

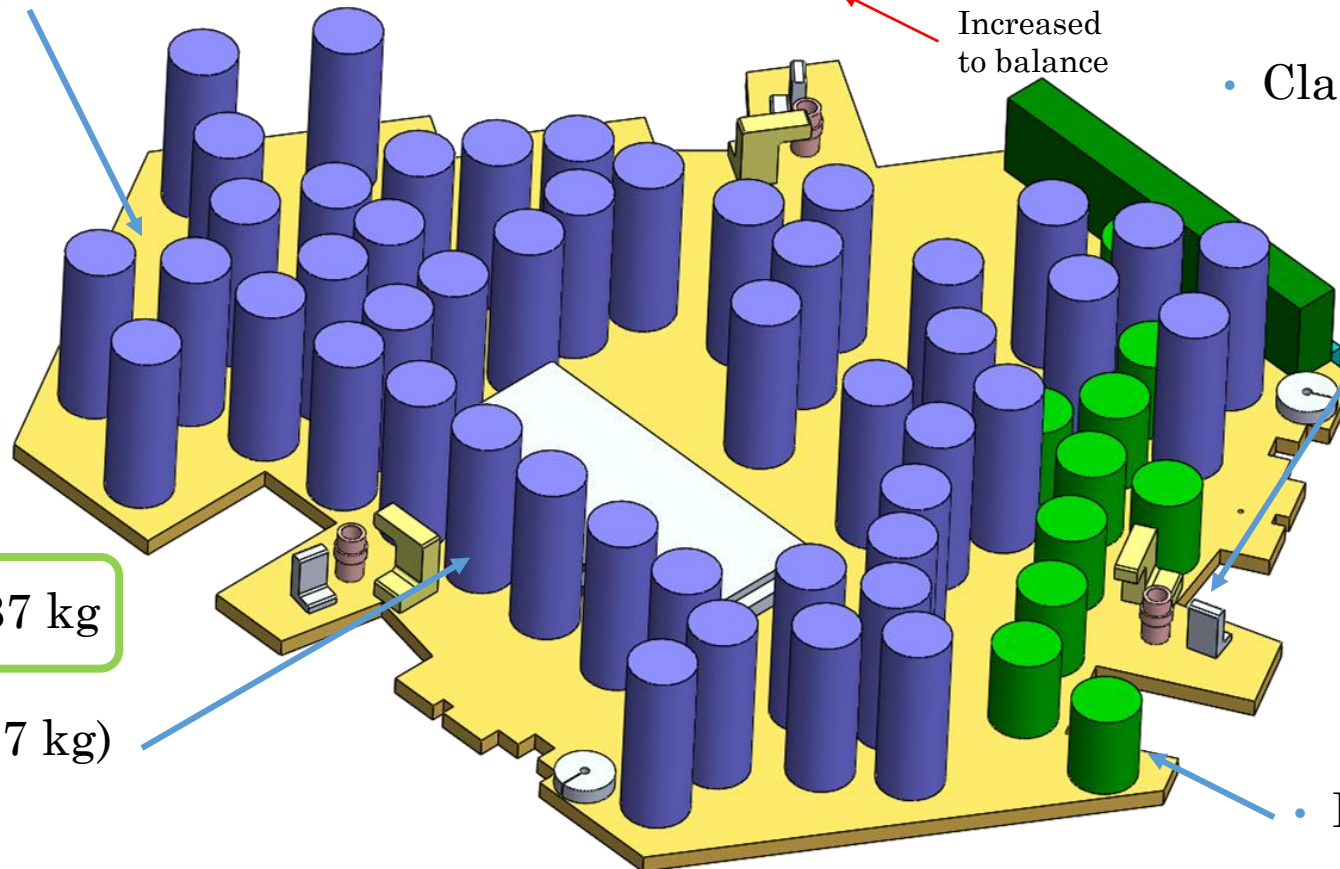
VOPO Injection Bench Assembly FEA

LIGO MIT Lab

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Injection Bench Assembly Components

- D1500275 VOPO Injection Bench TO FEA (13.61kg)



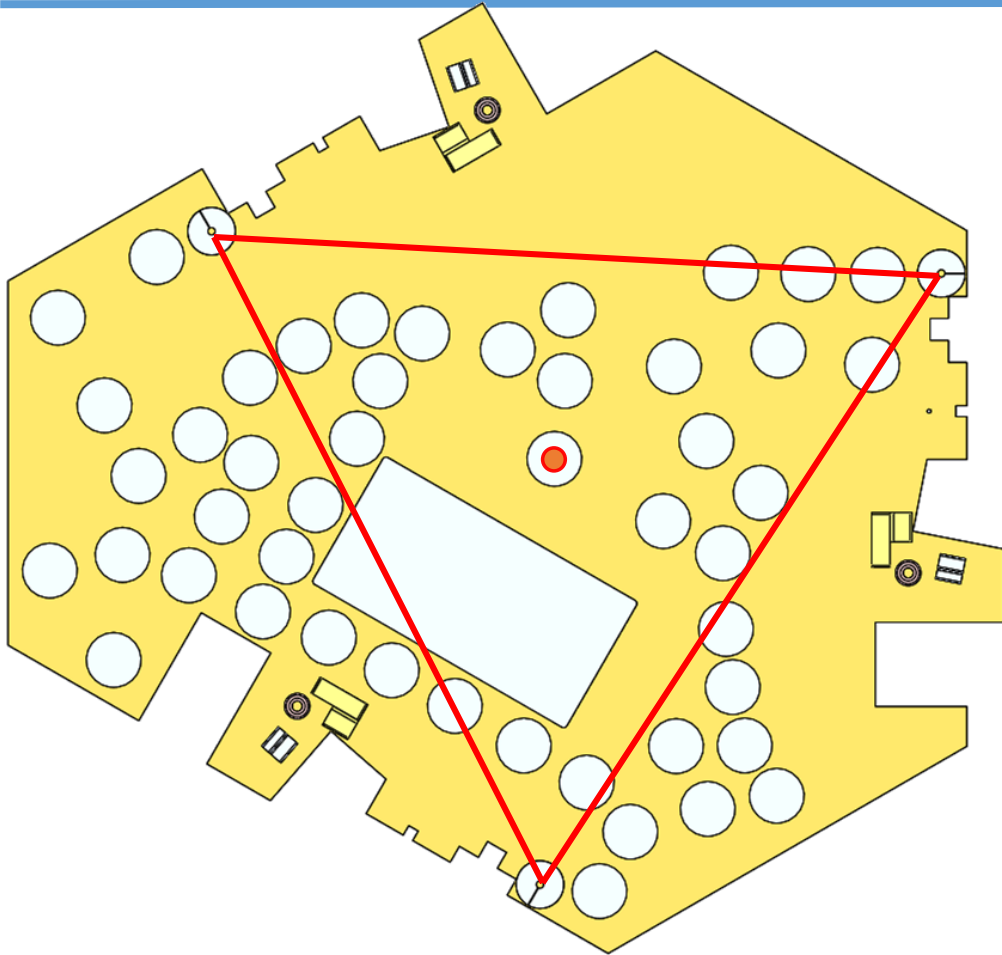
• TOTAL: 37.37 kg

• Optics (15.67 kg)

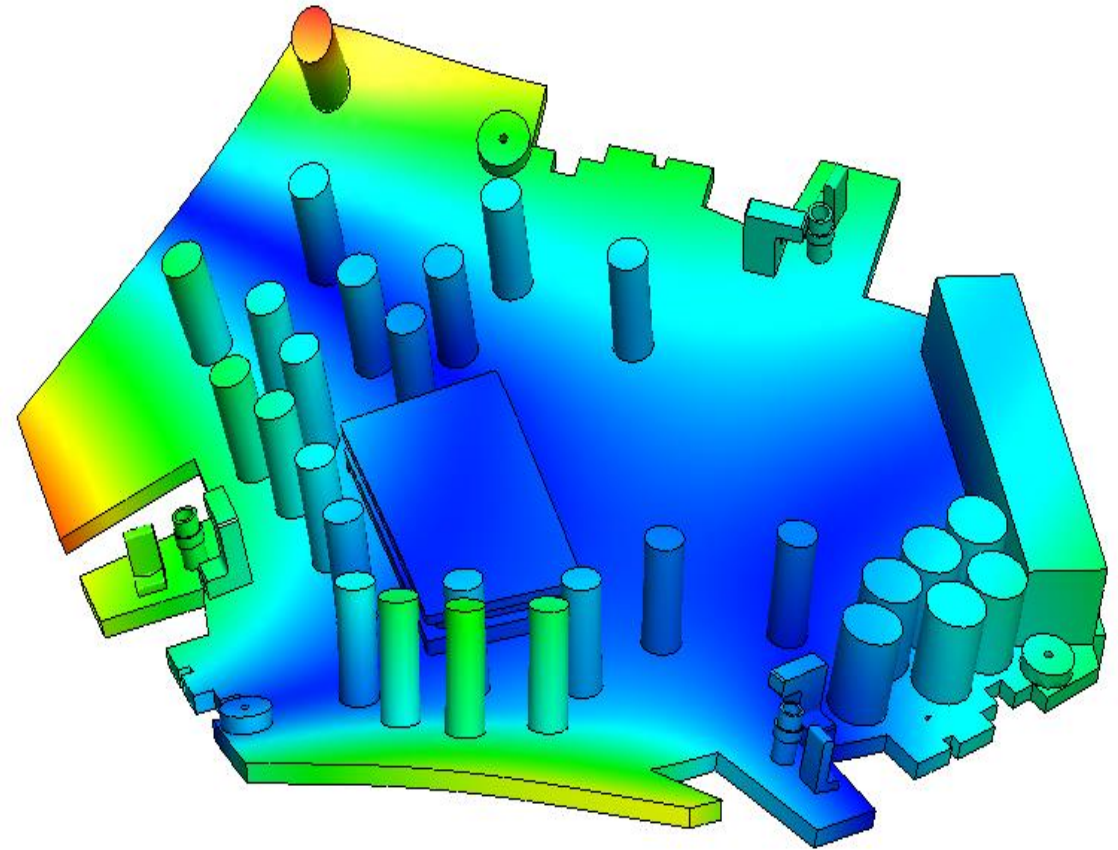
• Clamps and Stops (0.25 kg)

• Dummy masses (7.84 kg)

Assembly Design Drivers



- Center of Mass in the Geometric Center

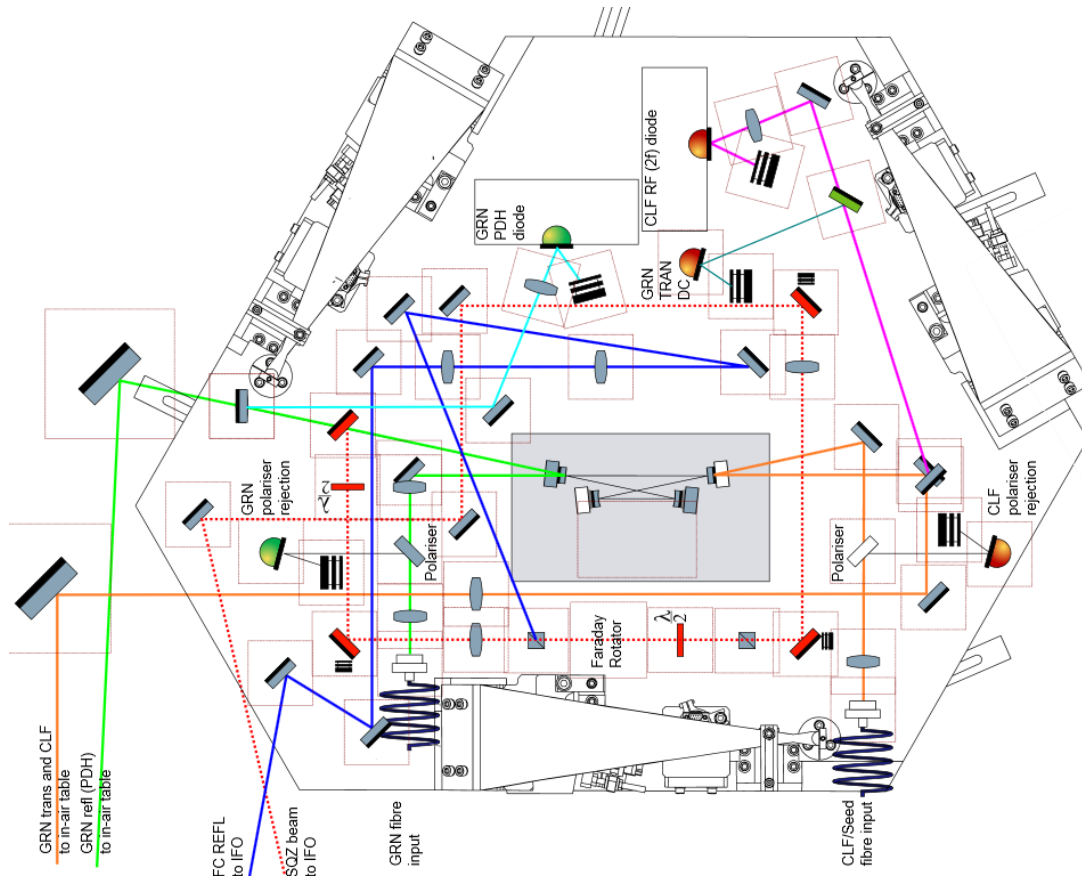


- First frequency as high as possible (min 150 Hz)

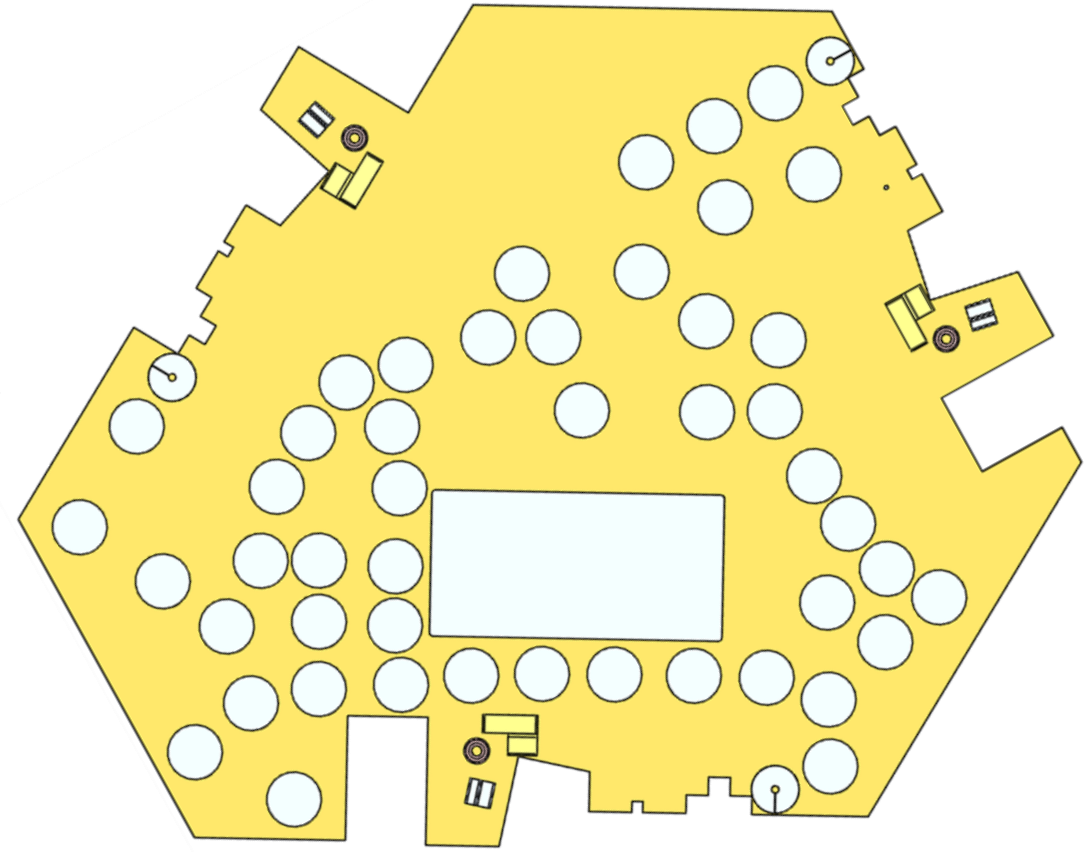
Optics Layout



• Optics: 313 g each



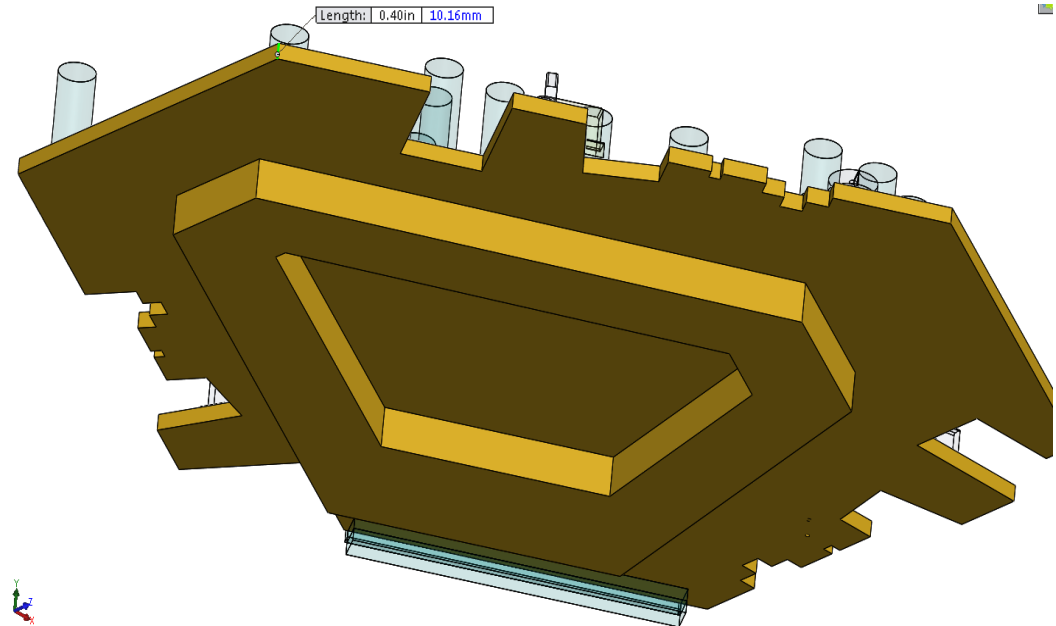
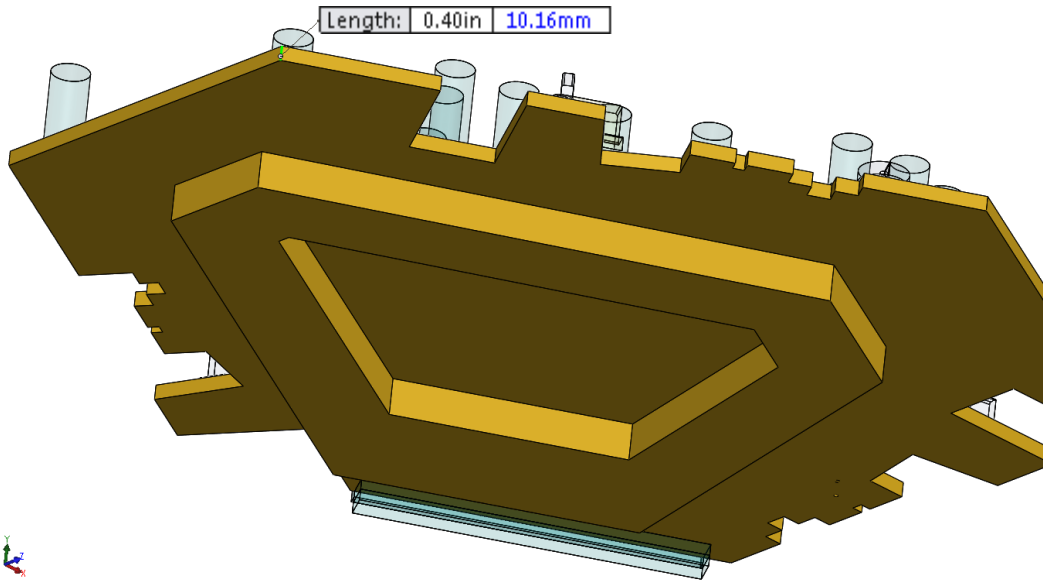
• Real Optics Layout



• Dummy Optics Layout

Bench Geometry

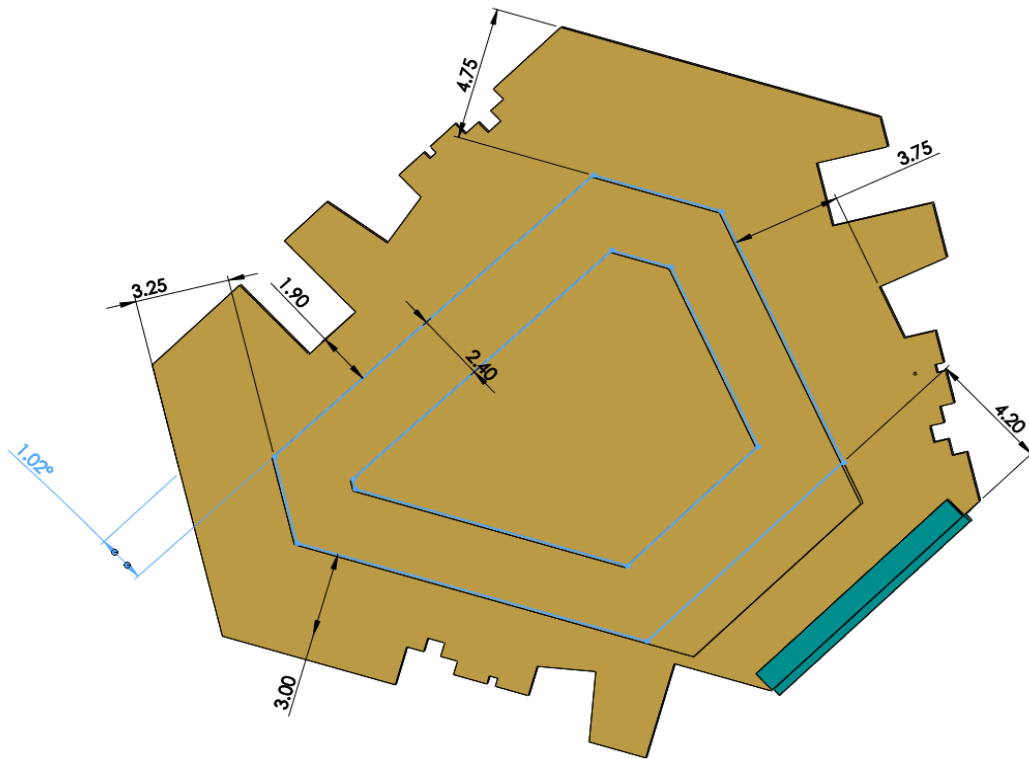
- No symmetry to partially compensate optics mass



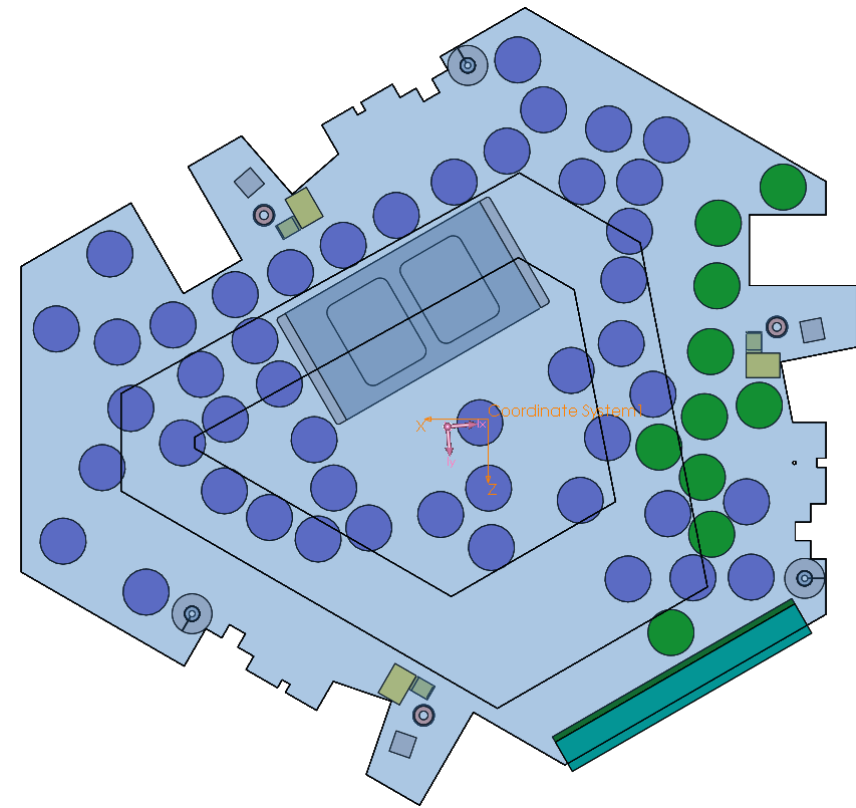
- Injection Bench Thickness

Bench Geometry

- No symmetry to partially compensate optics mass



- Injection Bench Bottom Geometry



- Injection Bench Center of Mass

Center of Mass

- Optics

Mass properties of selected components
Coordinate system: Coordinate System1

The center of mass and the moments of inertia are output in the coordinate system of
Mass = 15.67 kilograms

Volume = 354.13 cubic inches

Surface area = 1159.88 square inches

Center of mass: (inches)

X = 2.50

Y = 2.31

Z = -1.54

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the center of mass.

