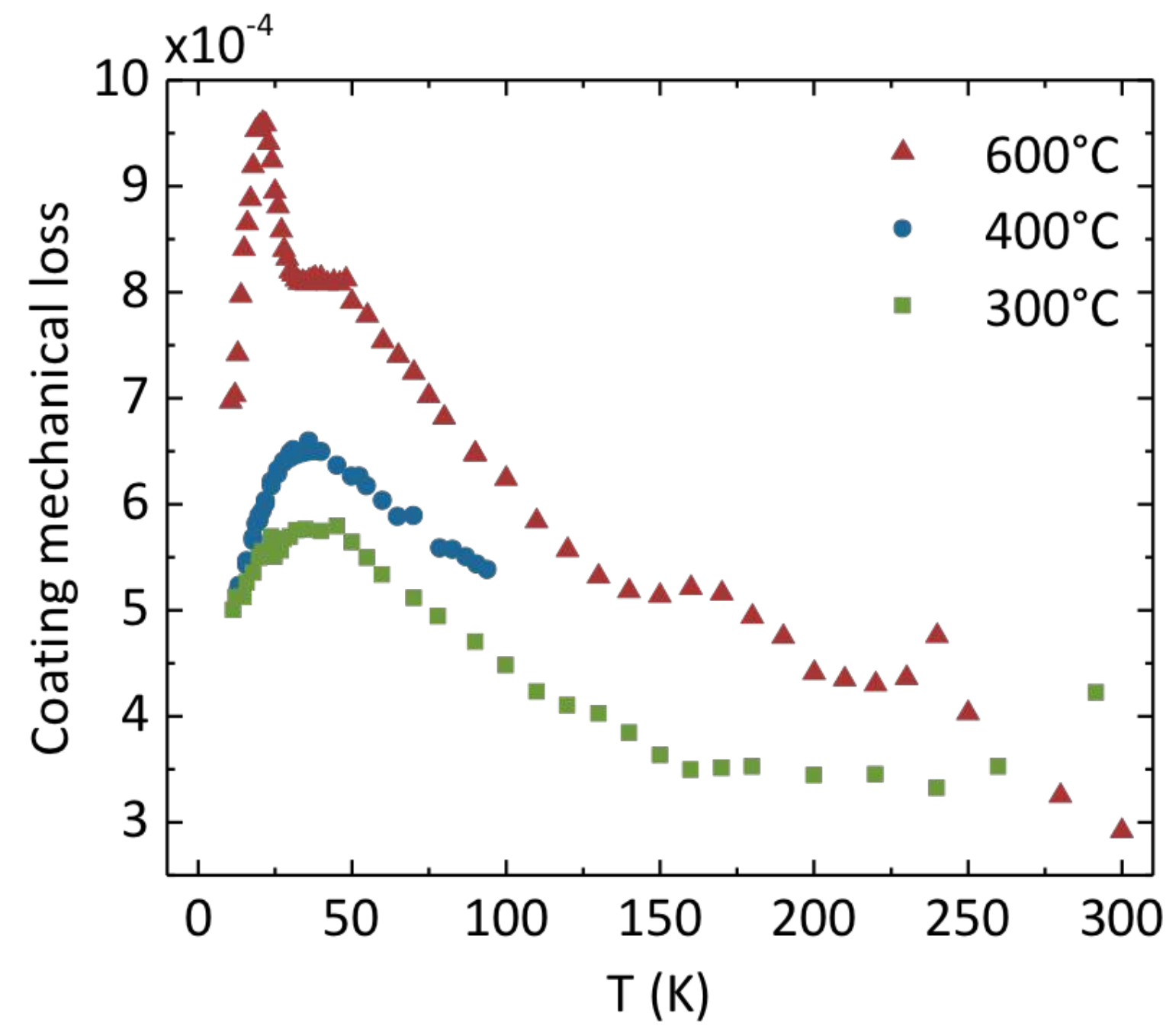


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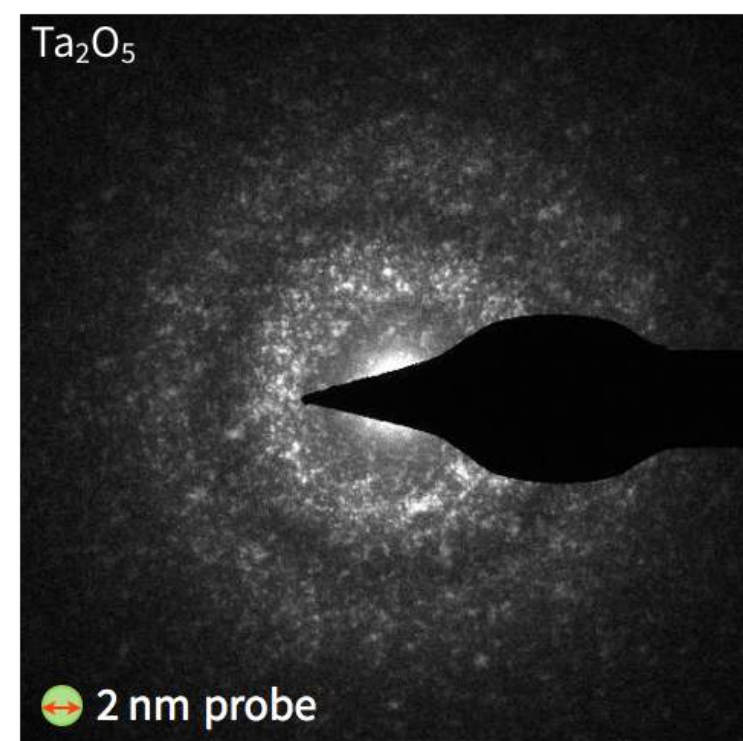
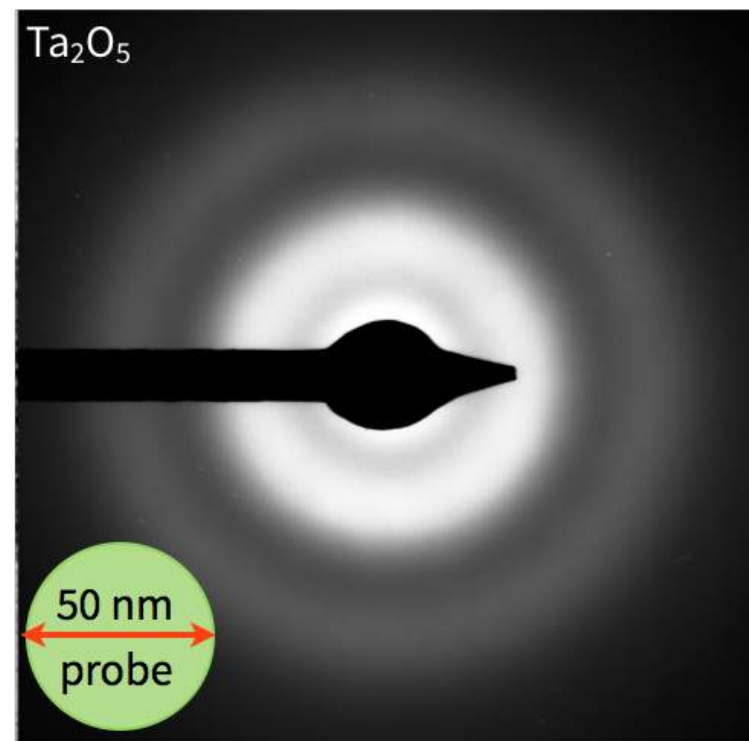


[I W Martin et al, Class. Quant. Grav. **27** 225020, 2010]