Ix = (-0.99, 0.00, -0.17) Px = 349.61

Iy = (-0.17, 0.01, 0.99) Py = 694.40

Iz = (0.00, 1.00, -0.01) Pz = 1001.14

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

Lxx = 359.29 Lxy = 0.08 Lxz = 56.96

Lyx = 0.08 Lyy = 1001.11 Lyz = 2.71

Lzx = 56.96 Lzy = 2.71 Lzz = 684.75

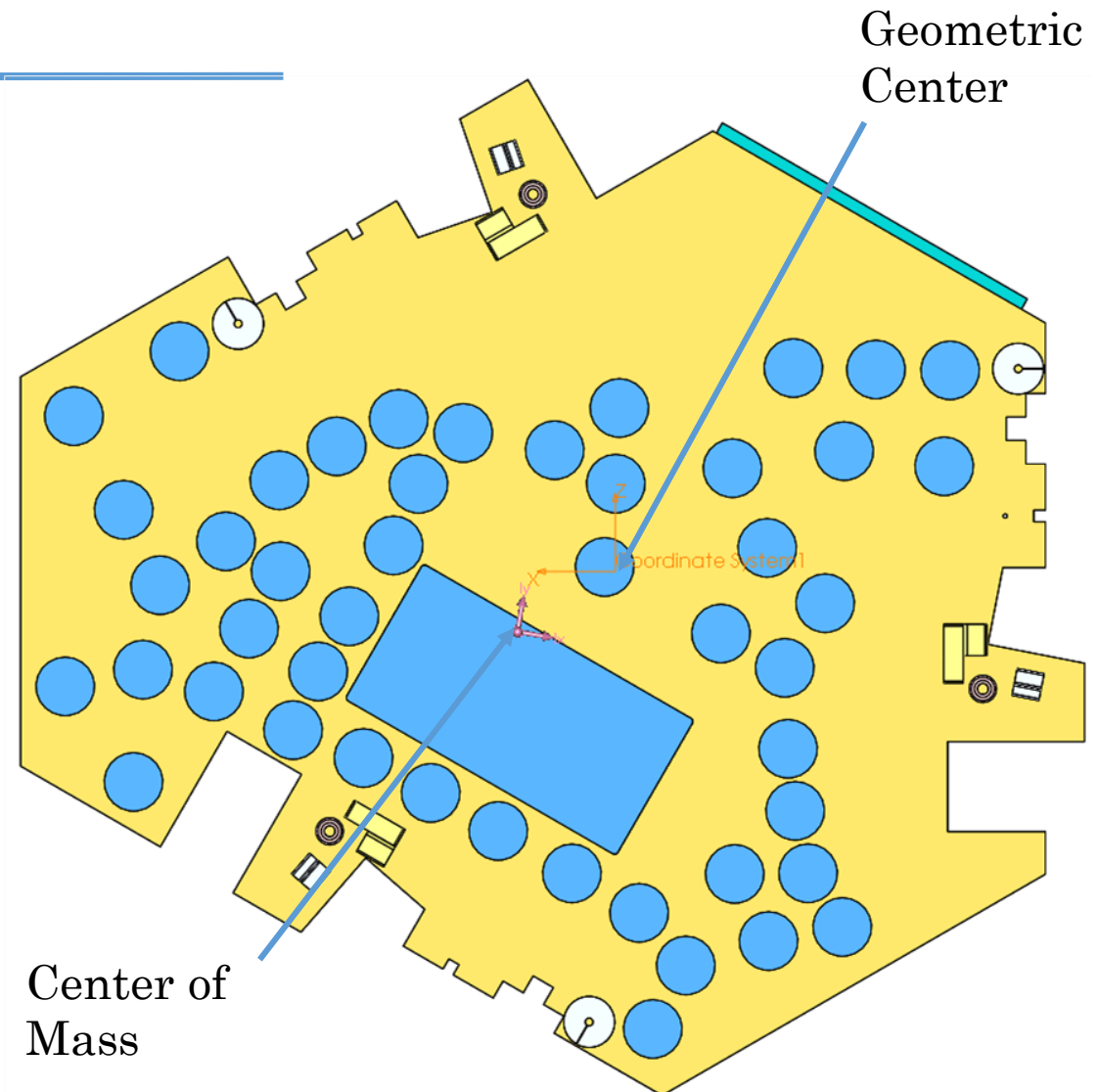
Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the output coordinate system.

Ixx = 480.28 Ixy = 90.68 Ixz = -3.36

Iyx = 90.68 Iyy = 1136.20 Iyz = -53.10

Izx = -3.36 Izy = -53.10 Izz = 866.50



Center of Mass

- Injection Bench + Clamps

Mass properties of selected components
Coordinate system: Coordinate System1

The center of mass and the moments of inertia are output in the coordinate system of
Mass = 13.86 kilograms

Volume = 313.23 cubic inches

Surface area = 1125.35 square inches

Center of mass: (inches)
X = 1.30
Y = -0.06
Z = 0.24

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the center of mass.

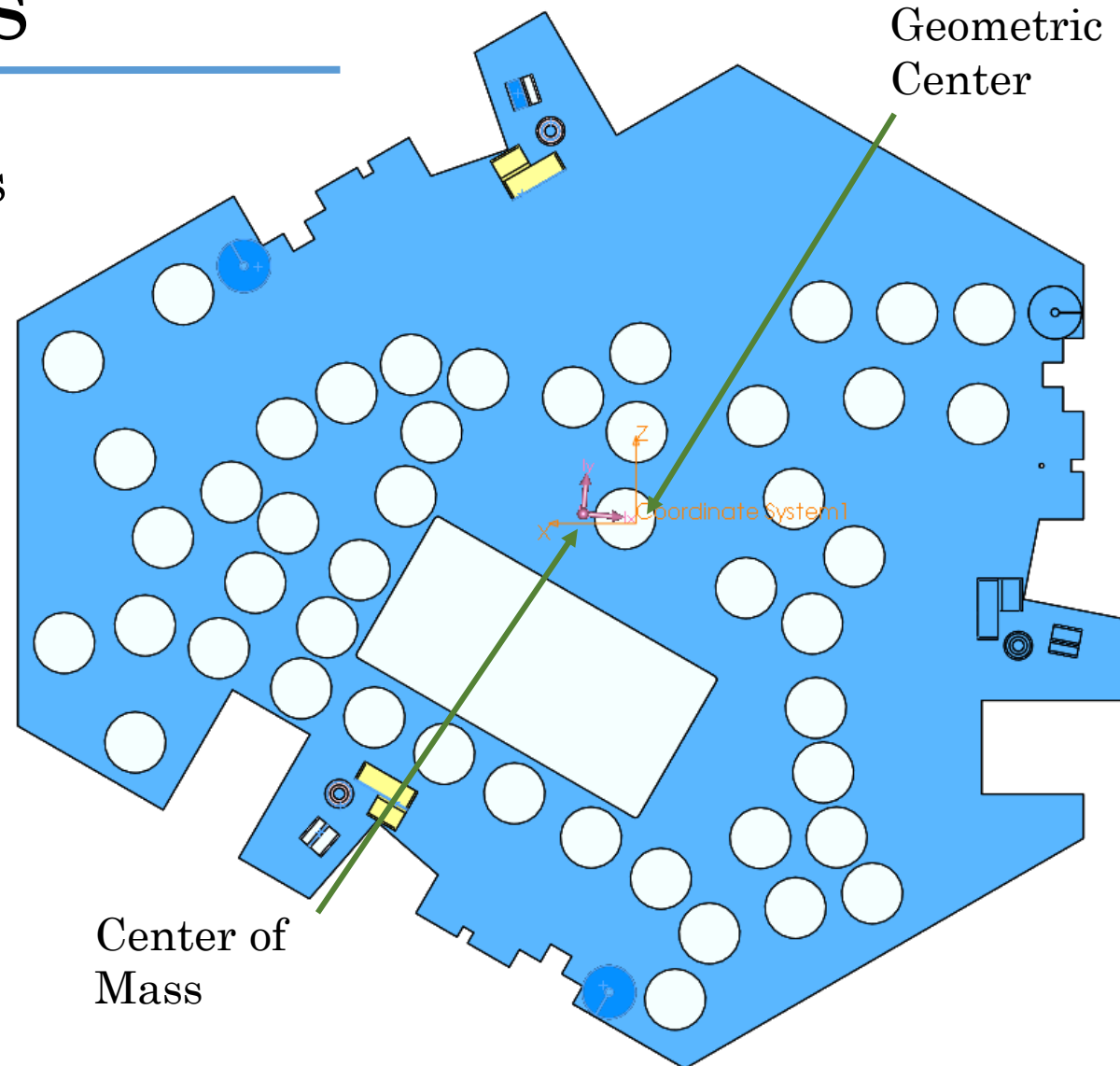
| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| Ix = (-1.00, 0.00, -0.09) | Px = 395.36 |
| Iy = (-0.09, -0.01, 1.00) | Py = 552.02 |
| Iz = (0.00, 1.00, 0.01) | Pz = 942.50 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Lxx = 396.51 | Lxy = -0.42 | Lxz = 13.34 |
| Lyx = -0.42 | Ly y = 942.47 | Lyz = -3.24 |
| Lzx = 13.34 | Lzy = -3.24 | Lzz = 550.90 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ixx = 397.34 | Ixy = -1.51 | Ixz = 17.61 |
| Iyx = -1.51 | Iyy = 966.63 | Iyz = -3.44 |
| Izx = 17.61 | Izy = -3.44 | Izz = 574.33 |



Center of Mass

- Without balancing masses

Mass properties of D1500292 aLIGO VOPO Injection Bench Assembly TO FEA
Configuration: Default
Coordinate system: Coordinate System1

Mass = 29.53 kilograms

Volume = 667.36 cubic inches

Surface area = 2285.23 square inches

Center of mass: (inches)

X = 1.94

Y = 1.20

Z = -0.71

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the center of mass.

Ix = (-0.99, -0.01, -0.11) Px = 813.91

Iy = (-0.11, -0.05, 0.99) Py = 1292.33

Iz = (-0.02, 1.00, 0.05) Pz = 1979.32

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

Lxx = 820.45 Lxy = 20.62 Lxz = 54.60

Lyx = 20.62 Lyy = 1977.42 Lyz = -31.54

Lzx = 54.60 Lzy = -31.54 Lzz = 1287.69

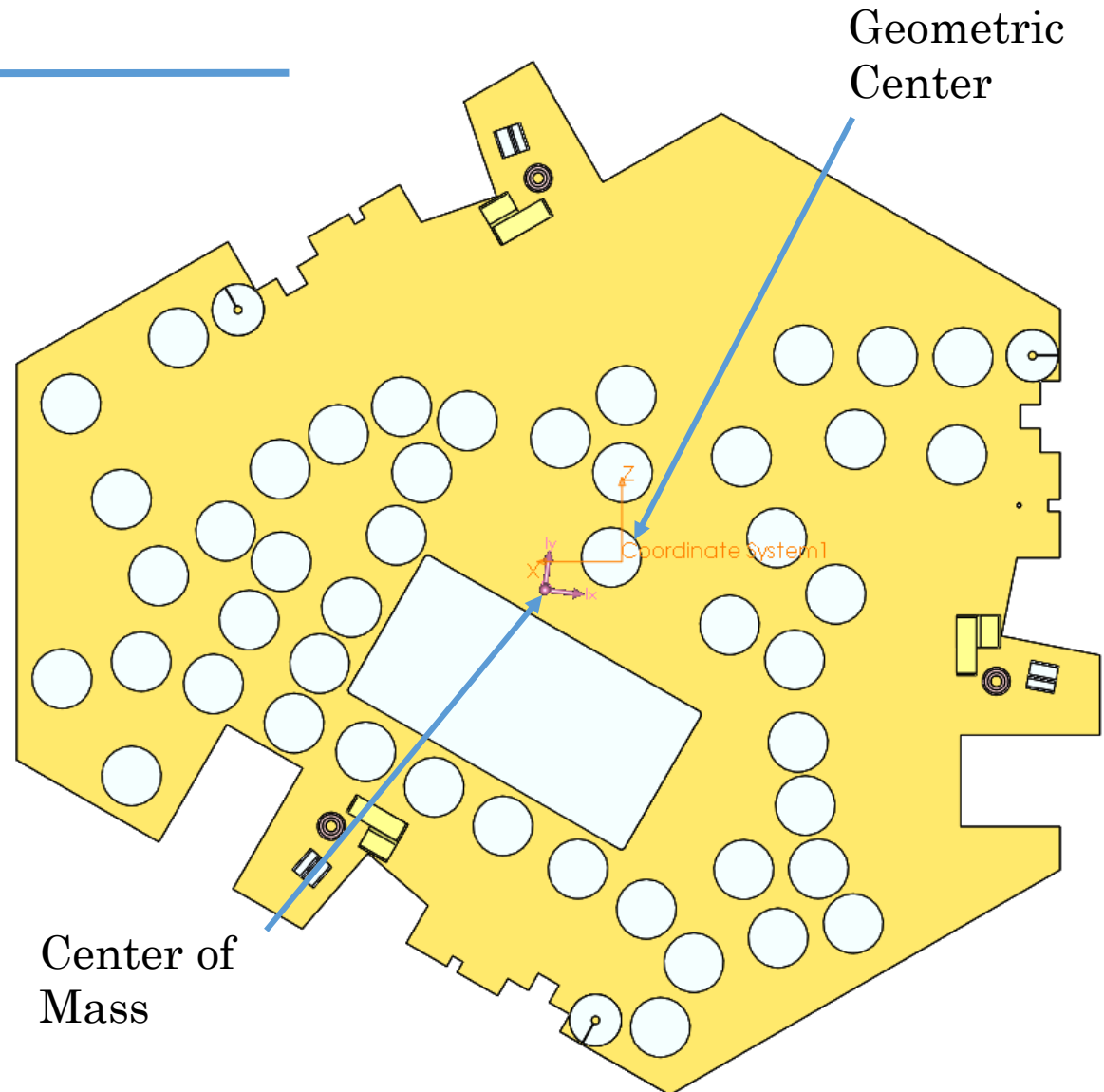
Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the output coordinate system.

Ixx = 877.62 Ixy = 89.17 Ixz = 14.25

Iyx = 89.17 Iyy = 2102.83 Iyz = -56.53

Izx = 14.25 Izy = -56.53 Izz = 1440.84



Center of Mass

- With balancing masses

Mass properties of D1500292 aLIGO VOPO Injection Bench Assembly TO FEA
Configuration: Default
Coordinate system: Coordinate System1

Mass = 37.37 kilograms

Volume = 727.18 cubic inches

Surface area = 2533.66 square inches

Center of mass: (inches)

X = 0.08

Y = 1.21

Z = 0.09

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)
Taken at the center of mass.

Ix = (-0.99, -0.01, 0.17) Px = 1150.51

Iy = (0.17, -0.03, 0.99) Py = 1818.71

Iz = (-0.01, 1.00, 0.04) Pz = 2833.14

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

Lxx = 1169.36 Lxy = 18.00 Lxz = -109.72

Lyx = 18.00 Lyy = 2831.62 Lyz = -38.10

Lzx = -109.72 Lzy = -38.10 Lzz = 1801.38

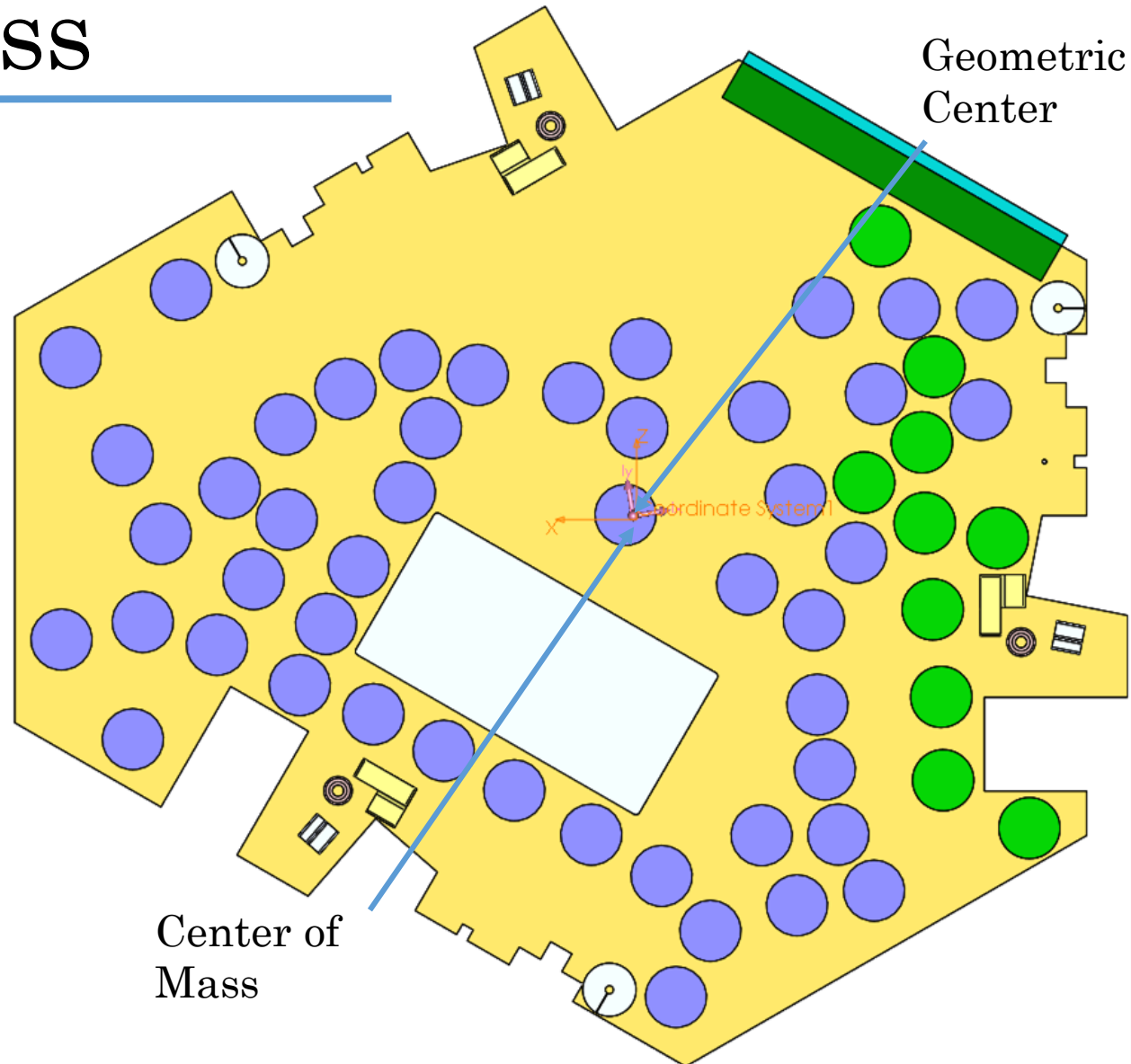
Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square inches)

Taken at the output coordinate system.

Ixx = 1224.02 Ixy = 21.63 Ixz = -109.46

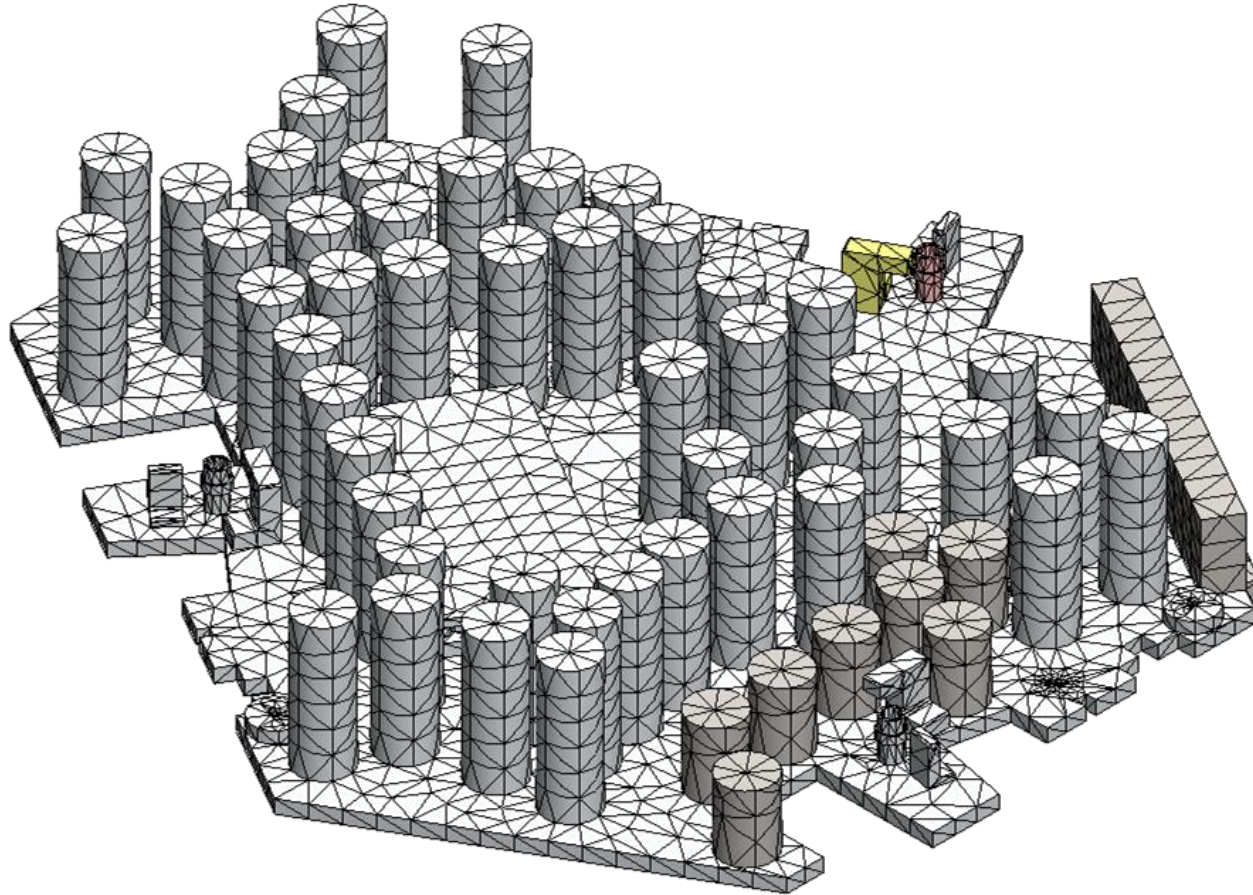
Iyx = 21.63 Iyy = 2832.14 Iyz = -34.21

Izx = -109.46 Izy = -34.21 Izz = 1856.00



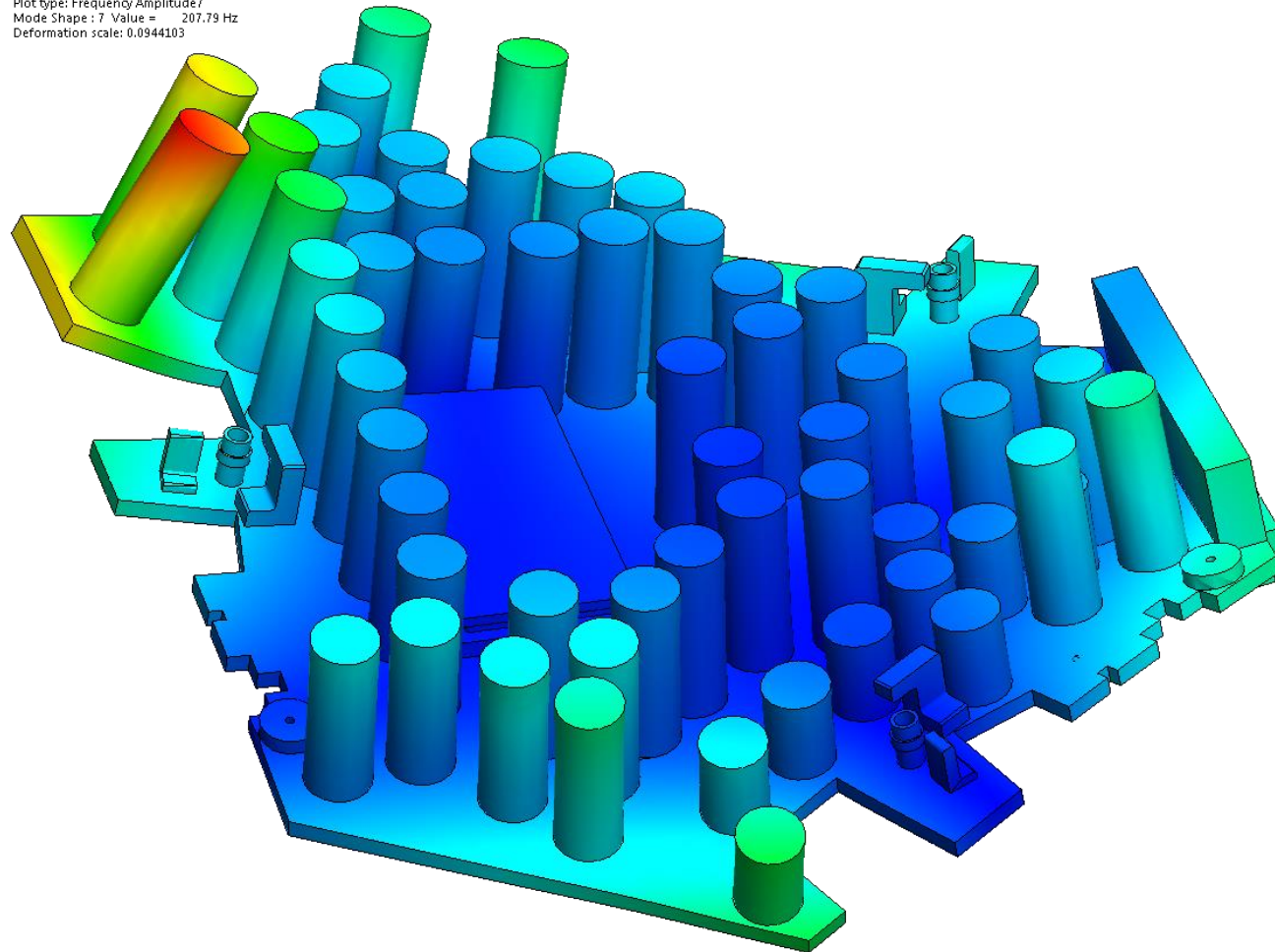
FEA

- Using SW Simulation with bonded contacts

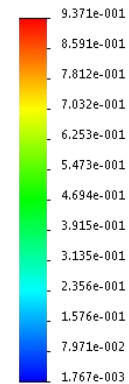


FEA Results

Model name: D1500292 aLIGO VOPO Injection Bench Assembly TO FEA
Study name: Frequency Assembly-(Default-)
Plot type: Frequency Amplitude7
Mode Shape : 7 Value = 207.79 Hz
Deformation scale: 0.0944103



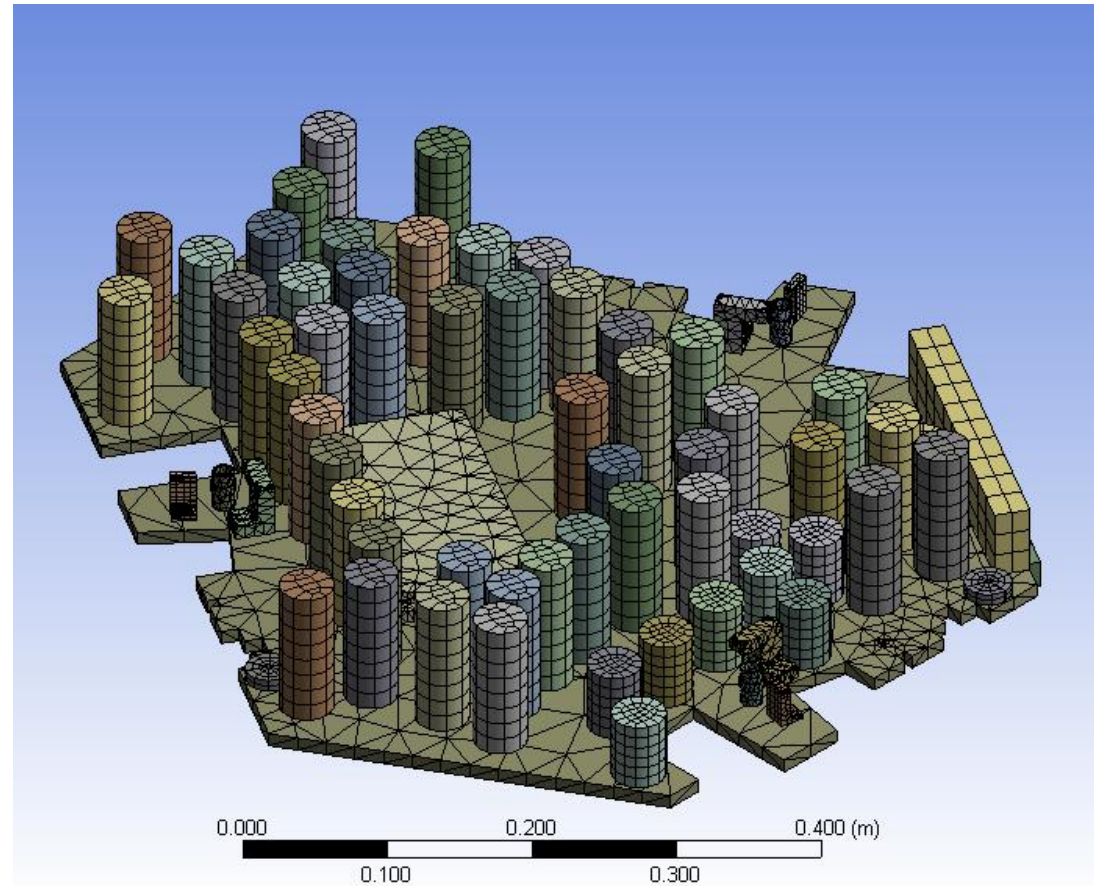
AMPRES



Plot type: Frequency Amplitude7
Mode Shape : 7 Value = 207.79 Hz
Deformation scale: 0.0944103