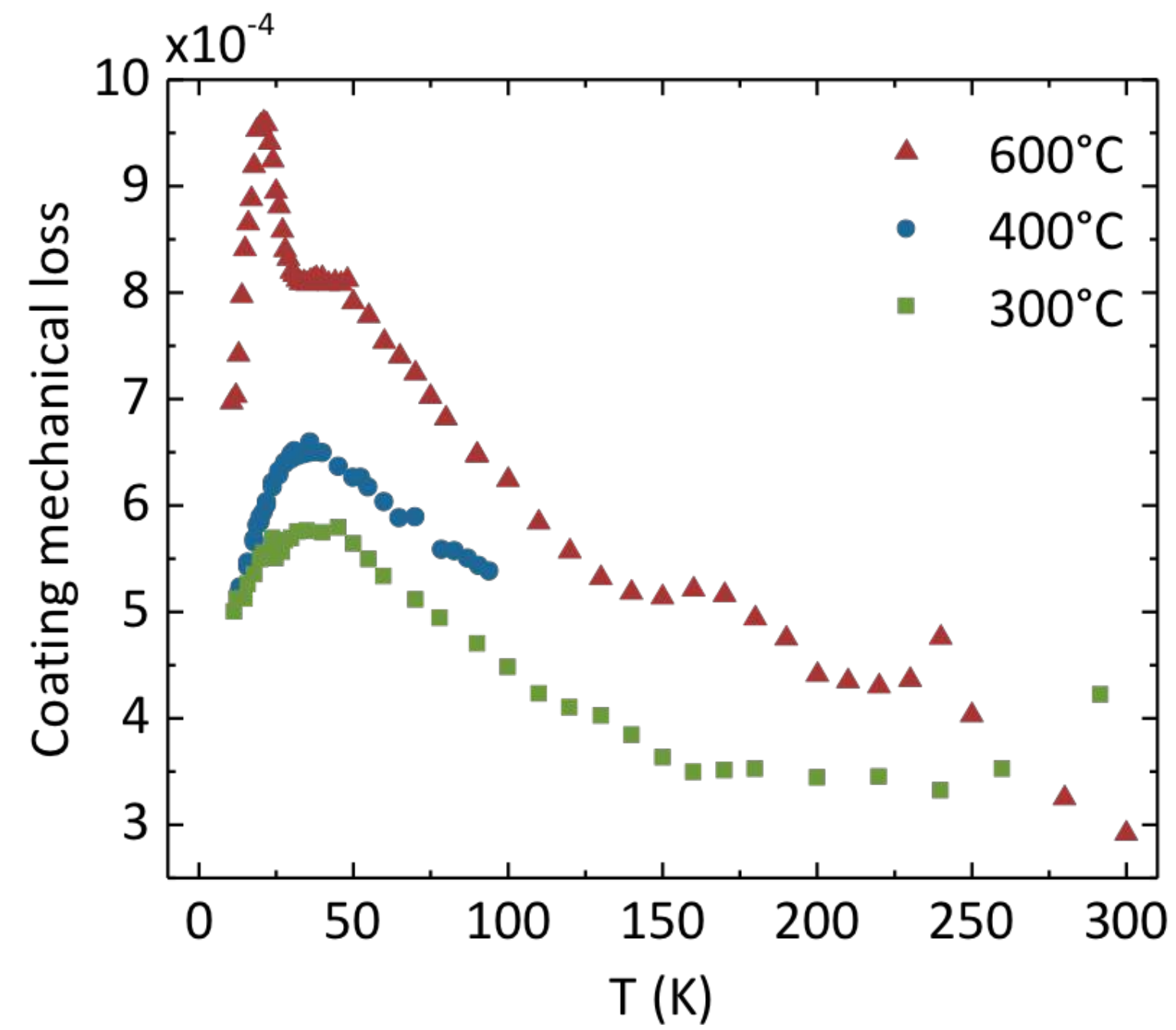
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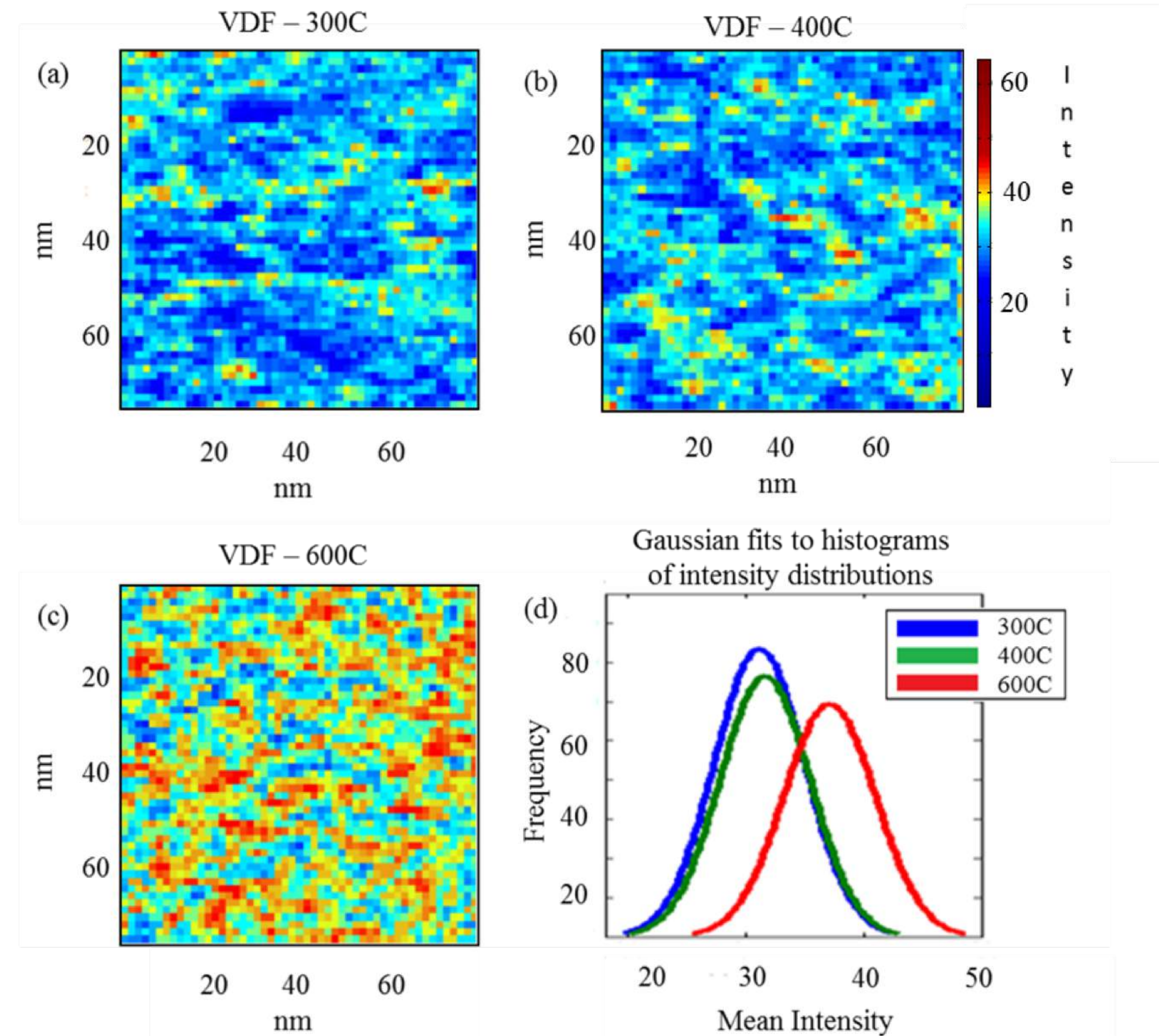