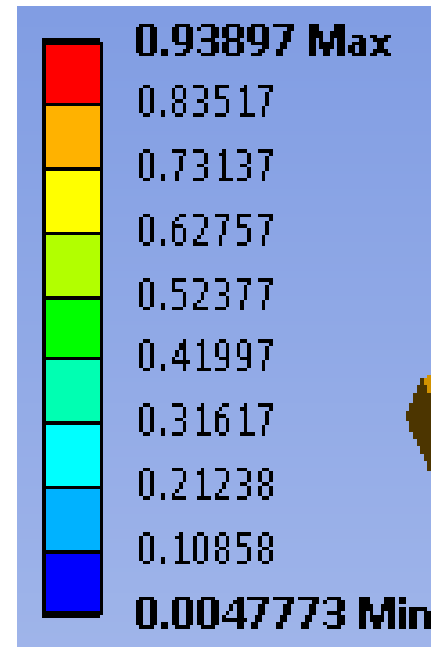
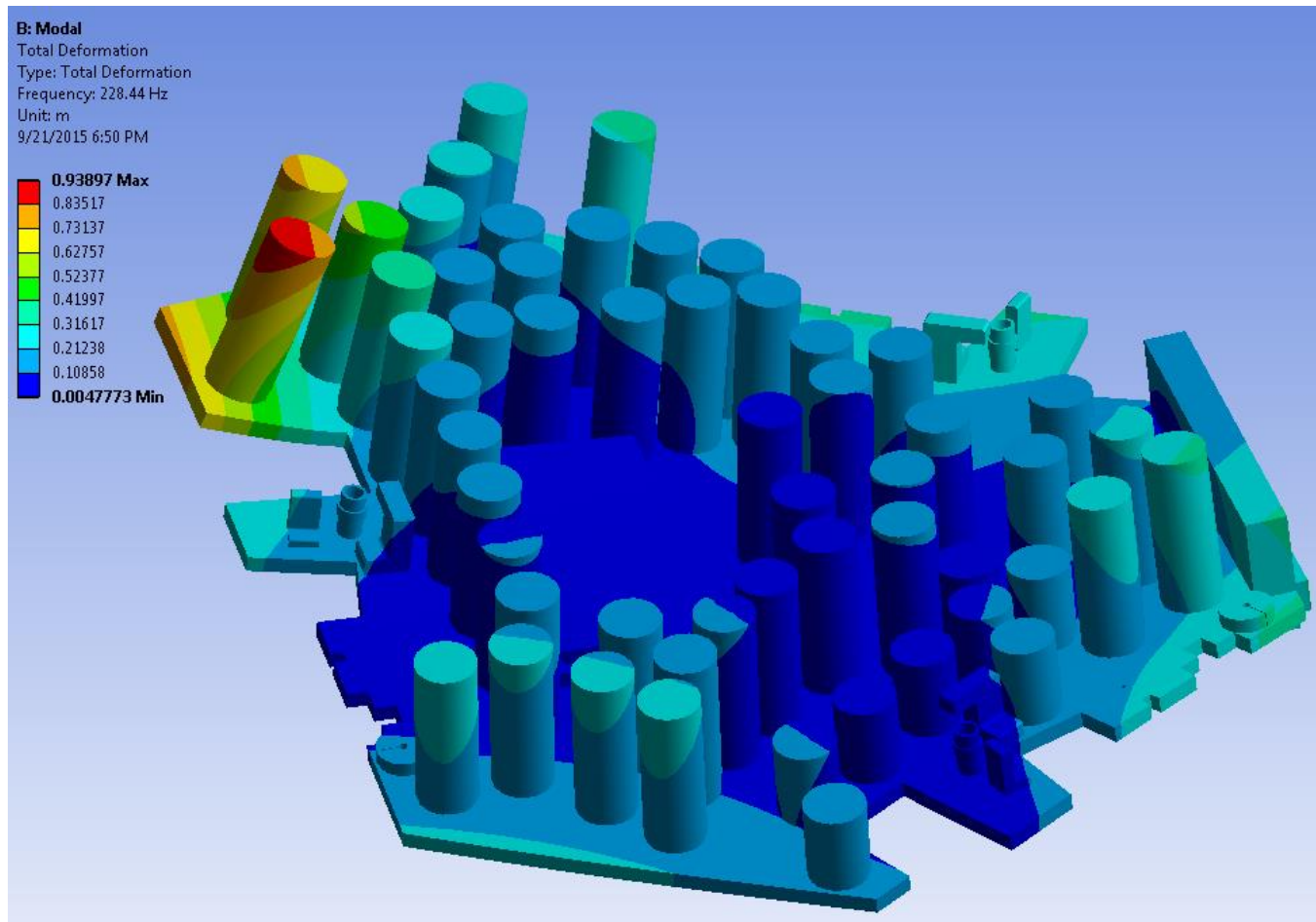
FEA

- Using ANSYS with bonded contacts



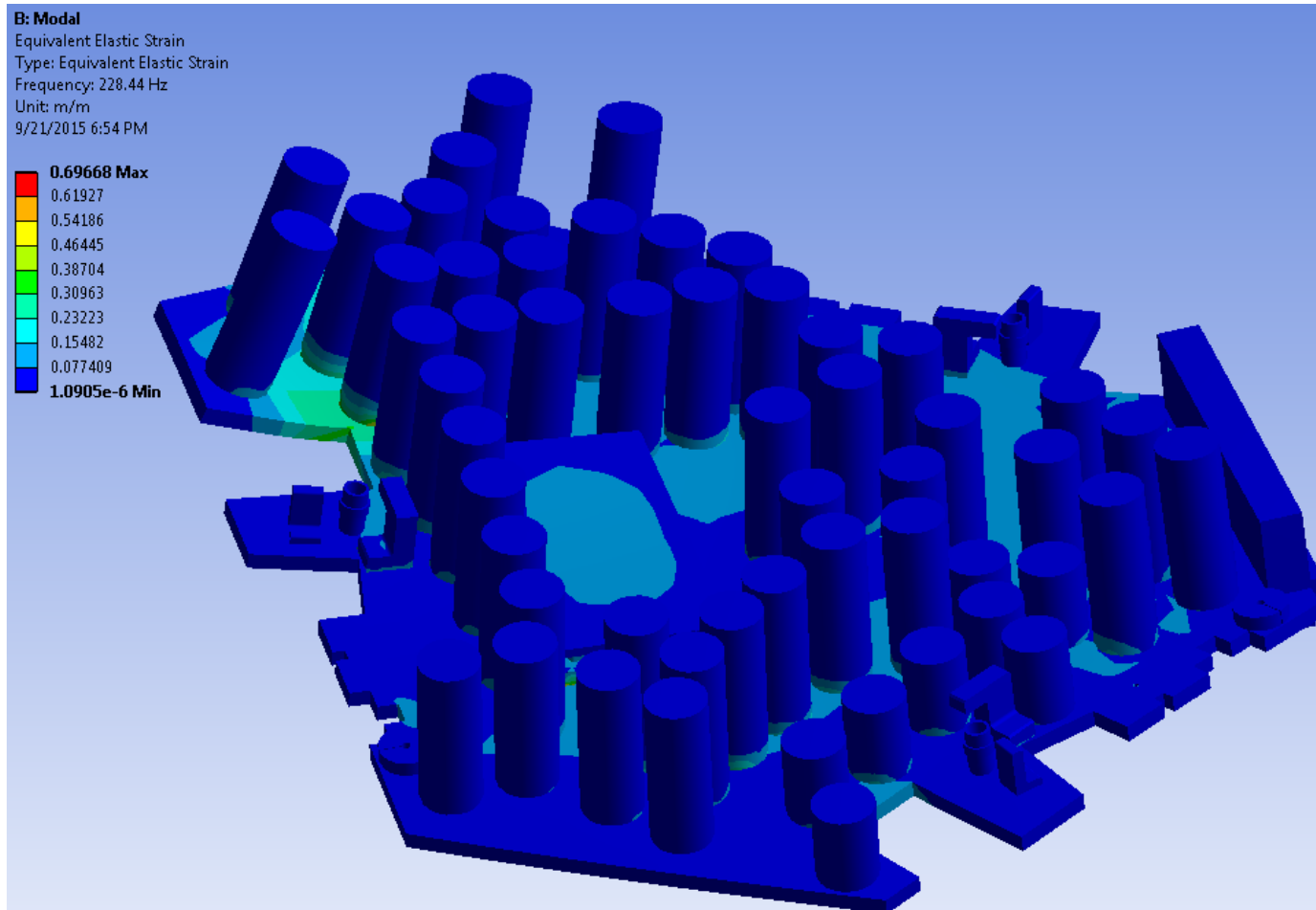
FEA Results

- Deformation

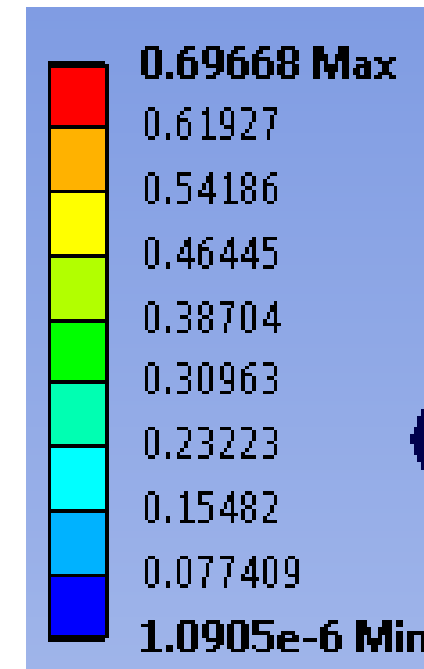


Frequency: 228.44 Hz

FEA Results

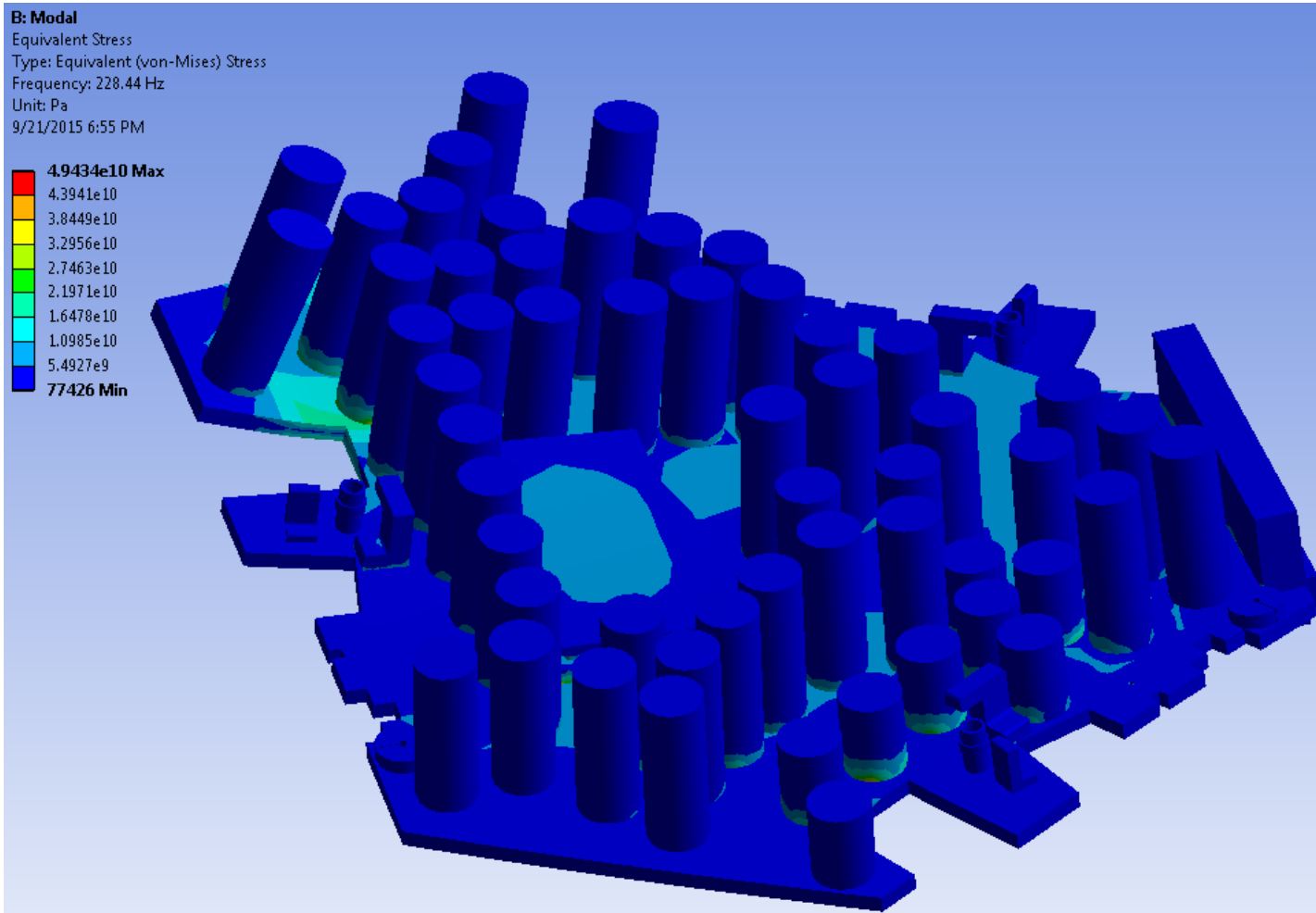


- Strain

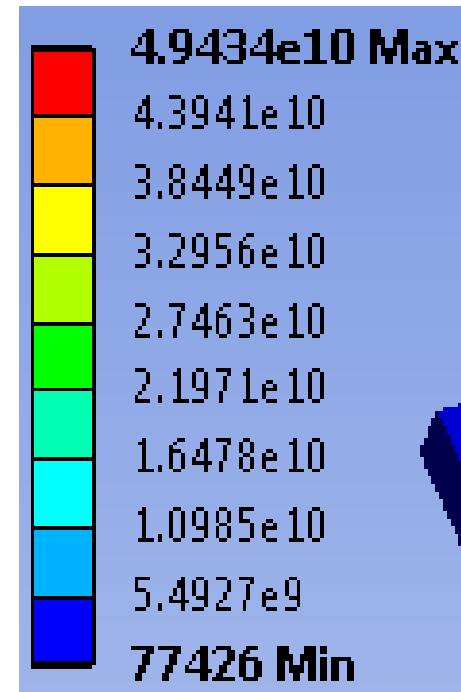


Frequency: 228.44 Hz

FEA Results



- Stress

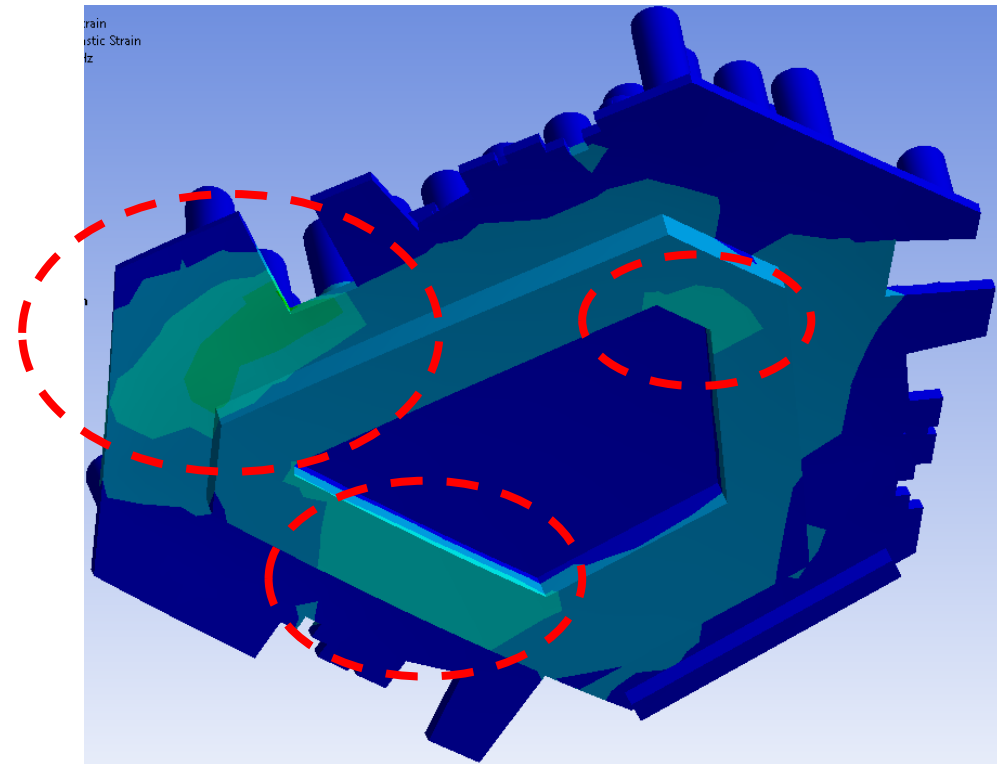
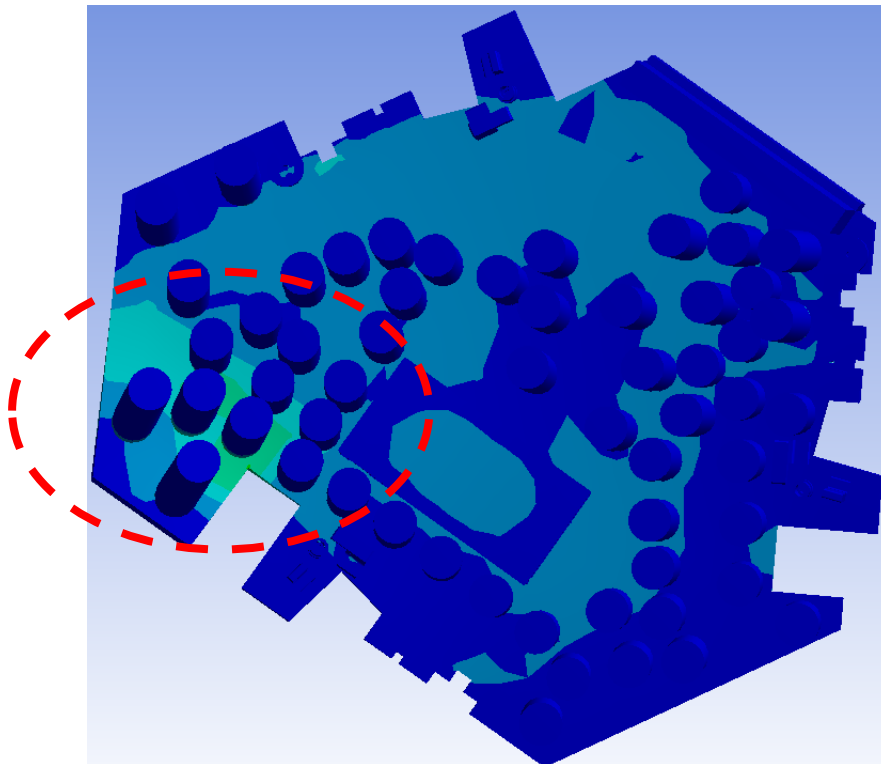


Frequency: 228.44 Hz

Global Results

- First Resonance Frequency:
- Areas to be reinforced (Strain plot)

| FEA | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | SW | ANSYS | Difference % |
| Stress (MPa) | 207.79 | 228.44 | 9.040 |

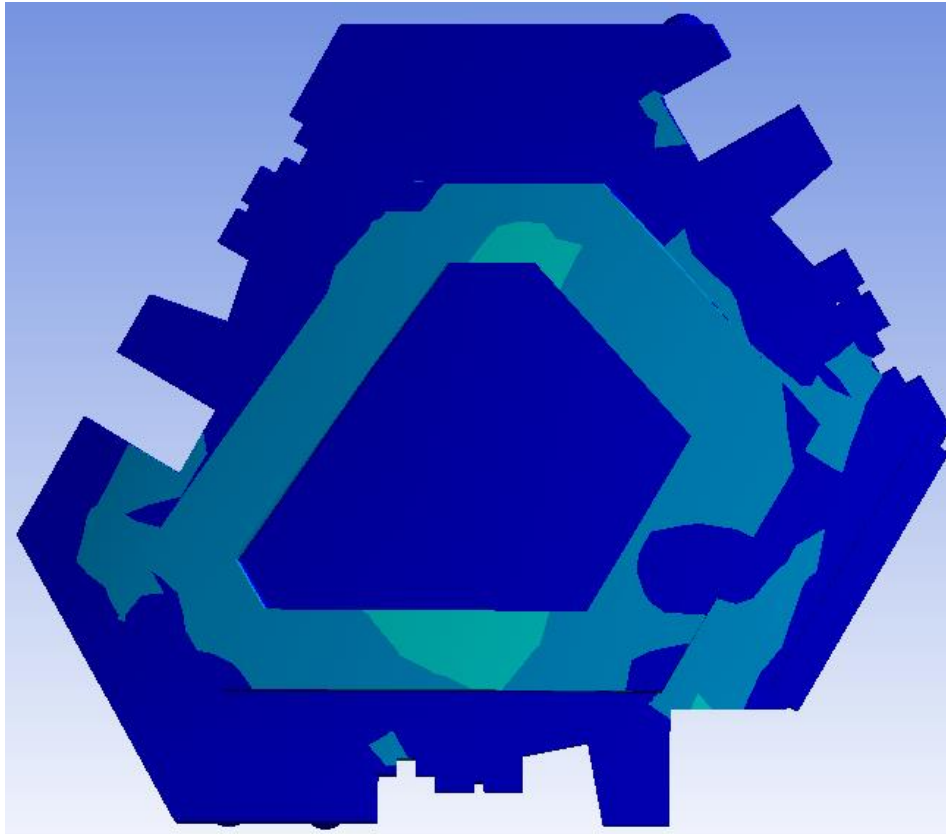


Work to be done

- Refine the Dummy Mass models
- Work on the Dummy Mass attachment
- Refine the whole model with the real optics layout
- Reinforce the areas with more Strain

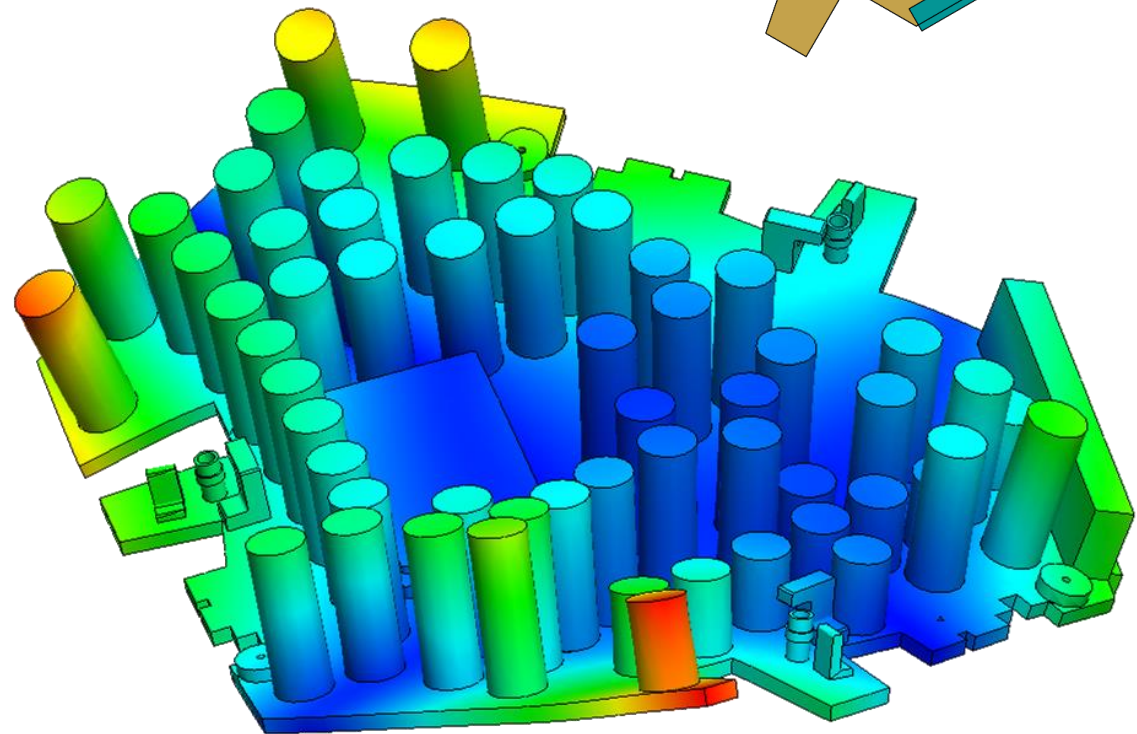
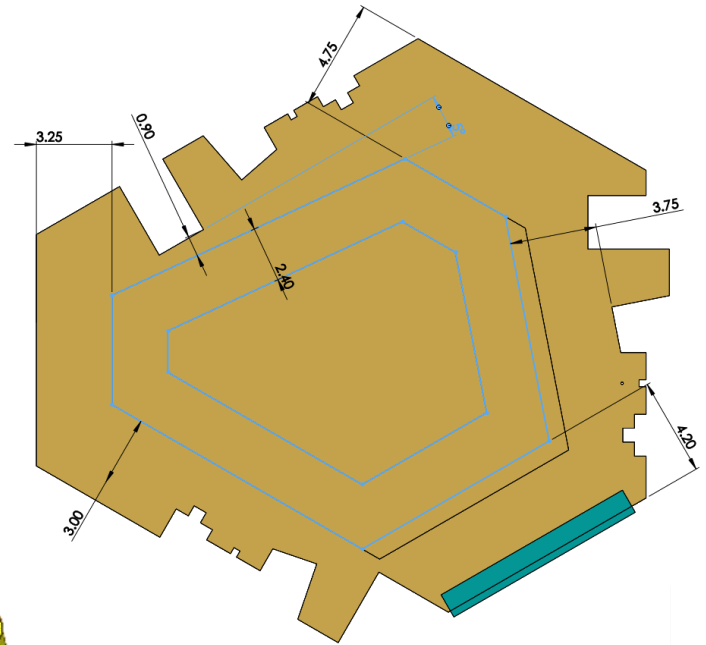
Last Version

- Modal Analysis



- ANSYS: 239.31 Hz

- Weight: 13.78kg



- SW: 217.87.31 Hz

Last Version

- Mechanical Properties

Mass properties of D1500292 aLIGO VOPO Injection Bench Assembly TO FEA
Configuration: Default
Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 37.542 kilograms

Volume = 0.012 cubic meters

Surface area = 1.636 square meters

Center of mass: (meters)

X = 0.000
Y = -0.002
Z = 0.020

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

Taken at the center of mass.

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Ix = (-0.219, 0.976, -0.013) | Px = 0.741 |
| Iy = (-0.975, -0.220, -0.029) | Py = 1.190 |
| Iz = (-0.031, 0.007, 0.999) | Pz = 1.842 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

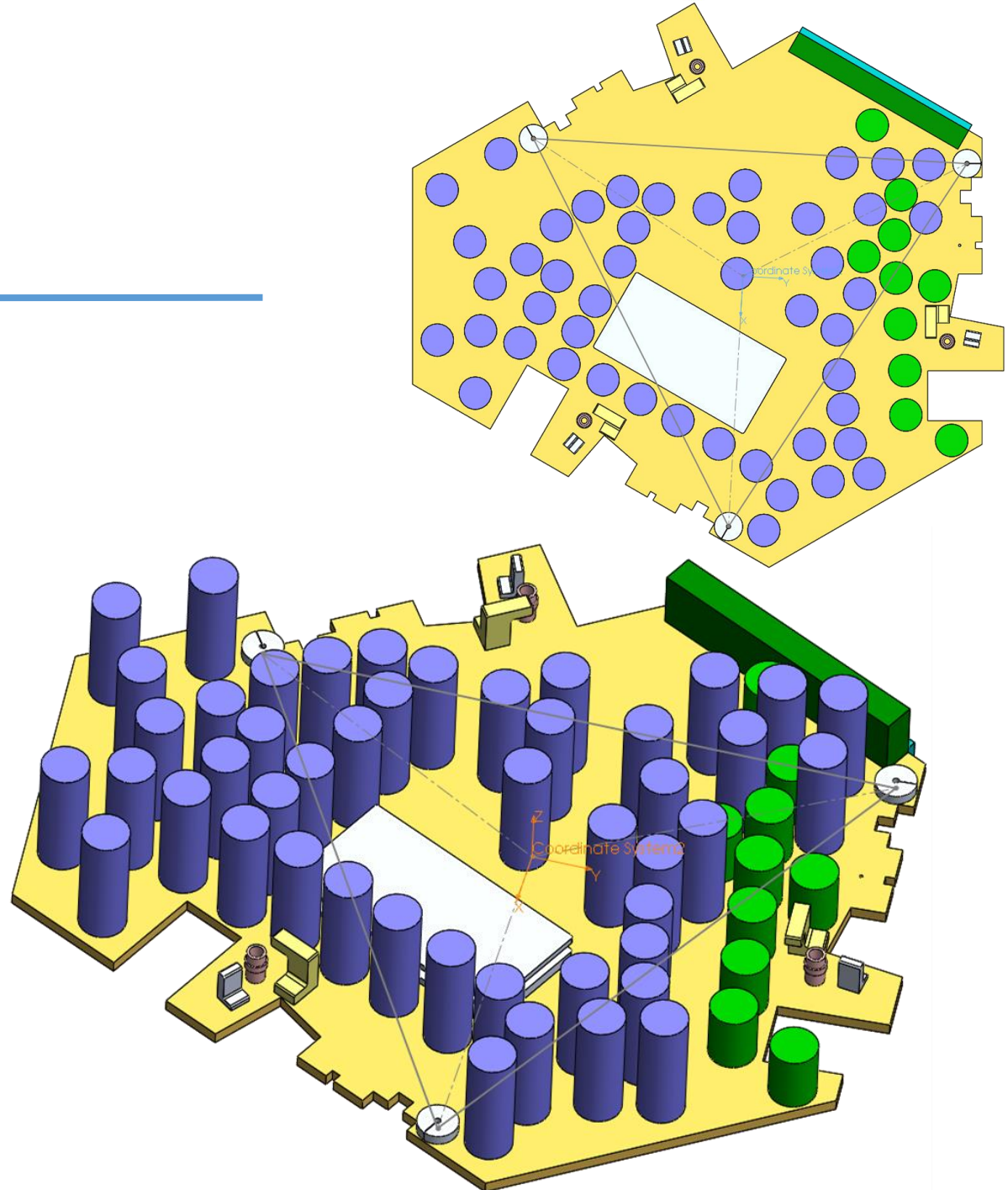
Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Lxx = 1.169 | Lxy = -0.096 | Lxz = 0.021 |
| Lyx = -0.096 | Lyy = 0.763 | Lyz = -0.010 |
| Lzx = 0.021 | Lzy = -0.010 | Lzz = 1.841 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

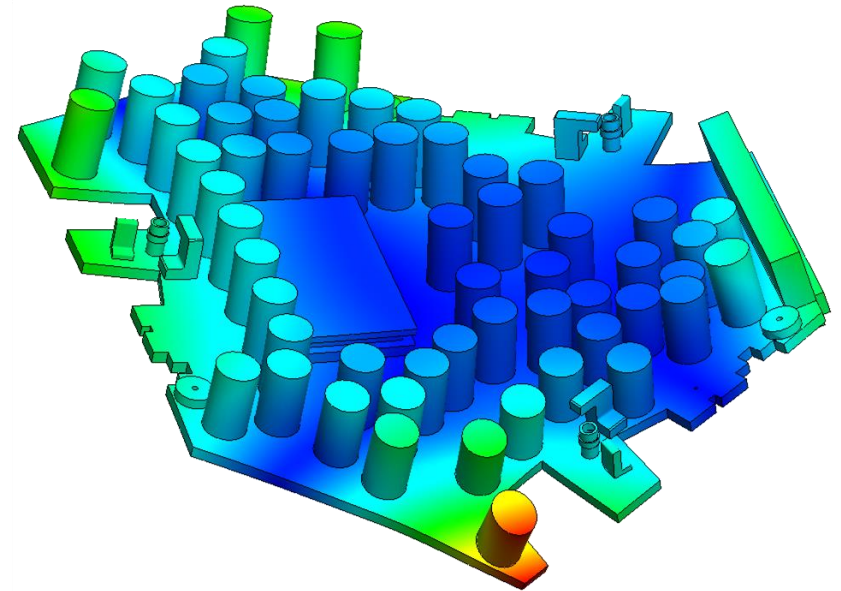
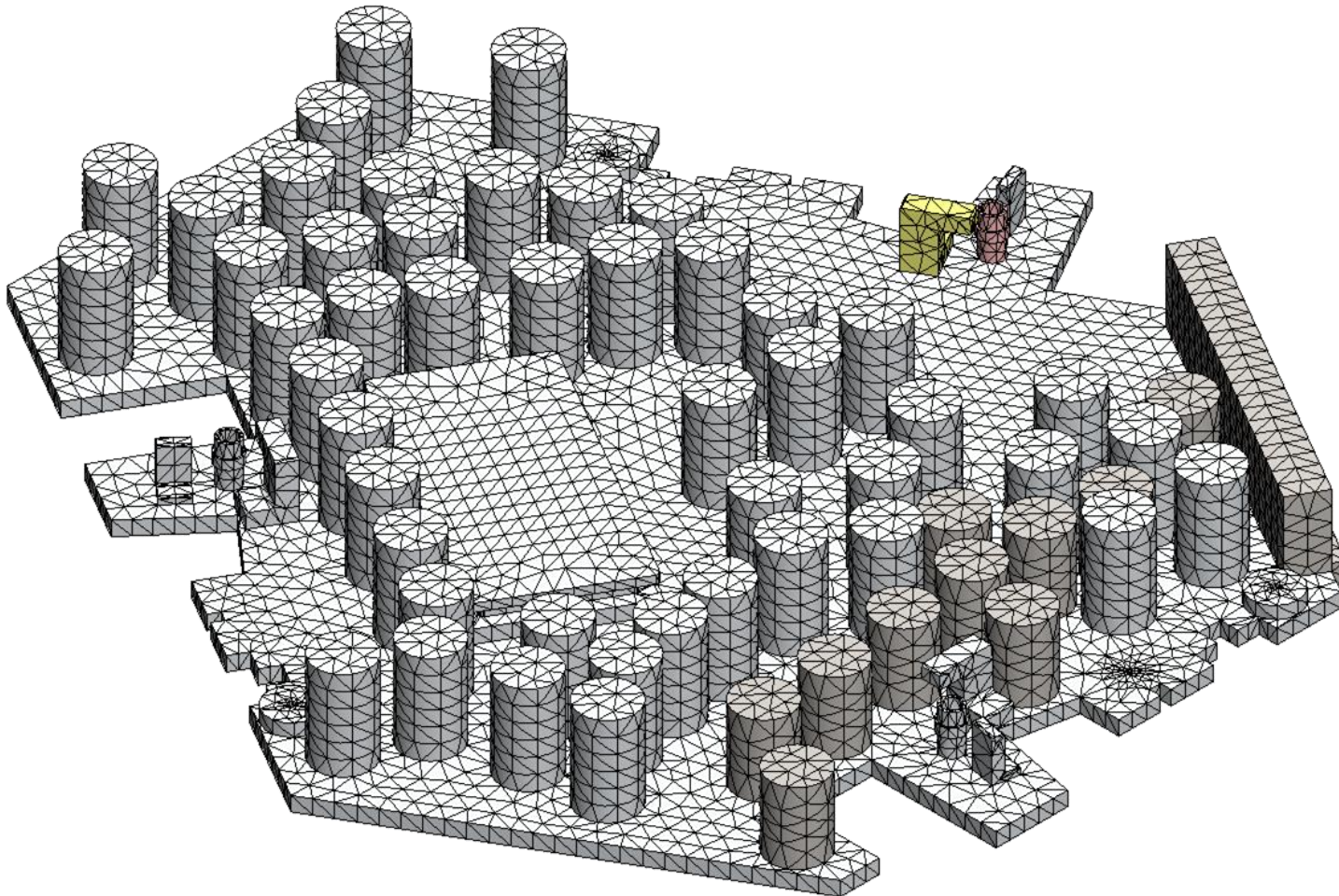
Taken at the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ixx = 1.185 | Ixy = -0.096 | Ixz = 0.022 |
| Iyx = -0.096 | Iyy = 0.778 | Iyz = -0.012 |
| Izx = 0.022 | Izy = -0.012 | Izz = 1.842 |



Last Version

- Difference Continuous vs. Contact

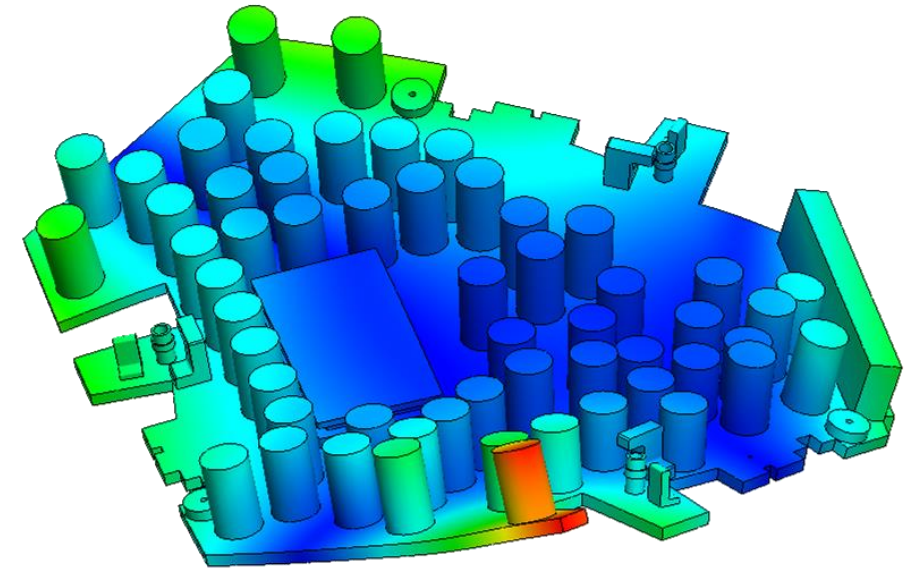
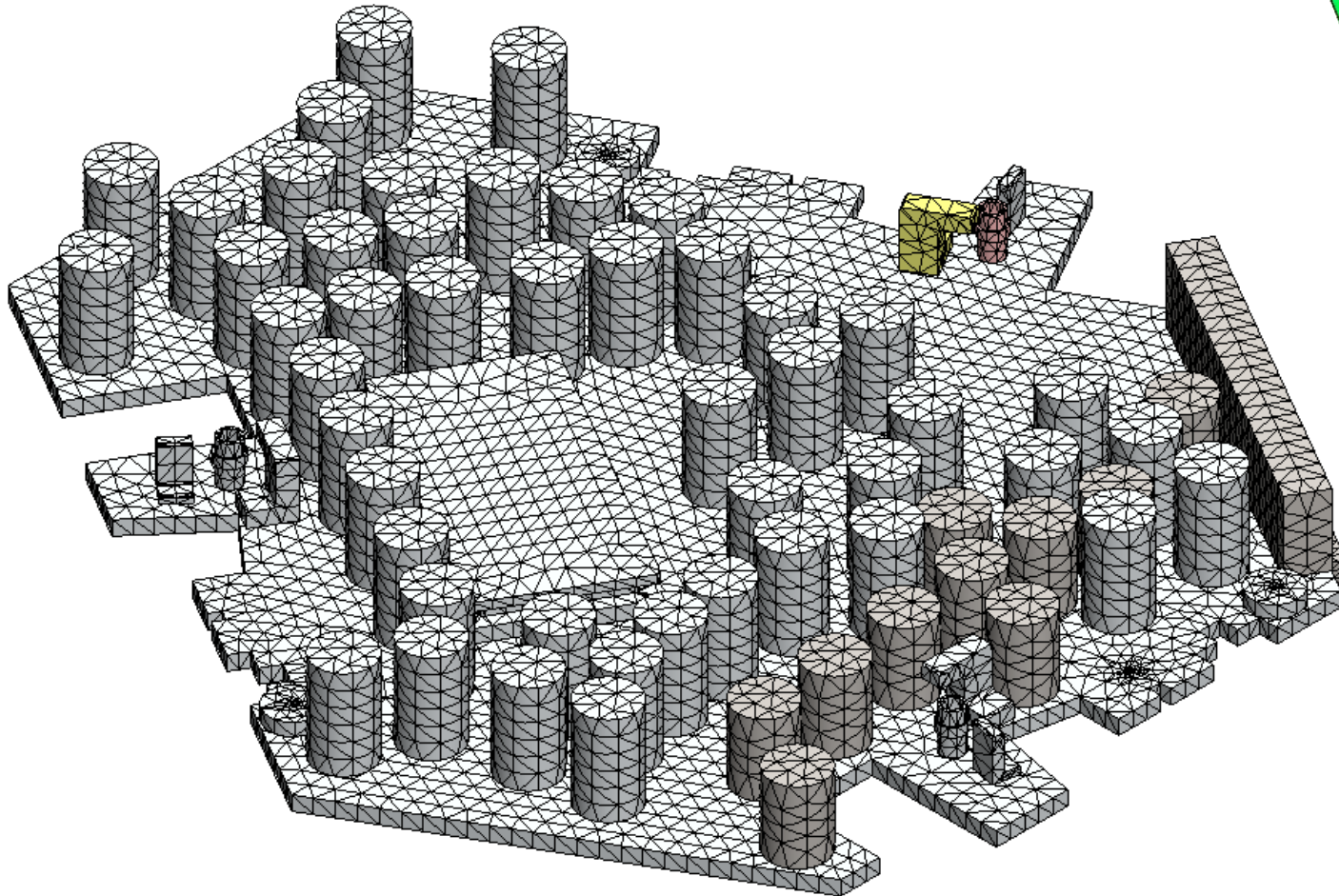


- COMPATIBLE

$f = 224.96 \text{ Hz}$

Last Version

- Difference Compatible vs. Incompatible Mash



- INCOMPATIBLE

$$f = 224.66 \text{ Hz}$$

Last Version

- YAW Frequency Calculation

$$I\ddot{\theta} = -3KR\theta$$

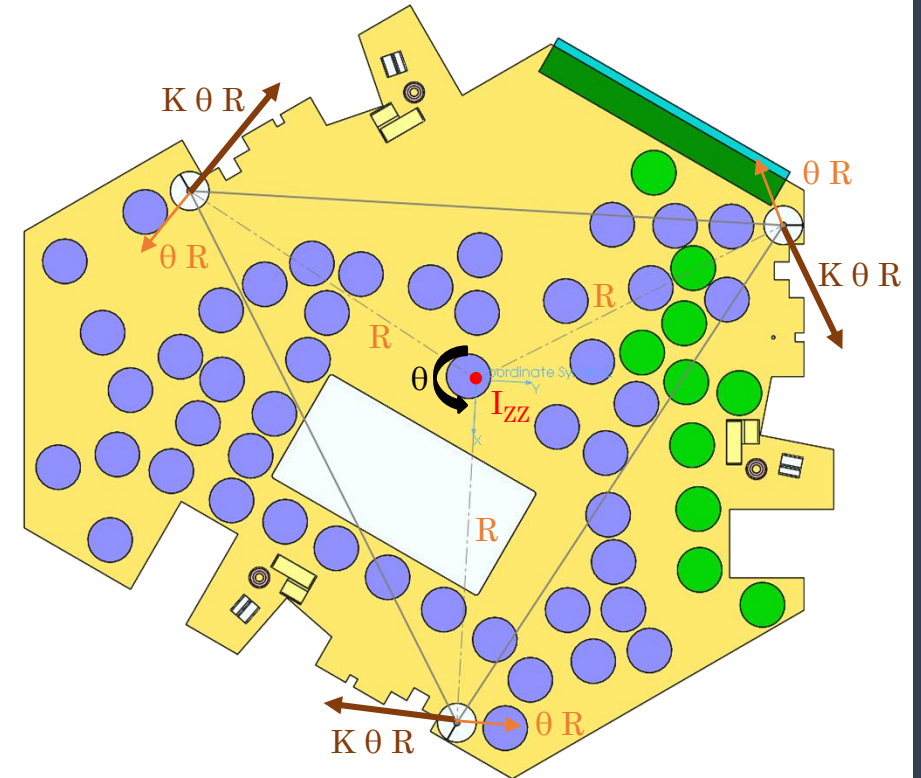
$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{3KR^2}{I}\theta = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{3KR^2}{I}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{3KR^2}{I}}$$

$$K = K_{xx} = 1004.3 \text{ N/m}$$

$$f_{YAW} = 1.878 \text{ Hz}$$



$$I_{ZZ} = 1.842 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$R = 0.293 \text{ m}$$

Last Version

- PITCH Frequency Calculation

$$I\ddot{\gamma} = -2 d K d \gamma$$

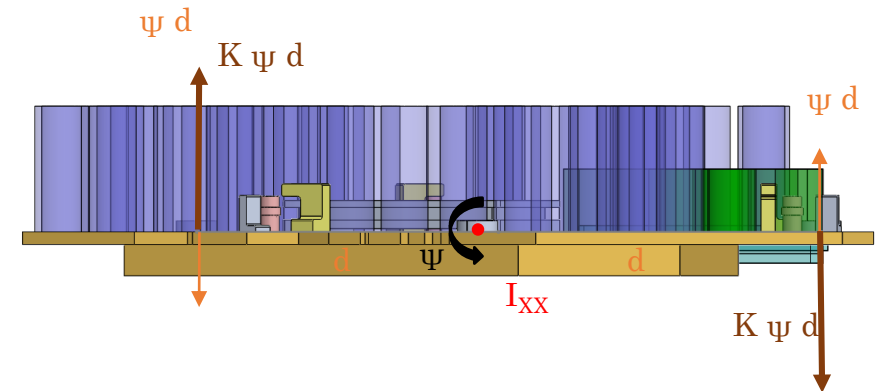
$$\ddot{\gamma} + \frac{2Kd^2}{I} \gamma = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{2Kd^2}{I}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{2K \frac{3}{4} R^2}{I}}$$

$$K = K_{zz} = 1443.0 \text{ N/m}$$

$$f_{PITCH} = 1.9862 \text{ Hz}$$



$$I_{xx} = 1.185 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$d = R \cos(30^\circ)$$

$$d = 0.254 \text{ m}$$

Last Version

- ROLL Frequency Calculation

$$I\ddot{\varphi} = -2d_2 Kd_2\varphi - d_1 Kd_1\varphi$$

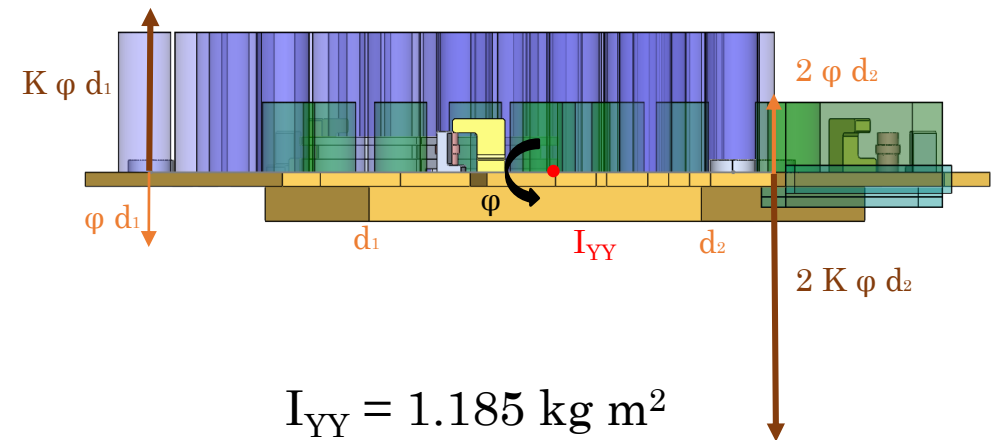
$$\ddot{\varphi} + \frac{K(2d_2^2 + d_1^2)}{I}\varphi = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{K(2d_2^2 + d_1^2)}{I}$$

$$f = \frac{1}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{K \frac{3}{2} R^2}{I}}$$

$$K = K_{ZZ} = 1443.0 \text{ N/m}$$

$$f_{ROLL} = 2.4513 \text{ Hz}$$



$$I_{YY} = 1.185 \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$d_1 = R$$

$$d_2 = R \sin(30^\circ)$$

Last Version

- Proper calculation

Mass properties of D1500292 aLIGO VOPO Injection Bench Assembly TO FEA
Configuration: Default
Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 37.562 kilograms

Volume = 0.010 cubic meters

Surface area = 1.422 square meters

Center of mass: (meters)

X = 0.000
Y = -0.002
Z = 0.013

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

Taken at the center of mass.

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| $I_x = (-0.228, 0.974, 0.004)$ | $P_x = 0.724$ |
| $I_y = (-0.974, -0.228, -0.017)$ | $P_y = 1.165$ |
| $I_z = (-0.016, -0.007, 1.000)$ | $P_z = 1.842$ |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

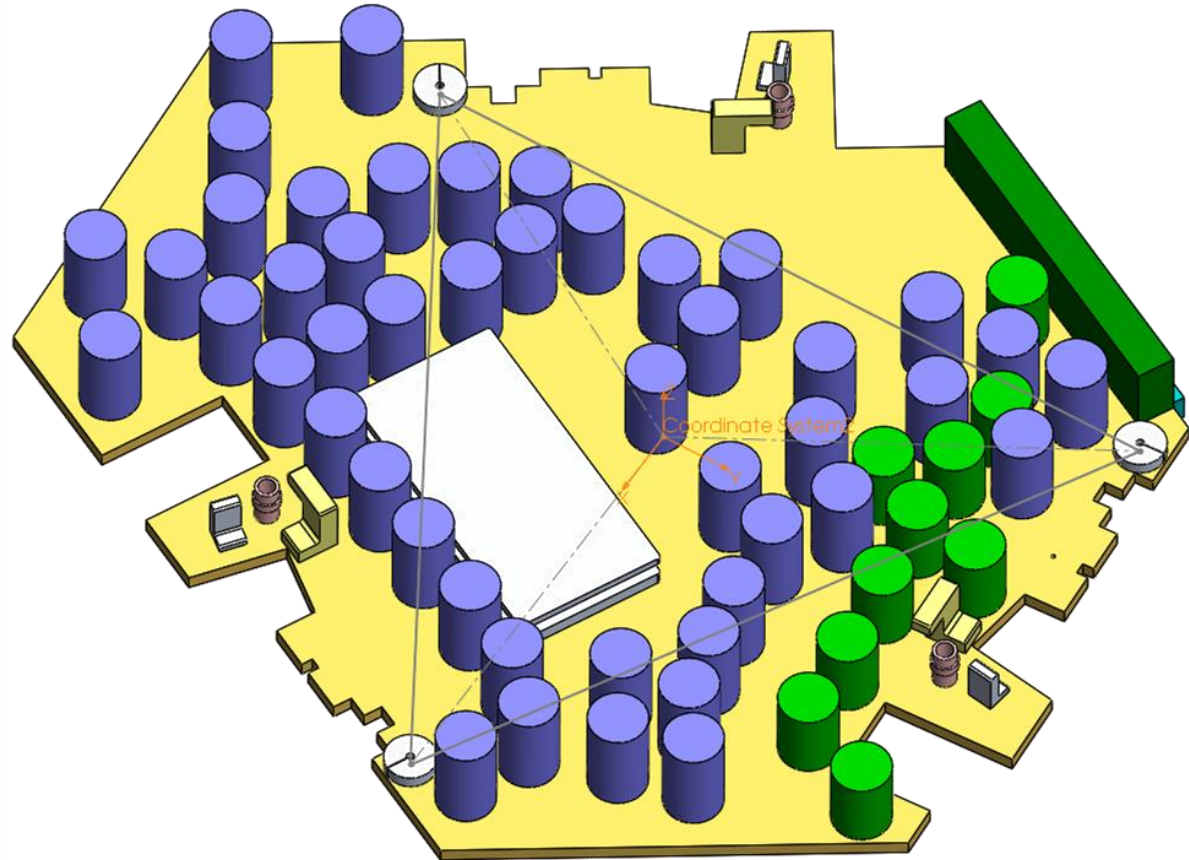
Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| $L_{xx} = 1.142$ | $L_{xy} = -0.098$ | $L_{xz} = 0.010$ |
| $L_{yx} = -0.098$ | $L_{yy} = 0.747$ | $L_{yz} = 0.007$ |
| $L_{zx} = 0.010$ | $L_{zy} = 0.007$ | $L_{zz} = 1.842$ |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)

Taken at the output coordinate system.