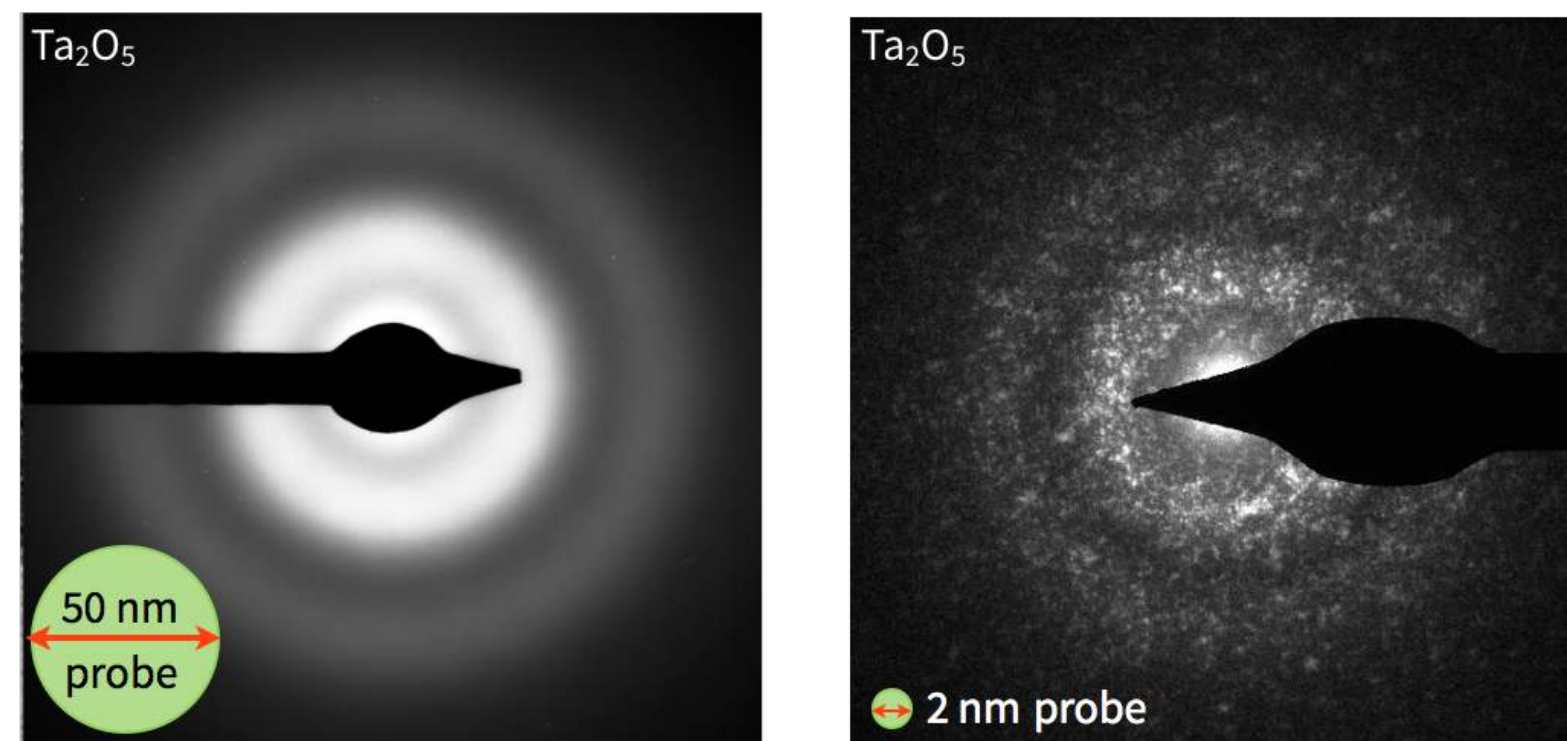
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