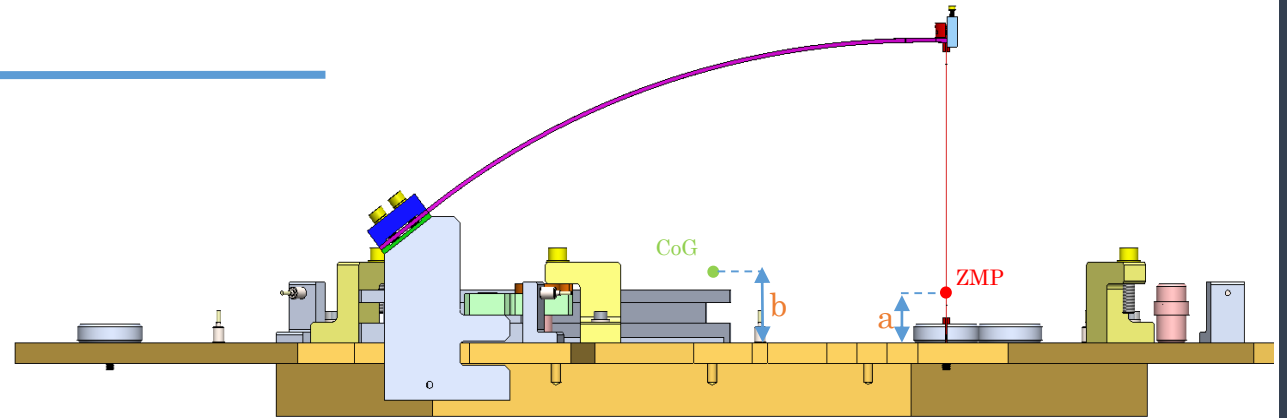
| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| $I_{xx} = 1.149$ | $I_{xy} = -0.098$ | $I_{xz} = 0.011$ |
| $I_{yx} = -0.098$ | $I_{yy} = 0.753$ | $I_{yz} = 0.006$ |
| $I_{zx} = 0.011$ | $I_{zy} = 0.006$ | $I_{zz} = 1.842$ |



Last Version

- Proper calculation

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{bmatrix} m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{xx} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{yy} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{U} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ rx \\ ry \\ rz \end{bmatrix}$$



$$a = 10.1596 + 3.4117 = 13.5713 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 7.035 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_f = b - a = -6.5363 \text{ mm}$$

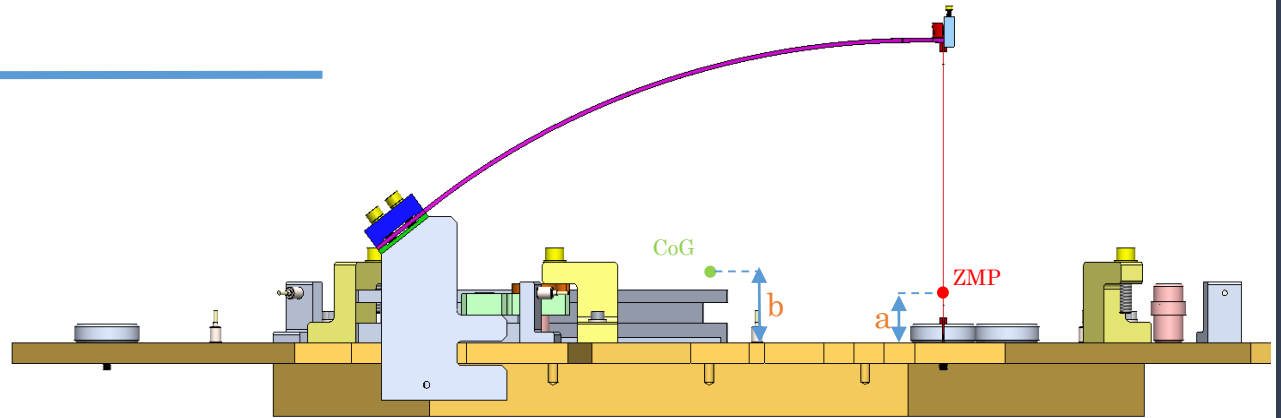
$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{bmatrix} 3k_{xx} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3k_{xx}h & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy} & 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3k_{zz} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{yy}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 & 0 \\ 3k_{xx}h & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{xx}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{k_{xx}^2 + k_{yy}^2} r_s^2 + 3 \frac{GJ_f}{l_f} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M\ddot{\mathbf{U}} + \mathbf{K}\mathbf{U} = 0$$

Last Version

- Proper calculation: AssemblyFrequencies.m

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{bmatrix} m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{xx} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{yy} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{U} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ rx \\ ry \\ rz \end{bmatrix}$$



$$a = 12.05 + 3.14 = 15.19 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 7.035 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_f = b - a = -2.19 \text{ mm}$$

$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{bmatrix} 3k_{xx} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3k_{xx}h & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy} & 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3k_{zz} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{yy}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 & 0 \\ 3k_{xx}h & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{xx}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{k_{xx}^2 + k_{yy}^2} r_s^2 + 3 \frac{GJ_f}{l_f} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$M\ddot{\mathbf{U}} + \mathbf{K}\mathbf{U} = 0$$

Last Version

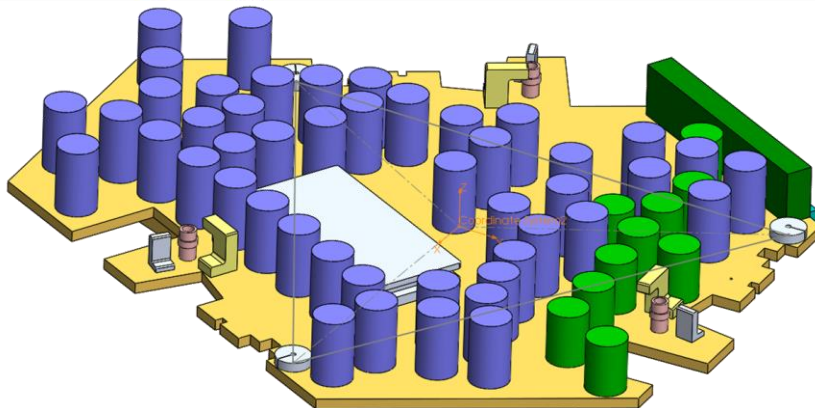
- Proper calculation

$$M\ddot{U} + KU = 0$$

$$\ddot{U} + [M^{-1}K]U = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \text{eigenvalue}(M^{-1}K)$$

$$f = \frac{2}{2\pi} \sqrt{\text{eigenvalue}(M^{-1}K)}$$

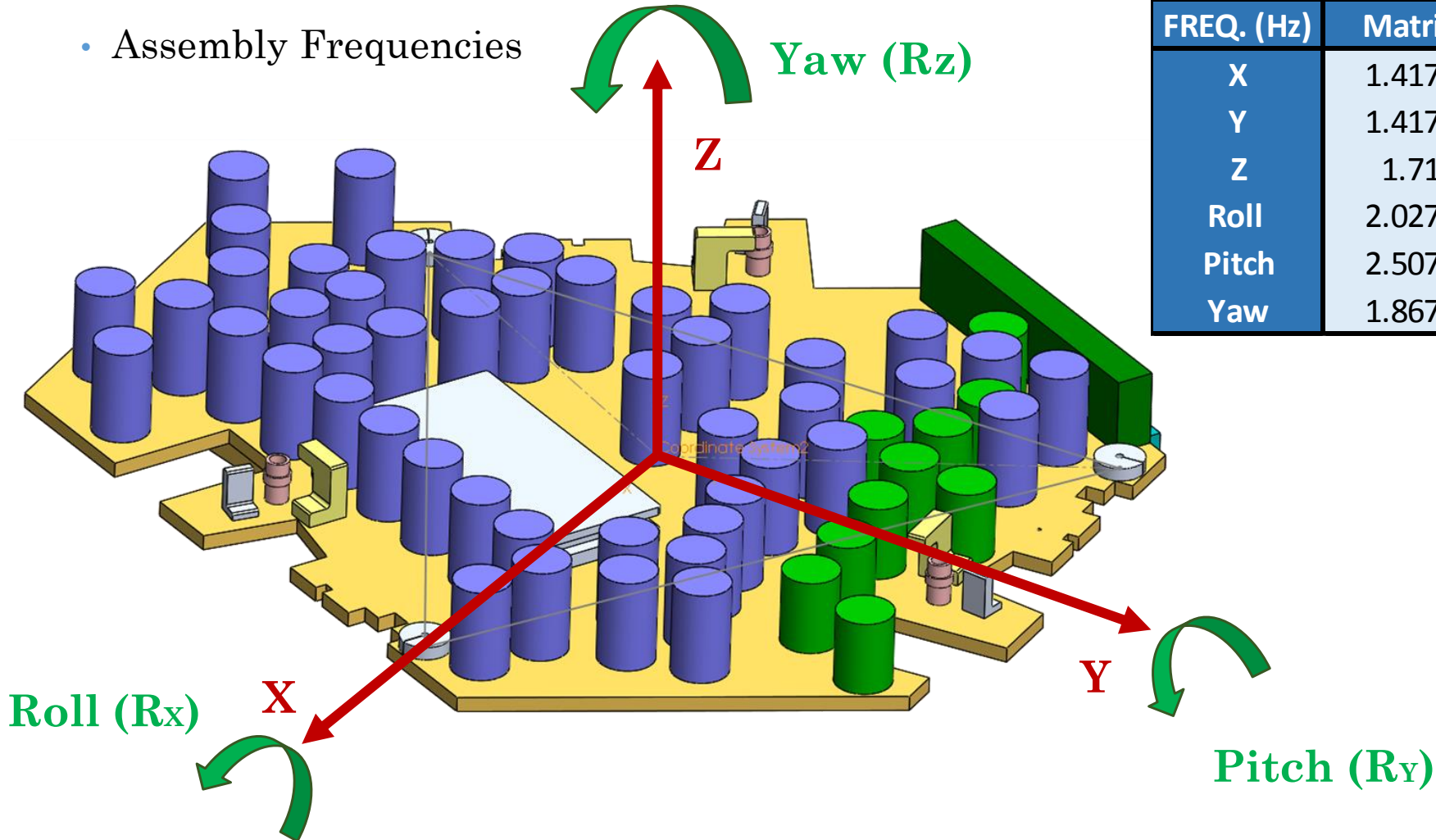


```
Natural_frequencies =  
  
1.4173      0      0      0      0      0  
0      2.5072      0      0      0      0  
0      0      1.4173      0      0      0  
0      0      0      2.0278      0      0  
0      0      0      0      1.7100      0  
0      0      0      0      0      1.8675  
  
Mode_shapes =  
  
-0.9987      0.0010      0      0      0      0  
0      0      -0.9977      0.0021      0      0  
0      0      0      0      1.0000      0  
0      0      -0.0685      -1.0000      0      0  
-0.0516      -1.0000      0      0      0      0  
0      0      0      0      0      1.0000  
  
Response_variables =  
  
X  
Y  
Z  
RX  
RY  
RZ
```

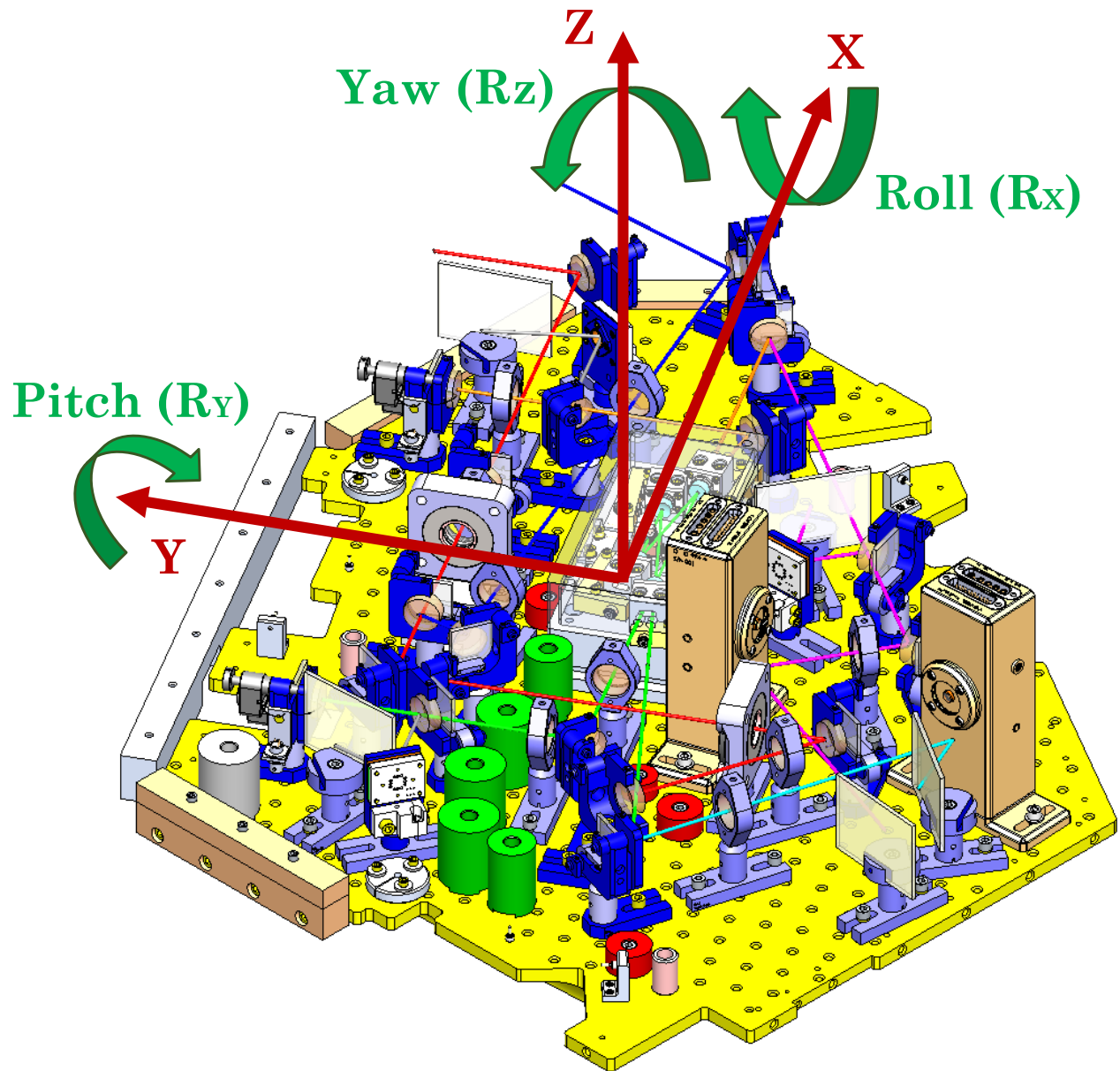
AssemblyFrequencies.m

Last Version

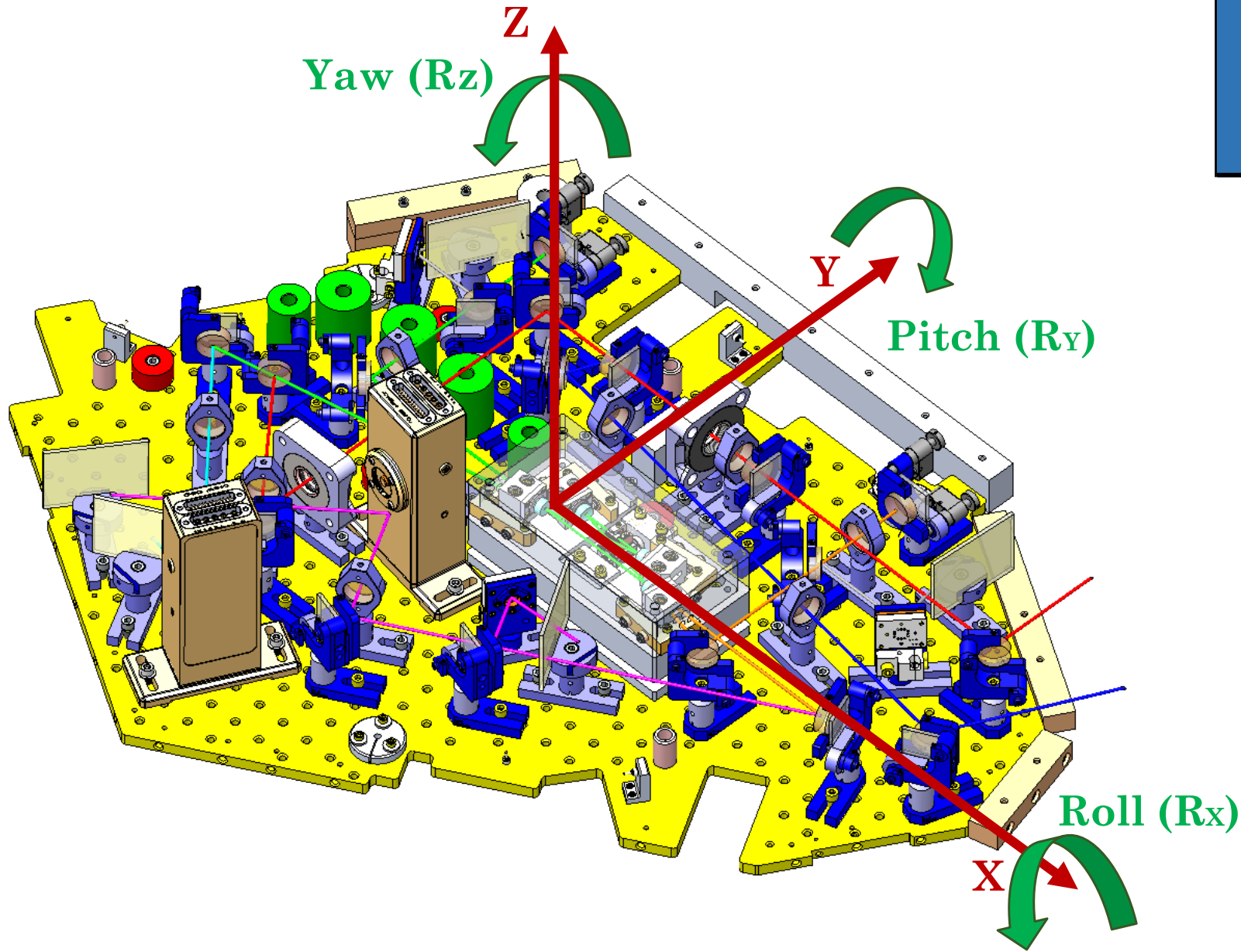
- Assembly Frequencies



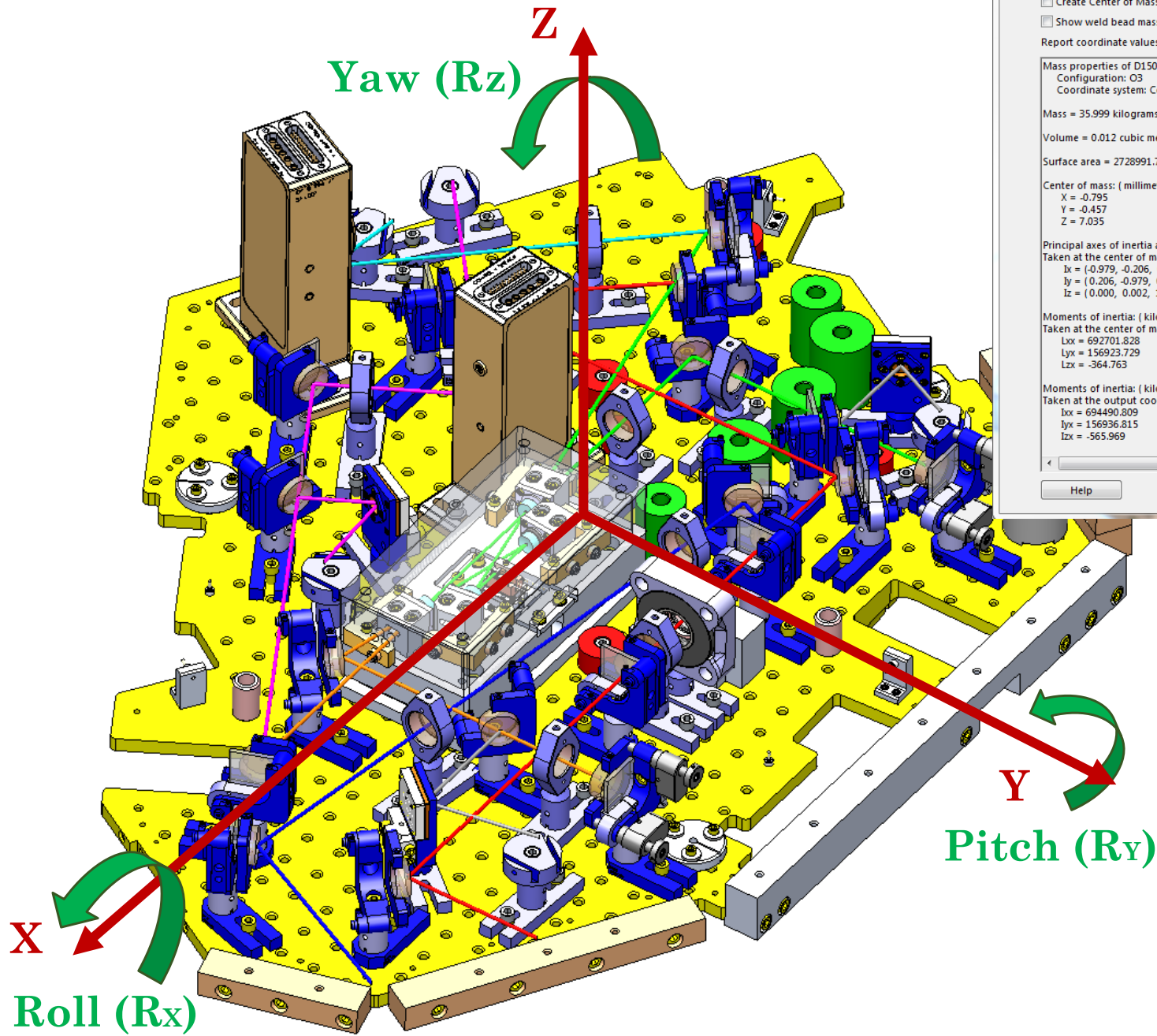
| FREQ. (Hz) | Matrix | Formulated | Difference % |
|------------|--------|------------|--------------|
| X | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Y | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Z | 1.71 | 1.71 | 0.0 |
| Roll | 2.0278 | 1.9862 | 2.1 |
| Pitch | 2.5072 | 2.4513 | 2.2 |
| Yaw | 1.8675 | 1.878 | -0.6 |



| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|------|
| X | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Y | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Z | 1.71 | 1.71 | 0.0 |
| Roll | 2.0278 | 1.9862 | 2.1 |
| Pitch | 2.5072 | 2.4513 | 2.2 |
| Yaw | 1.8675 | 1.878 | -0.6 |



| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|------|
| X | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Y | 1.4173 | 1.4172 | 0.0 |
| Z | 1.71 | 1.71 | 0.0 |
| Roll | 2.0278 | 1.9862 | 2.1 |
| Pitch | 2.5072 | 2.4513 | 2.2 |
| Yaw | 1.8675 | 1.878 | -0.6 |



Create Center of Mass feature
 Show weld bead mass
 Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System2

Mass properties of D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout
 Configuration: O3
 Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 35.999 kilograms
 Volume = 0.012 cubic meters
 Surface area = 2728991.732 square millimeters

Center of mass: (millimeters)
 X = -0.795
 Y = -0.457
 Z = 7.035

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millimeters)
 Taken at the center of mass.
 Ix = (-0.979, -0.206, 0.000) Px = 659649.816
 Iy = (0.206, -0.979, 0.002) Py = 1437745.424
 Iz = (0.000, 0.002, 1.000) Pz = 2032325.761

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millimeters)
 Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.
 Lxx = 692701.828 Lyy = 156923.729 Lzz = -364.763
 Lyx = 156923.729 Lyy = 1404696.893 Lyz = -1478.164
 Lxz = -364.763 Lzy = -1478.164 Lzz = 2032322.280

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millimeters)
 Taken at the output coordinate system.
 Ixx = 694490.809 Ixy = 156936.815 Ixz = -565.969
 Iyx = 156936.815 Iyy = 1406501.064 Iyz = -1594.020
 Izx = -565.969 Izy = -1594.020 Izz = 2032352.540

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ended Optical Layout.SLDASM

Options...

Recalculate

Create Center of Mass feature
 Show weld bead mass
 Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System2

Mass properties of D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout
 Configuration: O3
 Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 35.999 kilograms
 Volume = 0.012 cubic meters
 Surface area = 2.729 square meters

Center of mass: (meters)
 X = -0.001
 Y = 0.000
 Z = 0.007

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the center of mass.
 Ix = (-0.979, -0.206, 0.000) Px = 0.660
 Iy = (0.206, -0.979, 0.002) Py = 1.438
 Iz = (0.000, 0.002, 1.000) Pz = 2.032

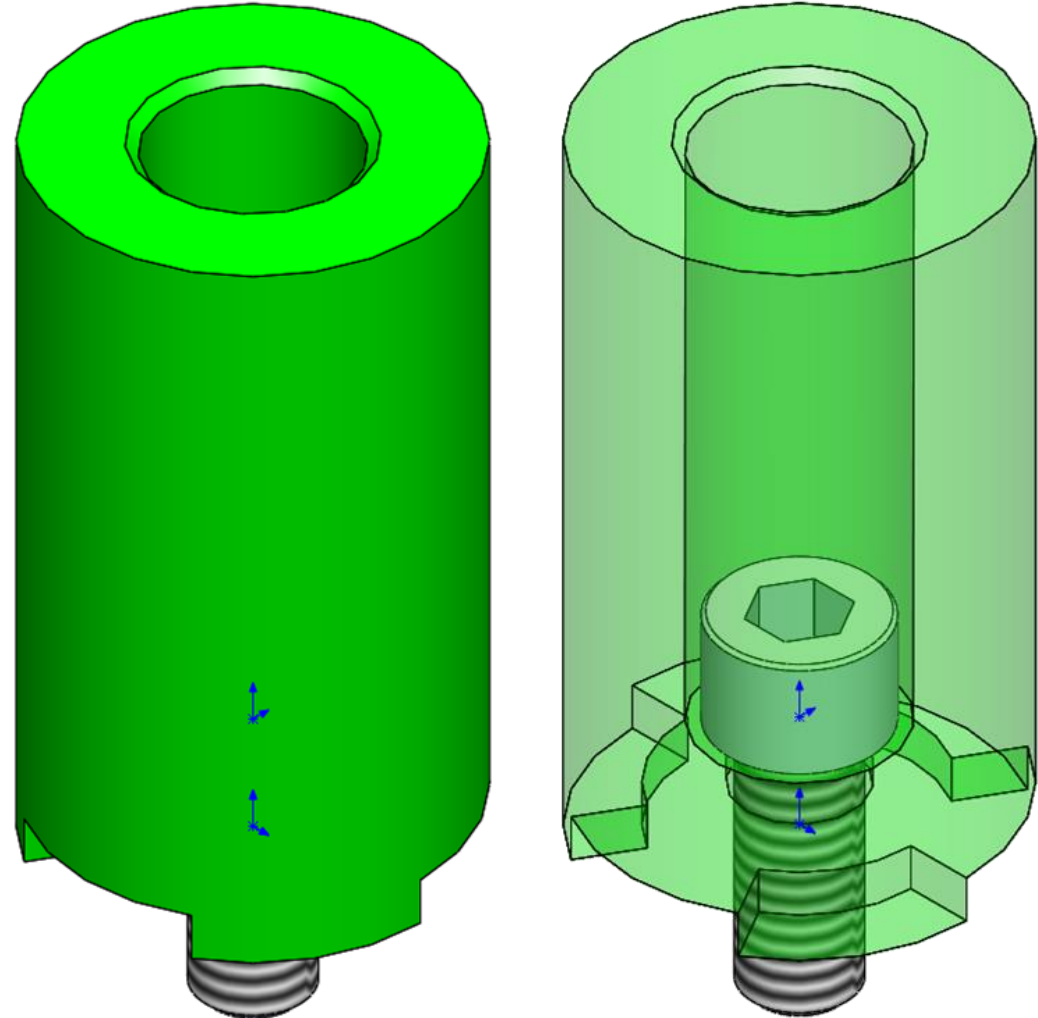
Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.
 Lxx = 0.693 Lxy = 0.157 Lxz = 0.000
 Lyx = 0.157 Lyy = 1.405 Lyz = -0.001
 Lxz = 0.000 Lzy = -0.001 Lzz = 2.032

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the output coordinate system.
 Ixx = 0.694 Ixy = 0.157 Ixz = -0.001
 Iyx = 0.157 Iyy = 1.407 Iyz = -0.002
 Izx = -0.001 Izy = -0.002 Izz = 2.032

Help Print... Copy to Clipboard

Balancing Masses

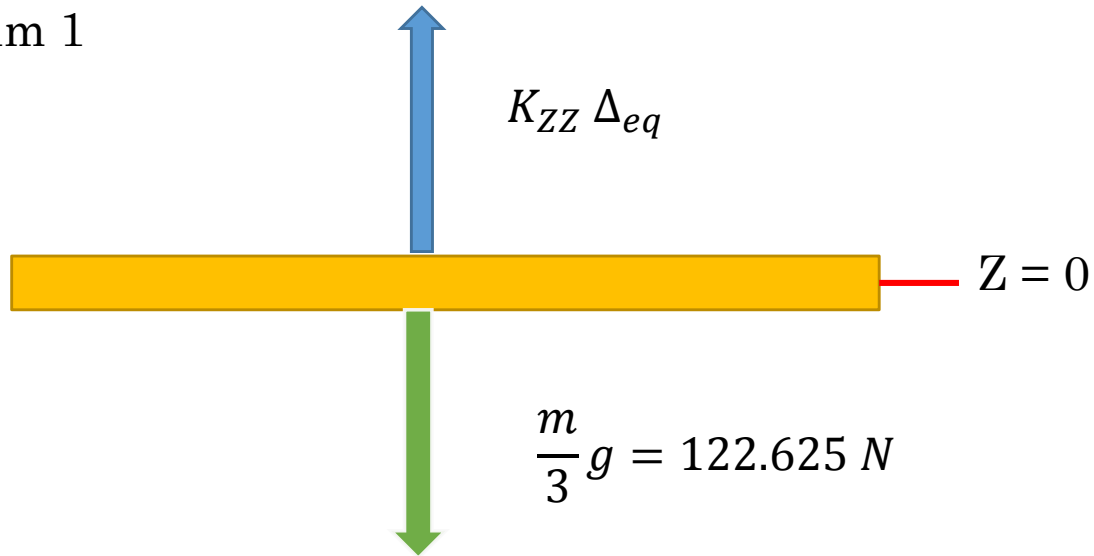
- Masses in a high range of values
 - 25g
 - 53g
 - 76g
 - 100g (x2)
 - 146g
 - 200g
 - 245g
 - 252g
 - 302g
 - 402g
 - 413g
 - 507g
 - 610g
- Maximum height = 2 in (-0.5in beam plane)
- Holo-Kromme SHCS $\frac{1}{4}$ "-20 x 0.625: 6g



Balancing Masses

- Minimum Mass Range Calculation
 - “Perfect” alignment without extra mass addition/removal

Equilibrium 1
blade



$$K_{ZZ} \Delta_{eq} = \frac{m}{3} g$$

$$\Delta_{eq} = \frac{\frac{m}{3} g}{K_{ZZ}}$$

$$K_{ZZ} = 1443 \frac{N}{m}$$

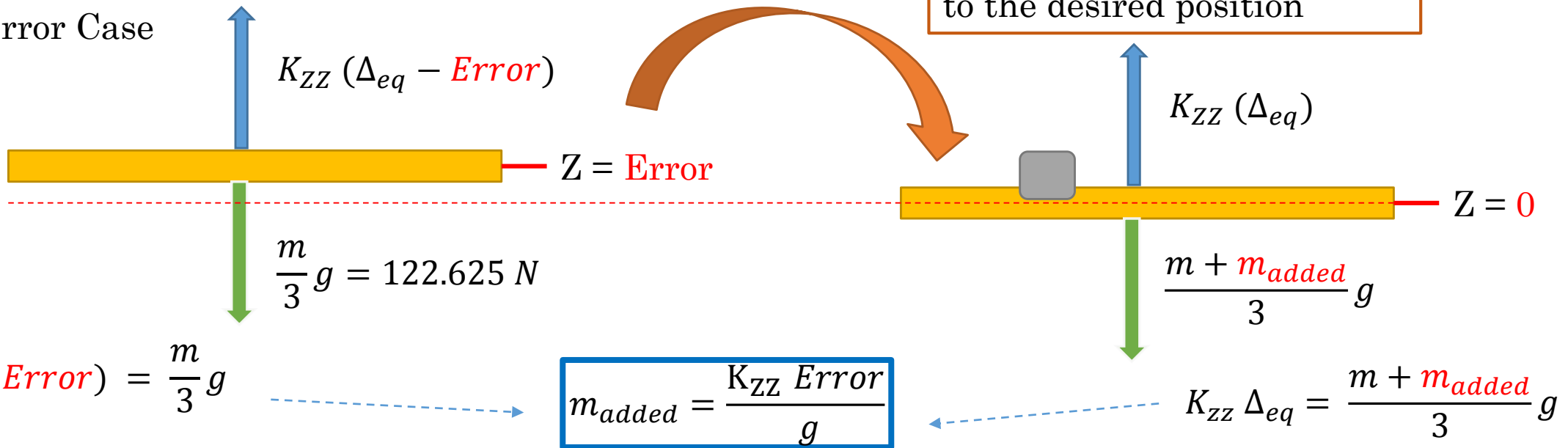
$$m = 37.5 \text{ kg}$$

$$\Delta_{eq} = 84.98 \text{ mm}$$

Balancing Masses

- Minimum Mass Range Calculation
 - Case where height adjustment is required

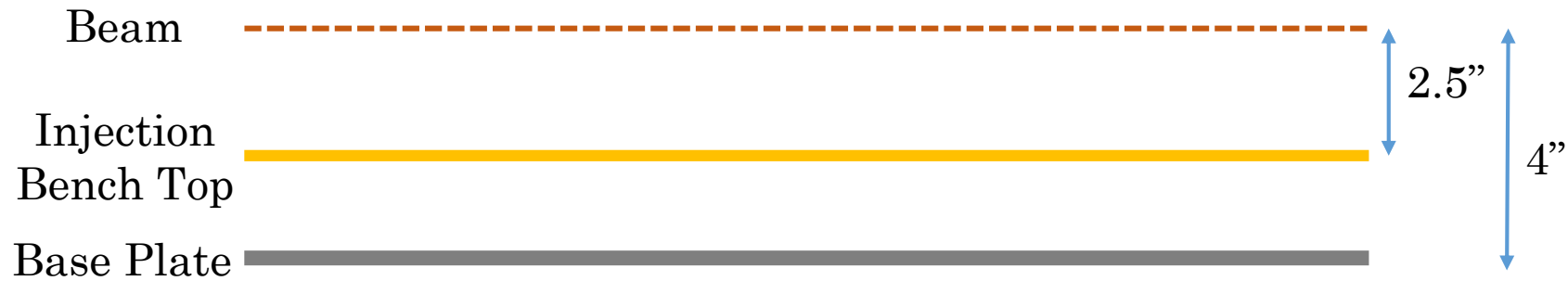
Error Case



| Error (mm) | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 3 |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mass to be added (g) | 1.47 | 7.35 | 14.71 | 22.06 | 29.42 | 36.19 | 73.55 | 110.32 | 147.09 | 220.64 | 294.19 | 441.28 |

NOTE: The final balancing will be made using screws and washers as they are about the desired weight

Balancing Masses



VOPO Injection Bench Assembly FEA II

LIGO MIT Lab

Matichard, Fabrice
Fernandez Galiana, Alvaro

Global Results

- First Resonance Frequency:

Mass Properties

Injection Bench Assembly to FEA - Copy.SLDASM

Options...

Override Mass Properties... Recalculate

Include hidden bodies/components

Create Center of Mass feature

Show weld bead mass

Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System1

Mass properties of Injection Bench Assembly to FEA - Copy
Configuration: Attached
Coordinate system: Coordinate System1

Mass = 36002.2 grams

Volume = 726.5 cubic inches

Surface area = 1445442.1 square millimeters

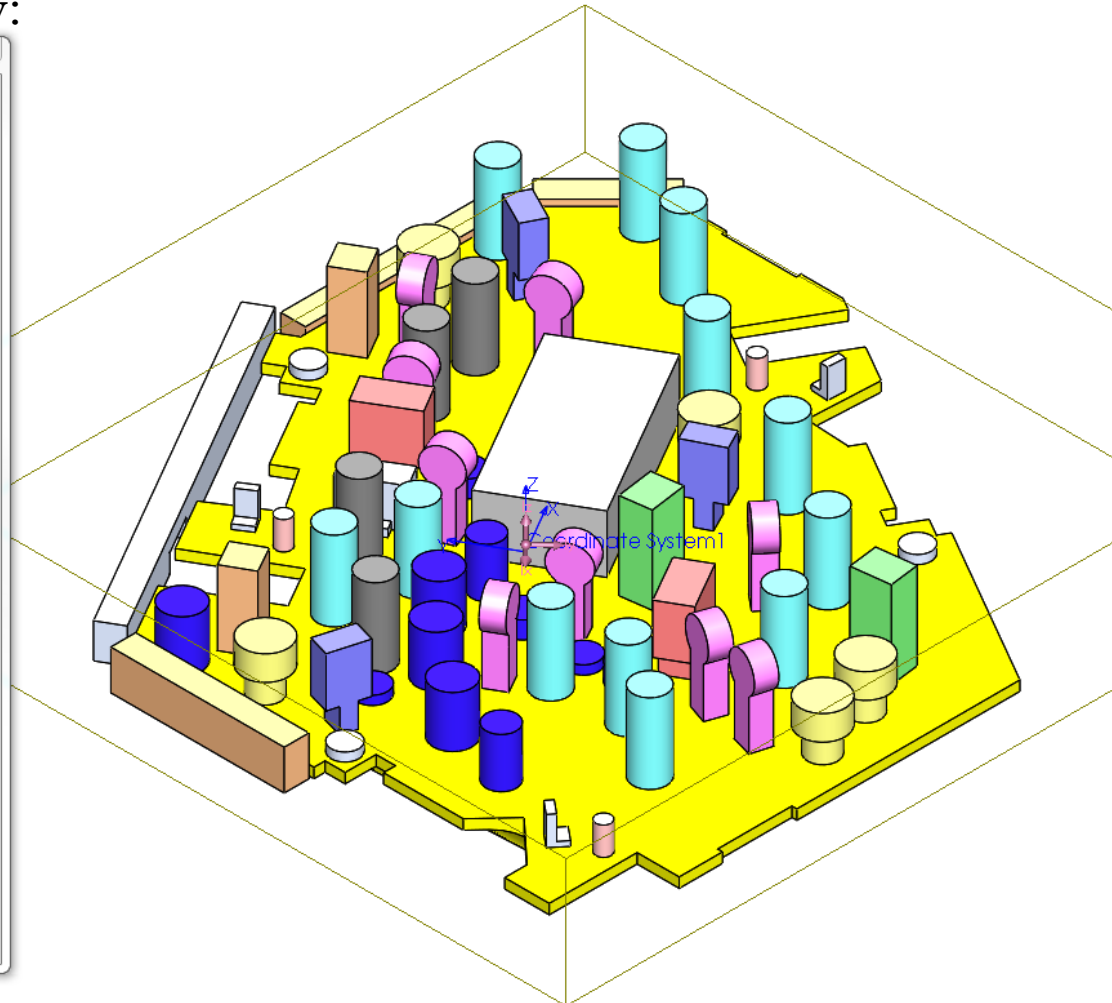
Center of mass: (millimeters)
X = 0.0
Y = 0.0
Z = 6.4

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (grams * square millimeters)
Taken at the center of mass.
Ix = (-1.0, -0.2, 0.0) Px = 657832582.9
Iy = (0.2, -1.0, 0.0) Py = 1430086025.6
Iz = (0.0, 0.0, 1.0) Pz = 2035653654.7

Moments of inertia: (grams * square millimeters)
Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.
Ixx = 703586070.6 Iyy = 182314318.8 Izz = -2115741.6
Ixy = 182314318.8 Iyz = 1384339609.4 Iyz = 1235044.2
Ixz = -2115741.6 Izy = 1235044.2 Izz = 2035646583.2

Moments of inertia: (grams * square millimeters)
Taken at the output coordinate system.
Ixx = 705048498.0 Iyy = 182314290.6 Izz = -2120091.2
Ixy = 182314290.6 Iyz = 1385801988.5 Iyz = 1244504.0
Ixz = -2120091.2 Izy = 1244504.0 Izz = 2035646657.3

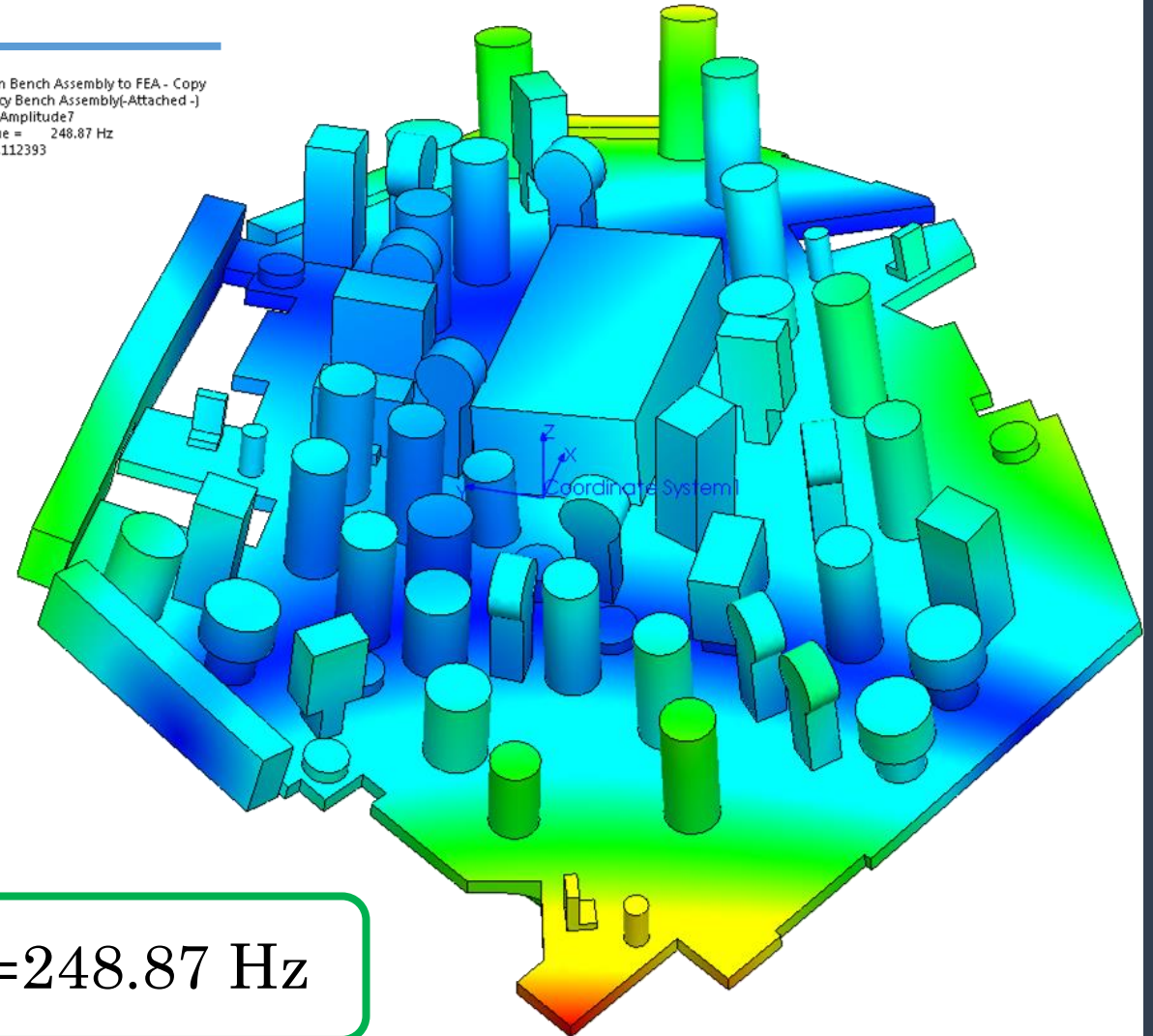
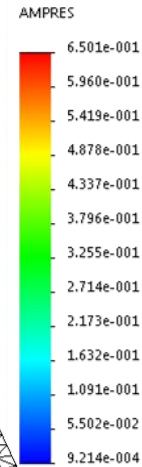
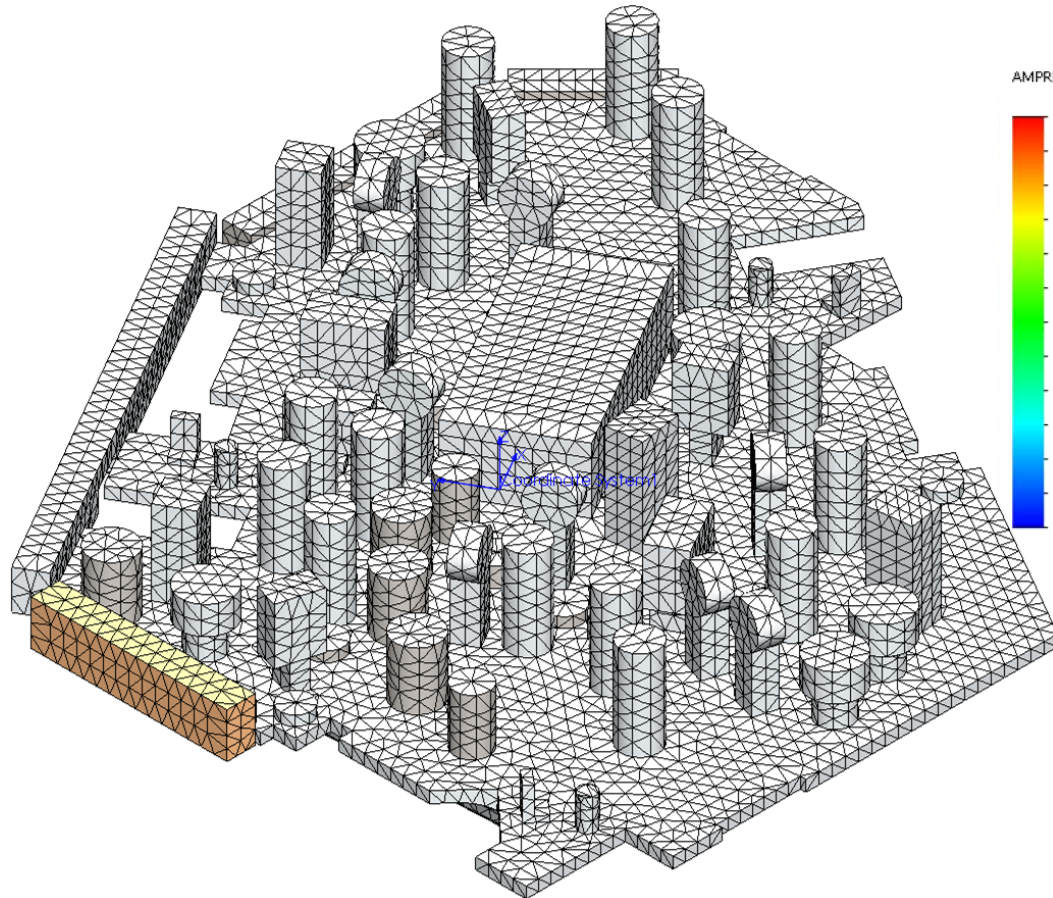
Help Print... Copy to Clipboard



Global Results

- First Resonance Frequency:

Model name: Injection Bench Assembly to FEA - Copy
Study name: Frequency Bench Assembly(-Attached -)
Plot type: Frequency Amplitude7
Mode Shape : 7 Value = 248.87 Hz
Deformation scale: 0.112393



$f = 248.87 \text{ Hz}$

Global Results

- First Resonance Frequency:

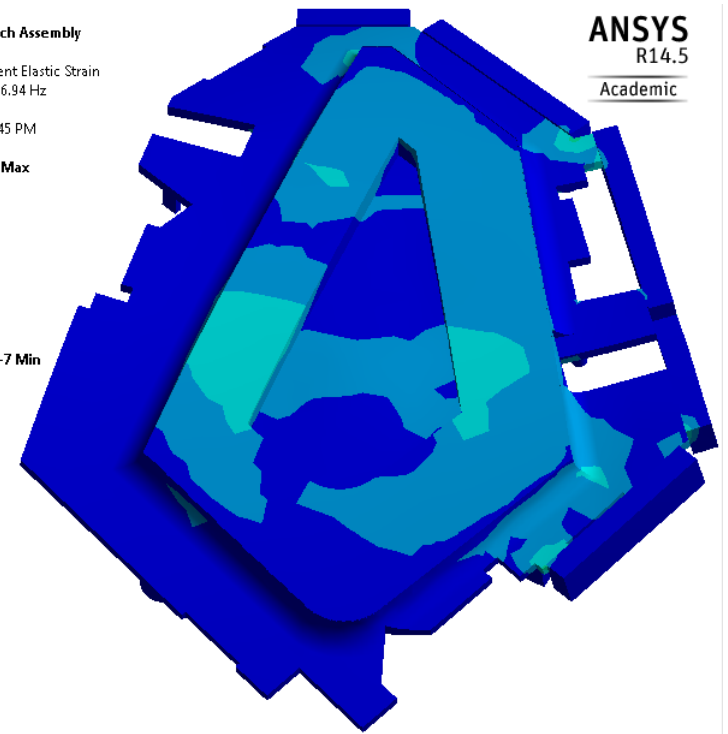
ANSYS
R14.5
Academic

$$f = 256.94 \text{ Hz}$$

ANSYS
R14.5
Academic

B: Modal Bench Assembly
Figure 2
Type: Equivalent Elastic Strain
Frequency: 256.94 Hz
Unit: m/m
11/21/2015 5:45 PM

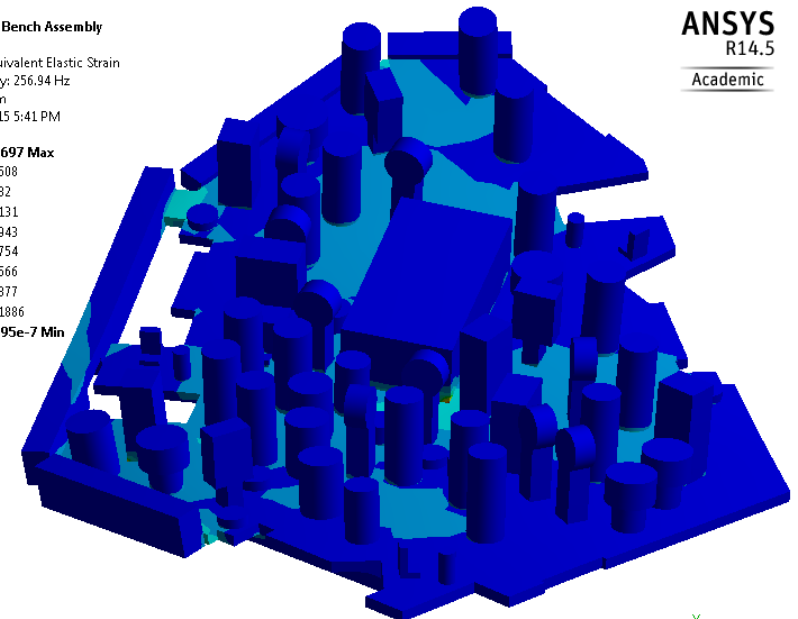
0.82697 Max
0.73508
0.6432
0.55131
0.45943
0.36754
0.27566
0.18377
0.091886
6.6695e-7 Min



ANSYS
R14.5
Academic

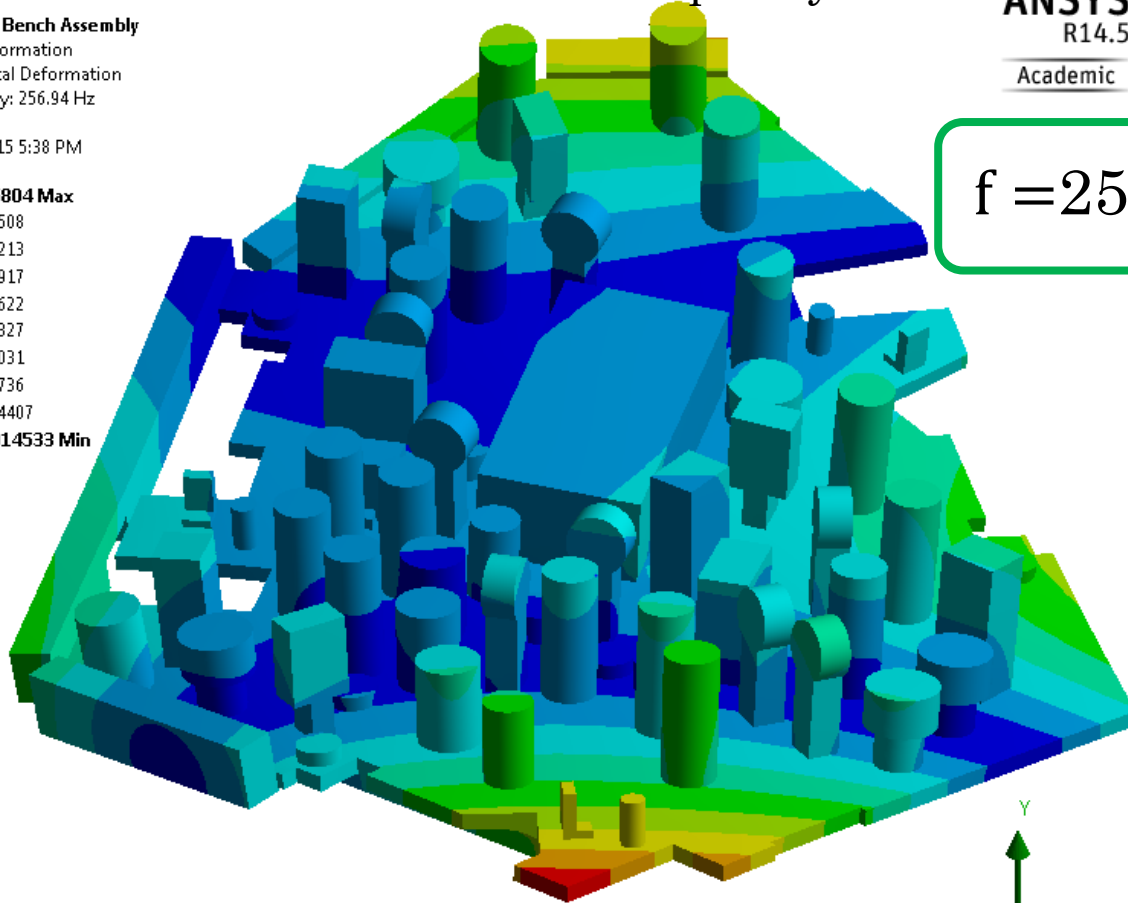
B: Modal Bench Assembly
Figure
Type: Equivalent Elastic Strain
Frequency: 256.94 Hz
Unit: m/m
11/21/2015 5:41 PM