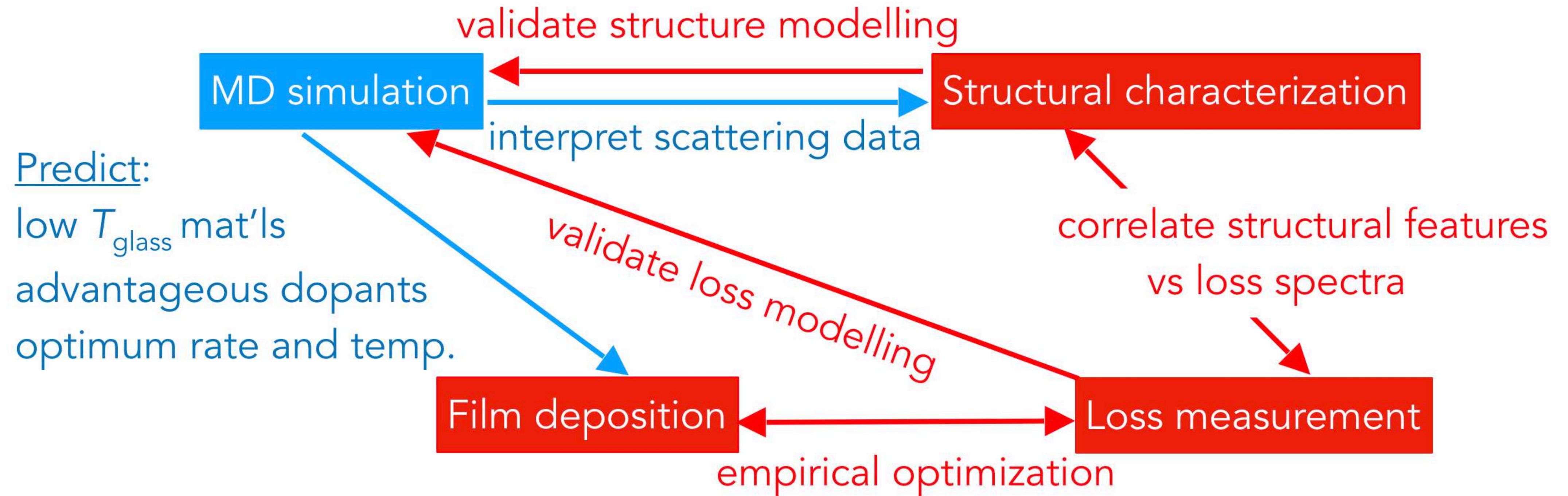


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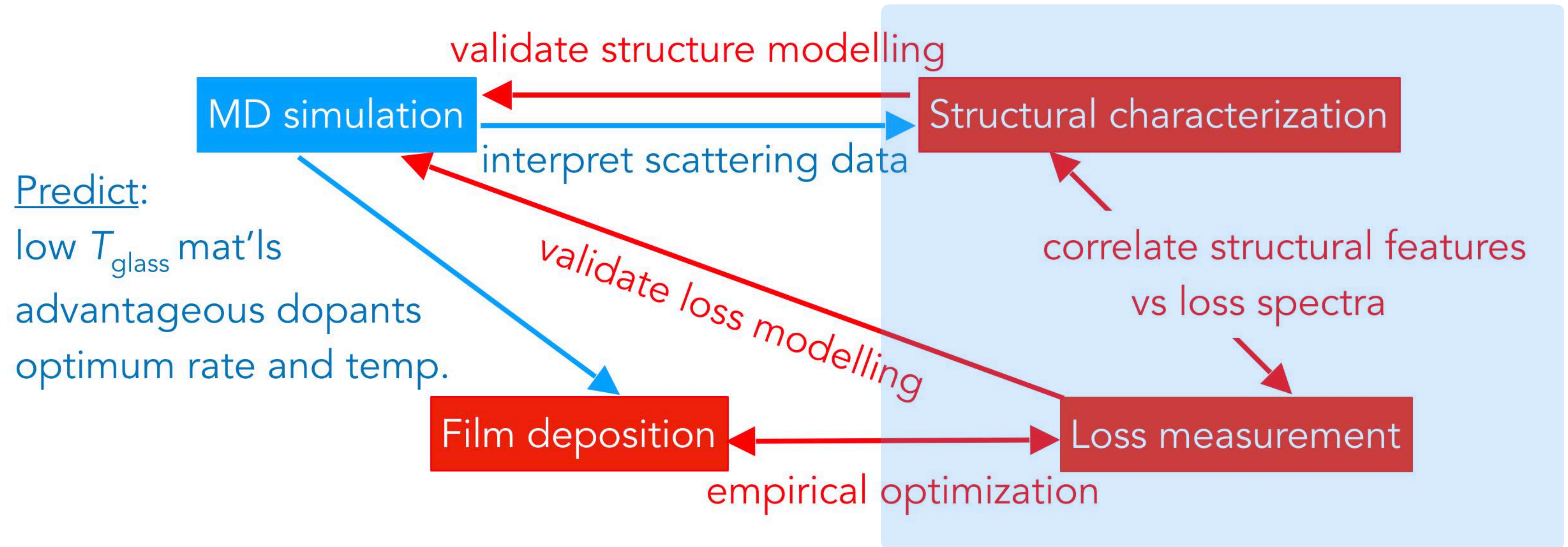