0.82697 Max
0.73508
0.6432
0.55131
0.45943
0.36754
0.27566
0.18377
0.091886
6.6695e-7 Min



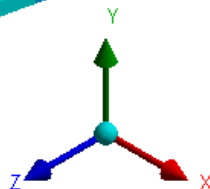
B: Modal Bench Assembly
Total Deformation
Type: Total Deformation
Frequency: 256.94 Hz
Unit: m
11/21/2015 5:38 PM

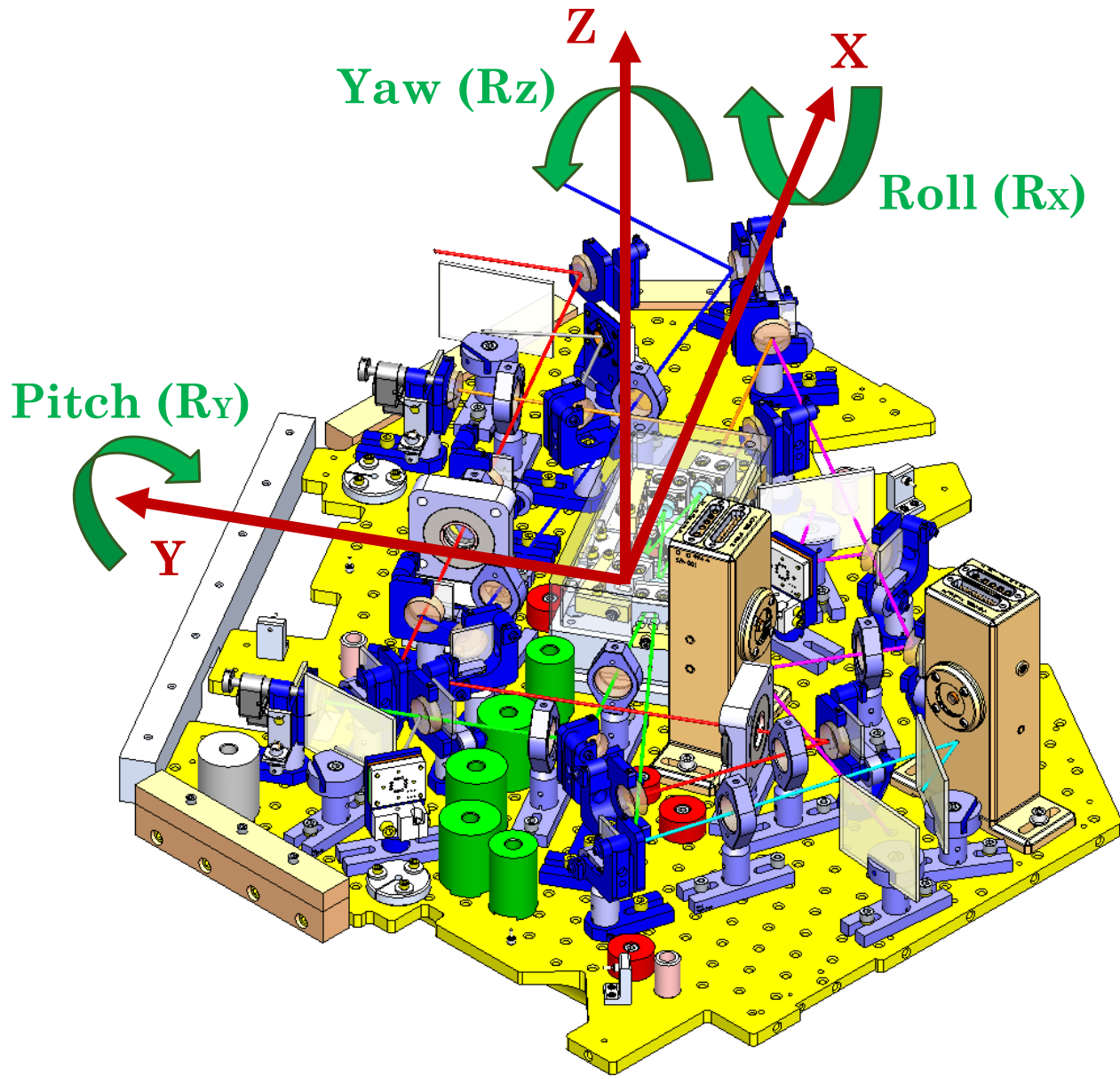
0.65804 Max
0.58508
0.51213
0.43917
0.36622
0.29327
0.22031
0.14736
0.074407
0.0014533 Min



0,200

0,400 (m)





Mass Properties

D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout.SLDASM

Options...

Override Mass Properties... Recalculate

Include hidden bodies/components

Create Center of Mass feature

Show weld bead mass

Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System2

Mass properties of D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout
 Configuration: O3
 Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 35.999 kilograms

Volume = 0.012 cubic meters

Surface area = 2728991.732 square millimeters

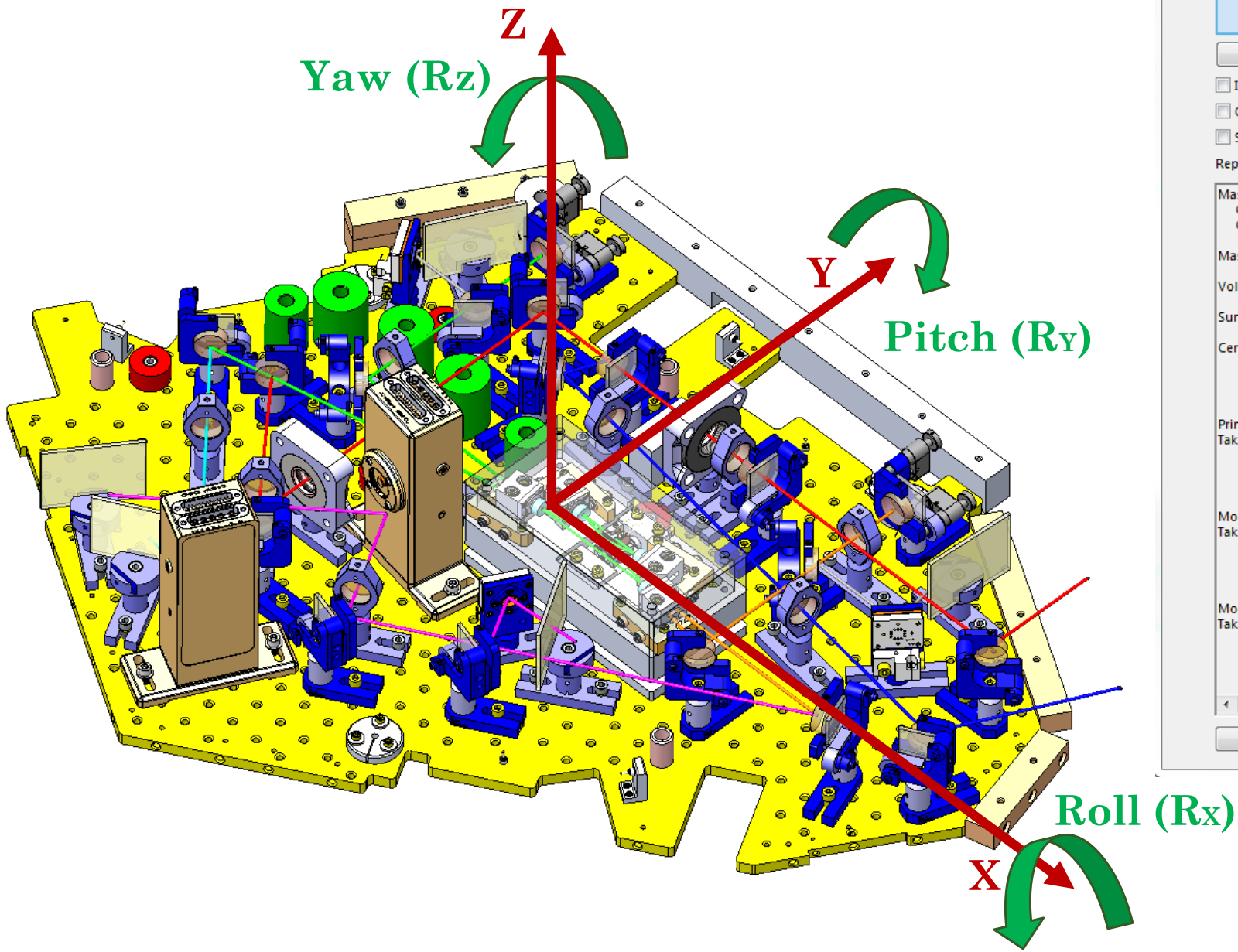
Center of mass: (millimeters)
 X = 0.000
 Y = 0.000
 Z = 7.035

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millim
 Taken at the center of mass.
 Ix = (-0.979, -0.204, 0.000) Px = 659807.600
 Iy = (0.204, -0.979, 0.002) Py = 1427630.261
 Iz = (0.000, 0.002, 1.000) Pz = 2022367.612

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millimeters)
 Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.
 Lxx = 691660.968 Lxy = 153111.071 Lxz = -317.766
 Lyx = 153111.071 Lyy = 1395779.989 Lyz = -1392.785
 Lzx = -317.766 Lzy = -1392.785 Lzz = 2022364.516

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square millimeters)
 Taken at the output coordinate system.
 Ixx = 693442.414 Ixy = 153111.071 Ixz = -317.848
 Iyx = 153111.071 Iyy = 1397561.434 Iyz = -1392.888
 Izx = -317.848 Izy = -1392.888 Izz = 2022364.516

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Mass Properties

D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout.SLDASM

Options...

Override Mass Properties... Recalculate

Include hidden bodies/components

Create Center of Mass feature

Show weld bead mass

Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System2

Mass properties of D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout
 Configuration: O3
 Coordinate system: Coordinate System2

Mass = 35.999 kilograms

Volume = 0.012 cubic meters

Surface area = 2.729 square meters

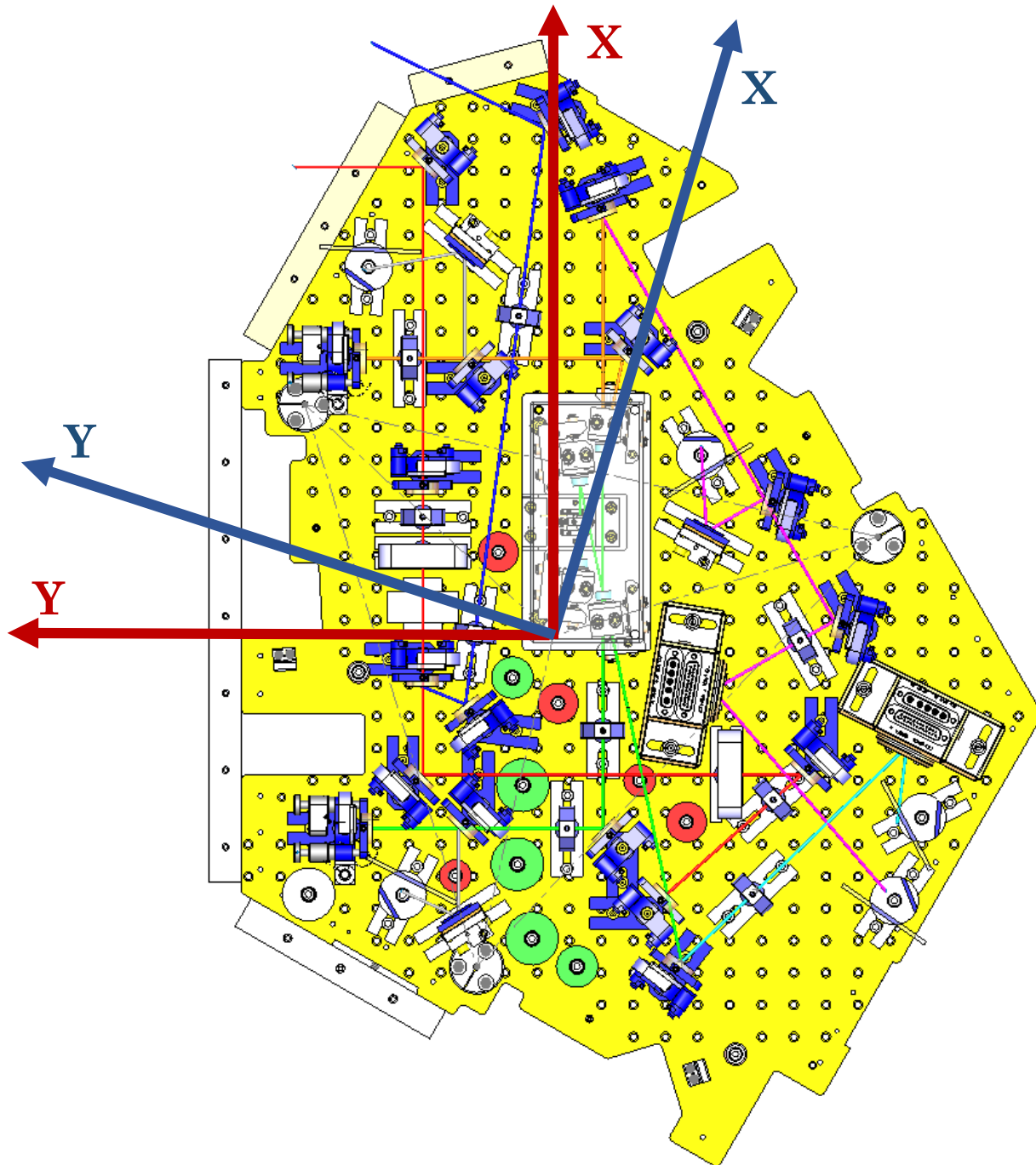
Center of mass: (meters)
 X = 0.000
 Y = 0.000
 Z = 0.007

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meter
 Taken at the center of mass.
 Ix = (-0.979, -0.204, 0.000) Px = 0.660
 Iy = (0.204, -0.979, 0.002) Py = 1.428
 Iz = (0.000, 0.002, 1.000) Pz = 2.022

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.
 Lxx = 0.692 Lxy = 0.153 Lxz = 0.000
 Lyx = 0.153 Lyy = 1.396 Lyz = -0.001
 Lzx = 0.000 Lzy = -0.001 Lzz = 2.022

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the output coordinate system.
 Ixx = 0.693 Ixy = 0.153 Ixz = 0.000
 Iyx = 0.153 Iyy = 1.398 Iyz = -0.001
 Izx = 0.000 Izy = -0.001 Izz = 2.022

Help Print... Copy to Clipboard



Mass Properties

D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout.SLDASM

Options...

Override Mass Properties... Recalculate

Include hidden bodies/components

Create Center of Mass feature

Show weld bead mass

Report coordinate values relative to: Coordinate System3

Mass properties of D1500302 aLIGO VOPO Suspended Optical Layout
 Configuration: O3
 Coordinate system: Coordinate System3

Mass = 35.999 kilograms

Volume = 0.012 cubic meters

Surface area = 2.729 square meters

Center of mass: (meters)
 X = 0.000
 Y = 0.000
 Z = 0.007

Principal axes of inertia and principal moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meter
 Taken at the center of mass.

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Ix = (-0.908, -0.419, 0.000) | Px = 0.660 |
| Iy = (0.419, -0.908, 0.002) | Py = 1.428 |
| Iz = (-0.001, 0.002, 1.000) | Pz = 2.022 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the center of mass and aligned with the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Lxx = 0.795 | Lxy = 0.292 | Lxz = 0.000 |
| Lyx = 0.292 | Lyy = 1.293 | Lyz = -0.001 |
| Lzx = 0.000 | Lzy = -0.001 | Lzz = 2.022 |

Moments of inertia: (kilograms * square meters)
 Taken at the output coordinate system.

| | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Ixx = 0.796 | Ixy = 0.292 | Ixz = 0.000 |
| Iyx = 0.292 | Iyy = 1.295 | Iyz = -0.001 |
| Izx = 0.000 | Izy = -0.001 | Izz = 2.022 |

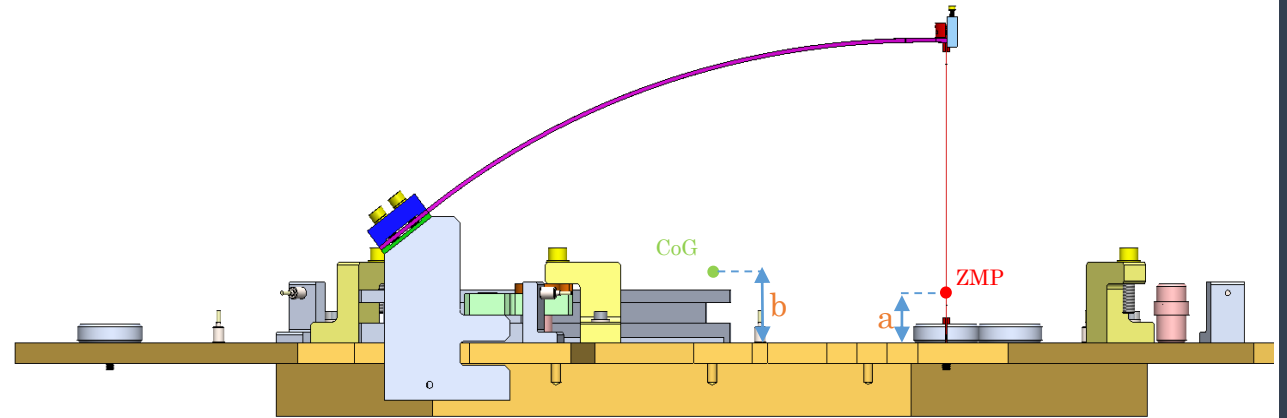
Help Print... Copy to Clipboard

Last Version

- Proper calculation

$$\mathbf{M} = \begin{bmatrix} m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m_u & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{xx} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{yy} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & J_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{U} = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ rx \\ ry \\ rz \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{K} = \begin{bmatrix} 3k_{xx} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3k_{xx}h & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy} & 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3k_{zz} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3k_{yy}h & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{yy}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 & 0 \\ 3k_{xx}h & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{2}k_{zz}r_s^2 + 3k_{xx}h^2 - m_u gh - m_s gh_s & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{3}{\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{k_{xx}^2 + k_{yy}^2} r_s^2 + 3 \frac{GJ_f}{l_f} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$a = 10.1596 + 3.4117 = 13.5713 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 7.035 \text{ mm}$$

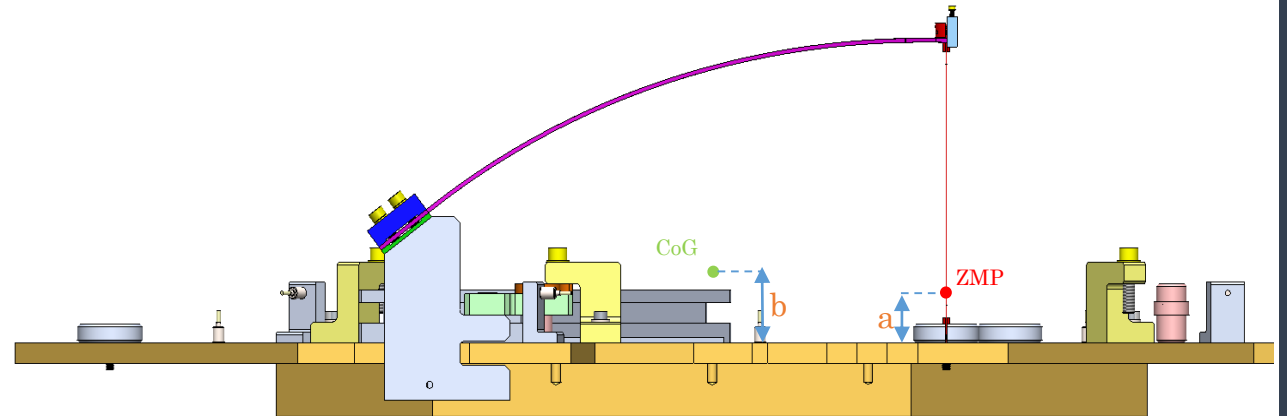
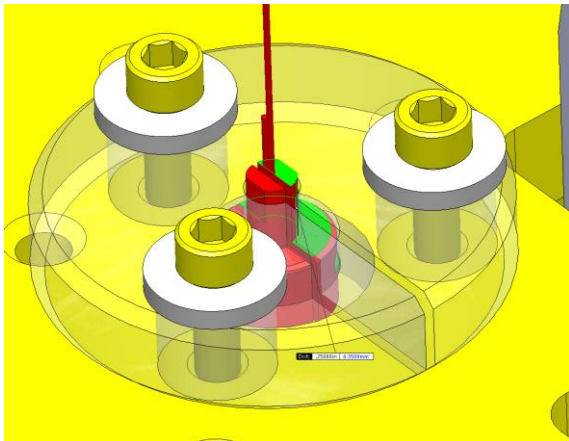
$$h_f = b - a = -6.5363 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{ZMP} = 3.4117 \text{ mm}$$

$$M\ddot{\mathbf{U}} + \mathbf{K}\mathbf{U} = 0$$

Last Version

- Proper calculation



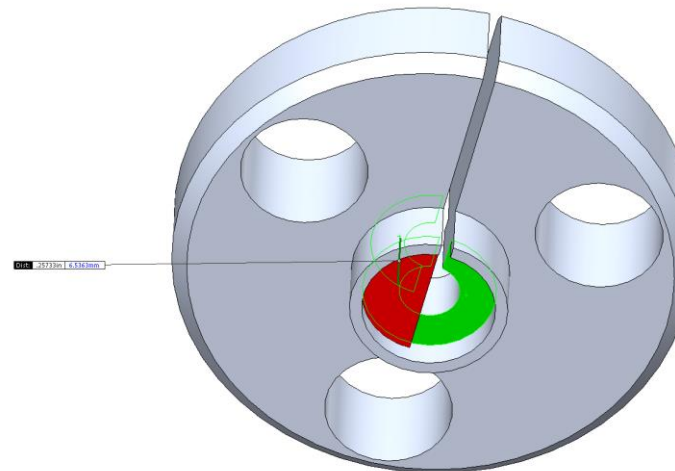
$$a = 10.1596 + 3.4117 = 13.5713 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 7.035 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_f = b - a = -6.5363 \text{ mm}$$

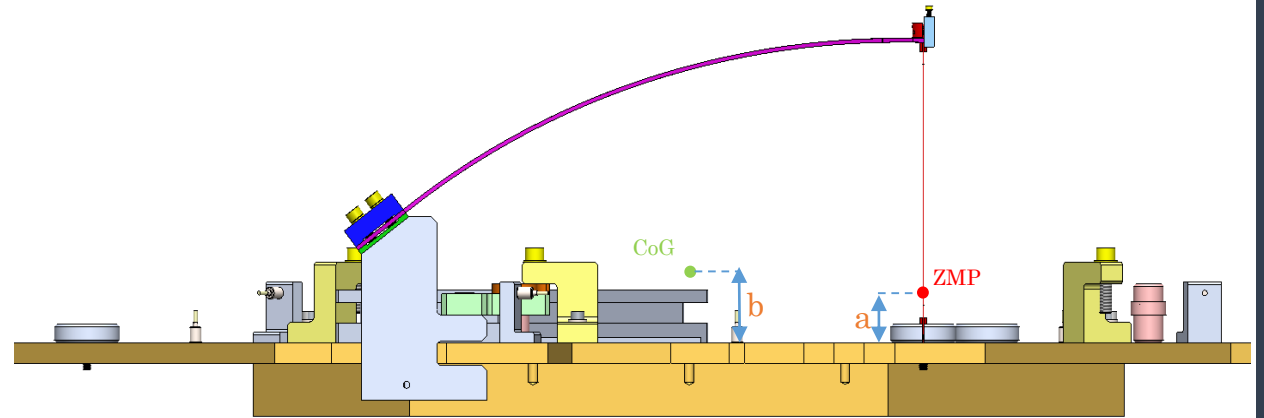
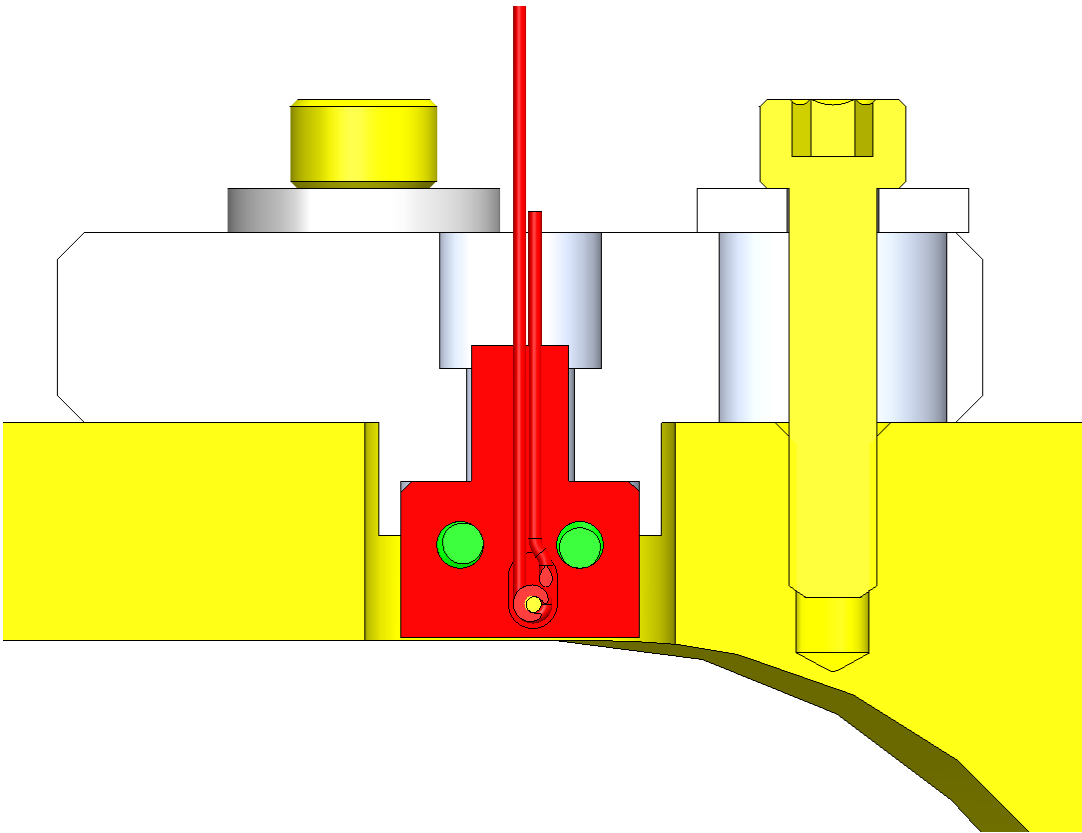
$$\text{ZMP} = 3.4117 \text{ mm}$$

$$M\ddot{U} + KU = 0$$



Last Version

- Proper calculation



$$a = 10.1596 + 3.4117 = 13.5713 \text{ mm}$$

$$b = 7.035 \text{ mm}$$

$$h_f = b - a = -6.5363 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{ZMP} = 3.4117 \text{ mm}$$

$$M\ddot{U} + KU = 0$$

Last Version

- Proper calculation

$$M\ddot{U} + KU = 0$$

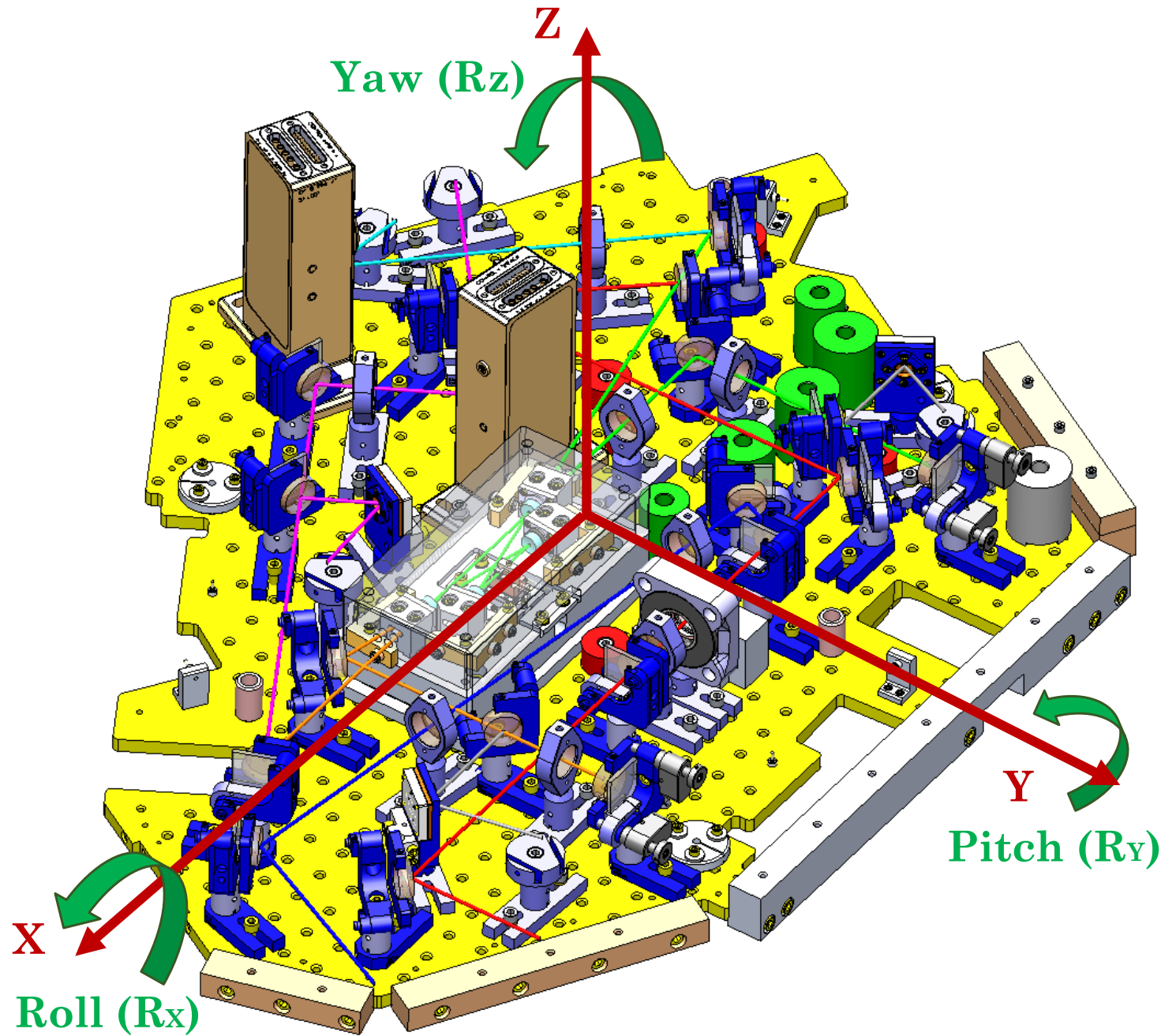
$$\ddot{U} + [M^{-1}K]U = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \text{eigenvalue}(M^{-1}K)$$

$$f = \frac{2}{2\pi} \sqrt{\text{eigenvalue}(M^{-1}K)}$$

```
Natural_frequencies =  
  
    1.4175      0      0      0      0      0  
      0    1.6222      0      0      0      0  
      0      0    1.4190      0      0      0  
      0      0      0    2.0666      0      0  
      0      0      0      0    1.6277      0  
      0      0      0      0      0    1.6114  
  
Mode_shapes =  
  
-0.8585    0.0215      0      0      0      0  
      0      0    0.9667   -0.0059      0      0  
      0      0      0      0    1.0000      0  
      0      0   -0.2561   -1.0000      0      0  
    0.5129    0.9998      0      0      0      0  
      0      0      0      0      0    1.0000  
  
Response_variables =  
  
X  
Y  
Z  
RX  
RY  
RZ
```

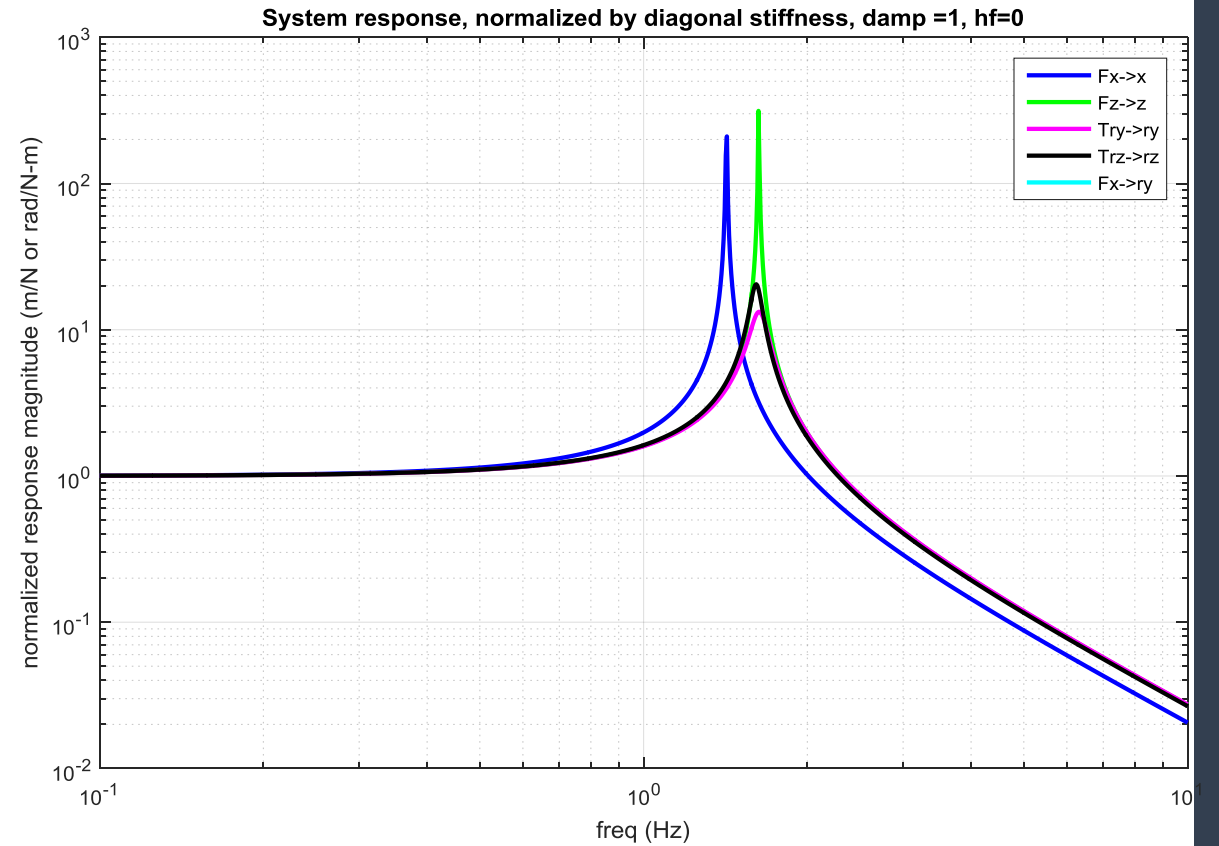
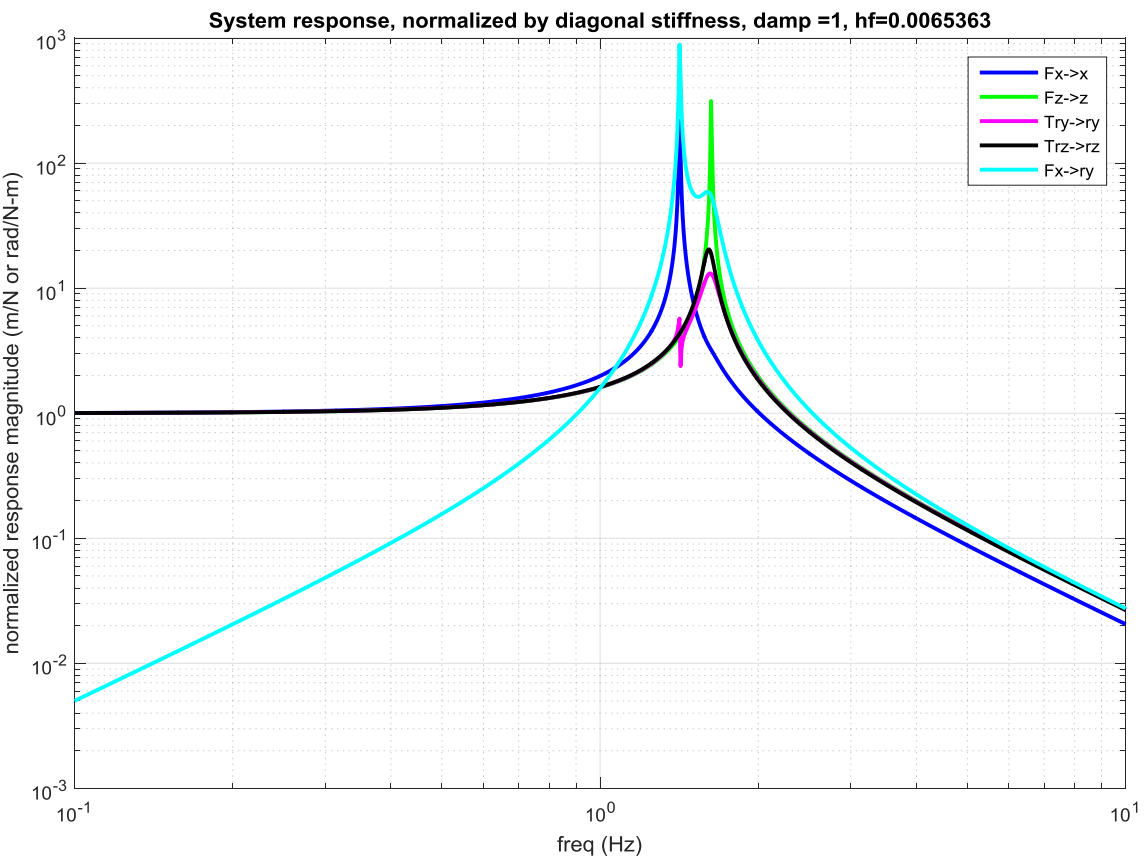
AssemblyFrequencies.m



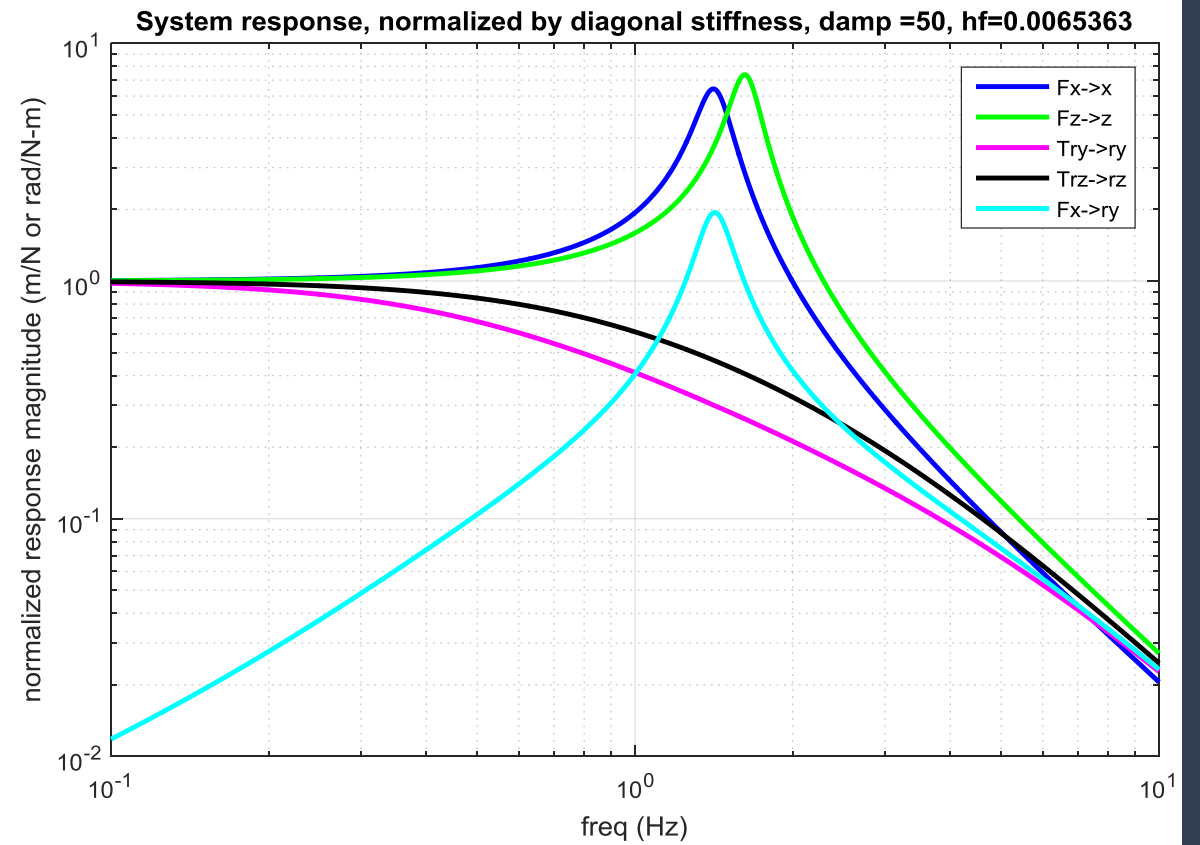
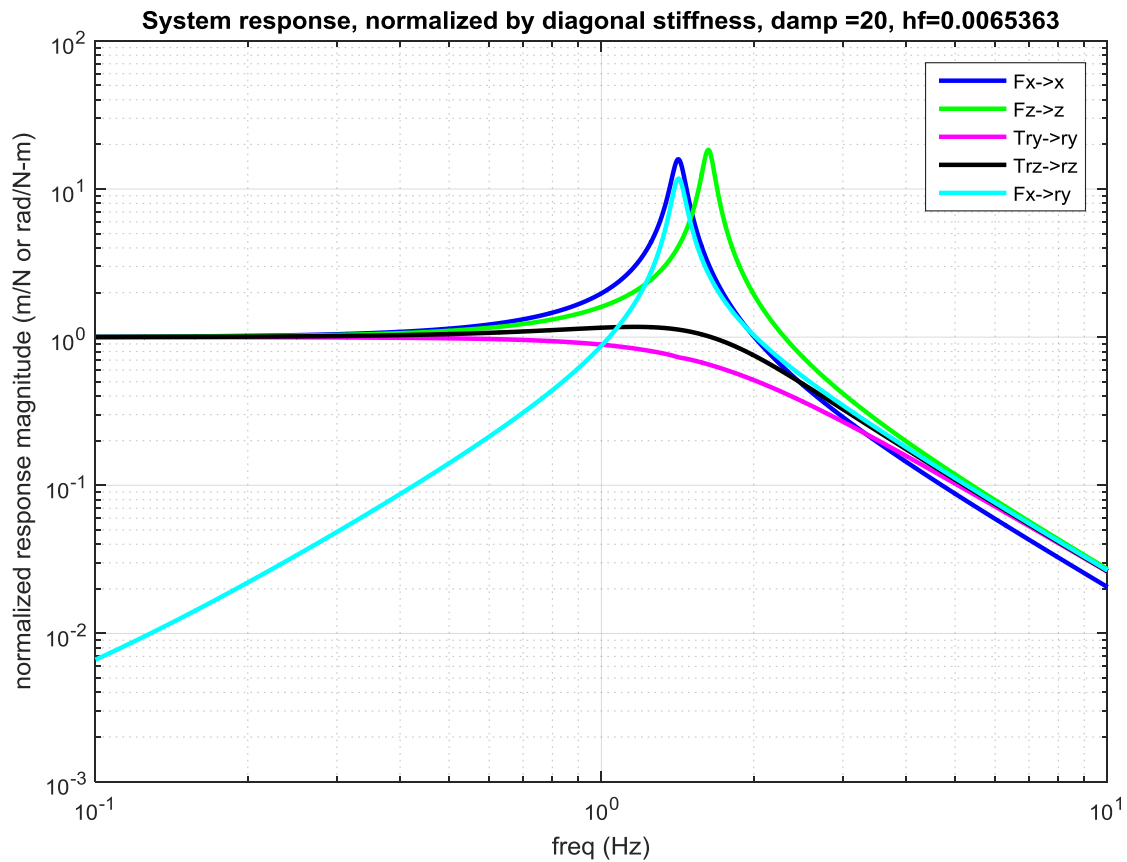
| | FREQ. (Hz) |
|-------|------------|
| X | 1.4175 |
| Y | 1.4190 |
| Z | 1.6277 |
| Roll | 2.0666 |
| Pitch | 1.6222 |
| Yaw | 1.6114 |

| | FREQ. (Hz) | Formulated | Difference % |
|-------|------------|------------|--------------|
| X | 1.4175 | 1.4203 | -0.2 |
| Y | 1.4190 | 1.4203 | -0.1 |
| Z | 1.6277 | 1.6277 | 0.0 |
| Roll | 2.0666 | 2.0825 | -0.8 |
| Pitch | 1.6222 | 1.6329 | -0.7 |
| Yaw | 1.6114 | 1.6114 | 0.0 |

Excitation response

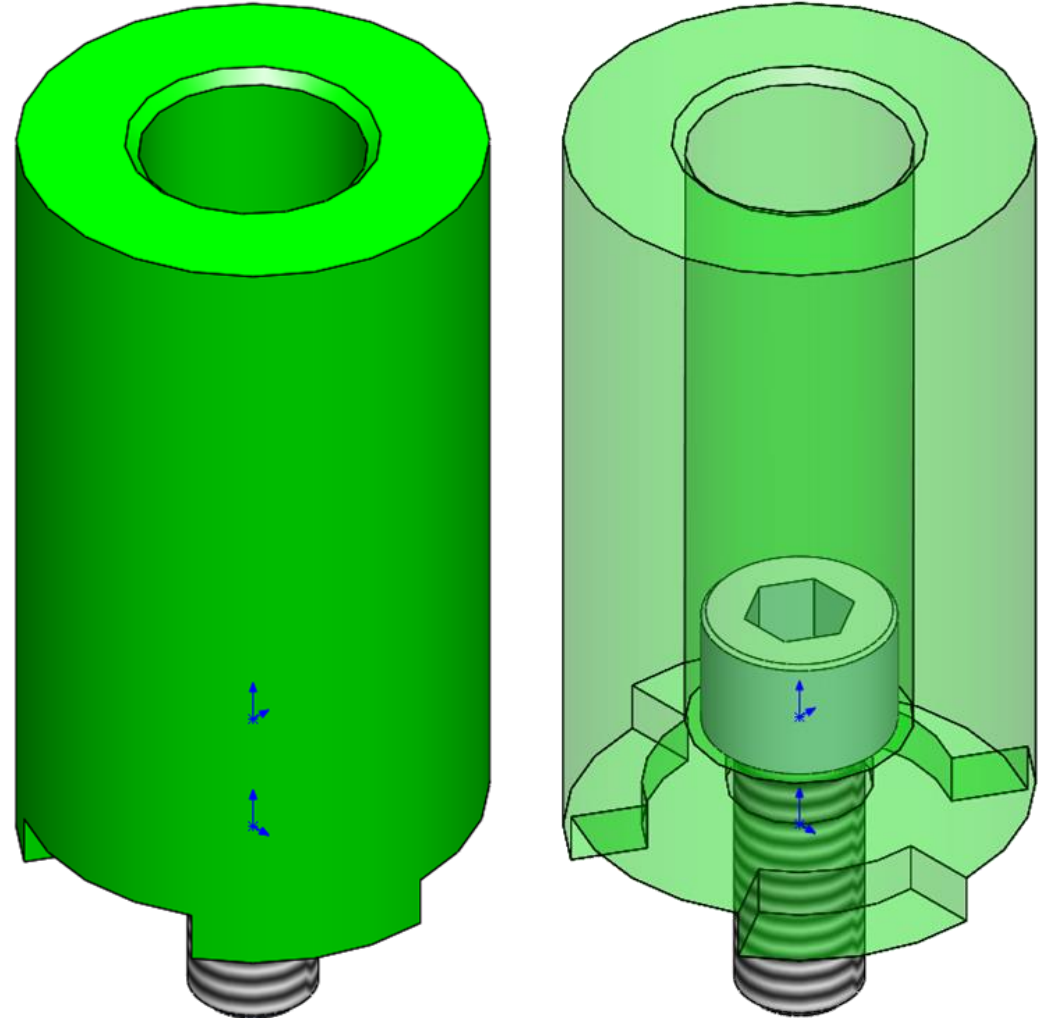


Excitation response



Balancing Masses

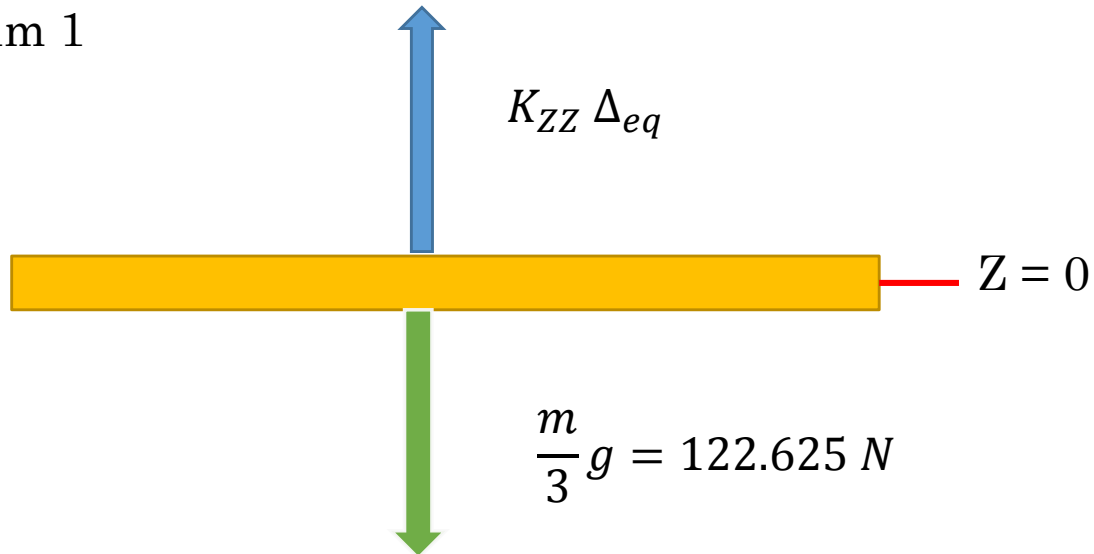
- Masses in a high range of values
 - 25g
 - 53g
 - 76g
 - 100g (x2)
 - 146g
 - 200g
 - 245g
 - 252g
 - 302g
 - 402g
 - 413g
 - 507g
 - 610g
- Maximum height = 2 in (-0.5in beam plane)
- Holo-Kromme SHCS $\frac{1}{4}$ "-20 x 0.625: 6g



Balancing Masses

- Minimum Mass Range Calculation
 - “Perfect” alignment without extra mass addition/removal

Equilibrium 1
blade



$$K_{ZZ} \Delta_{eq} = \frac{m}{3} g$$

$$\Delta_{eq} = \frac{\frac{m}{3} g}{K_{ZZ}}$$

$$K_{ZZ} = 1255.1 \frac{N}{m}$$

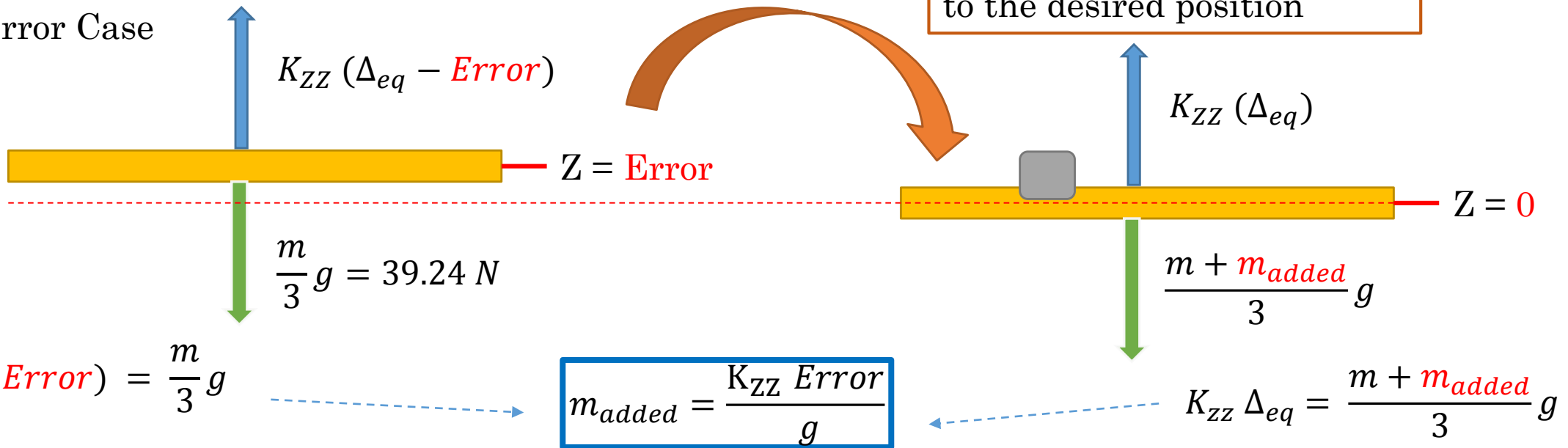
$$m = 36 kg$$

$$\Delta_{eq} = 93.79 \text{ mm}$$

Balancing Masses

- Minimum Mass Range Calculation
 - Case where height adjustment is required

Error Case



| Error (mm) | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.5 | 0.75 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 3 |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Mass to be added (g) | 1.28 | 6.40 | 12.79 | 19.19 | 25.59 | 31.47 | 63.97 | 95.96 | 127.94 | 191.91 | 255.88 | 383.82 |

NOTE: The final balancing will be made using screws and washers as they are about the desired weight