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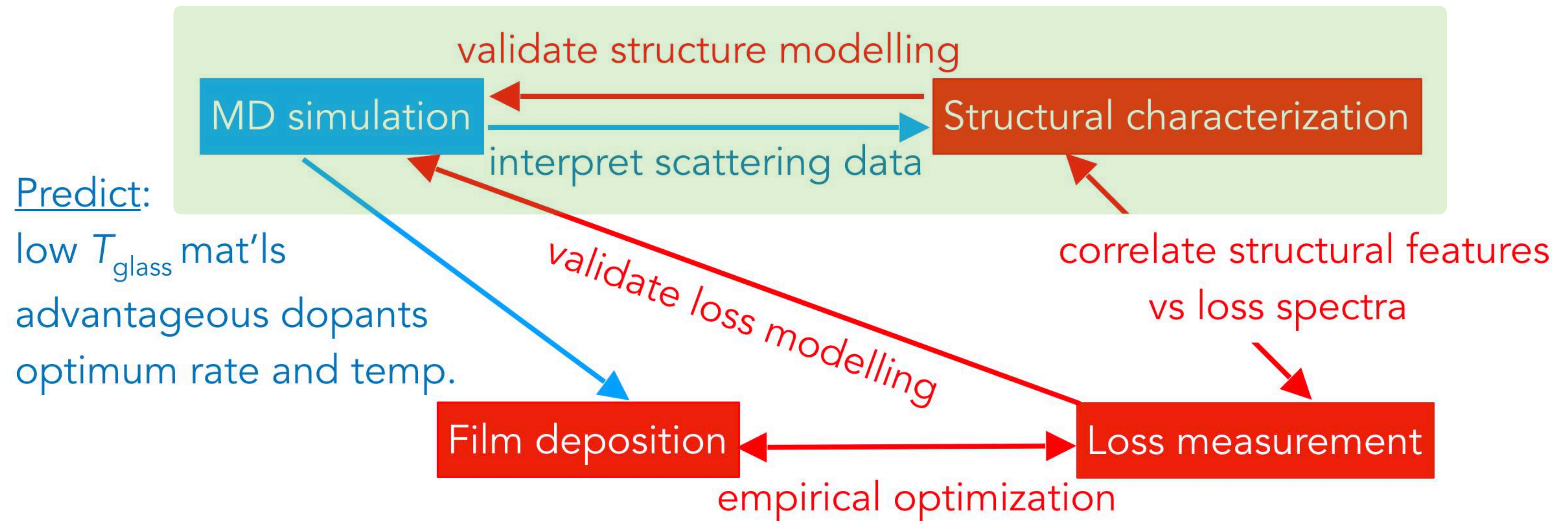
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## **Outlook:**

- **Deposition modeling: develop a predictive tool for lower thermal noise coatings**