

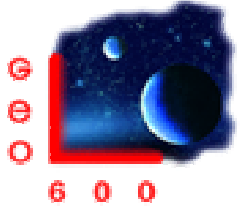


Status of GEO600

Benno Willke
for the GEO600 team

Aspen Meeting
Aspen CO, February 2004

LIGO-G040040-00-Z

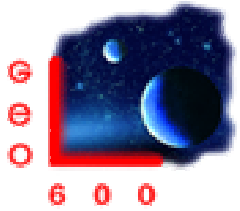


GEO600 - Goals

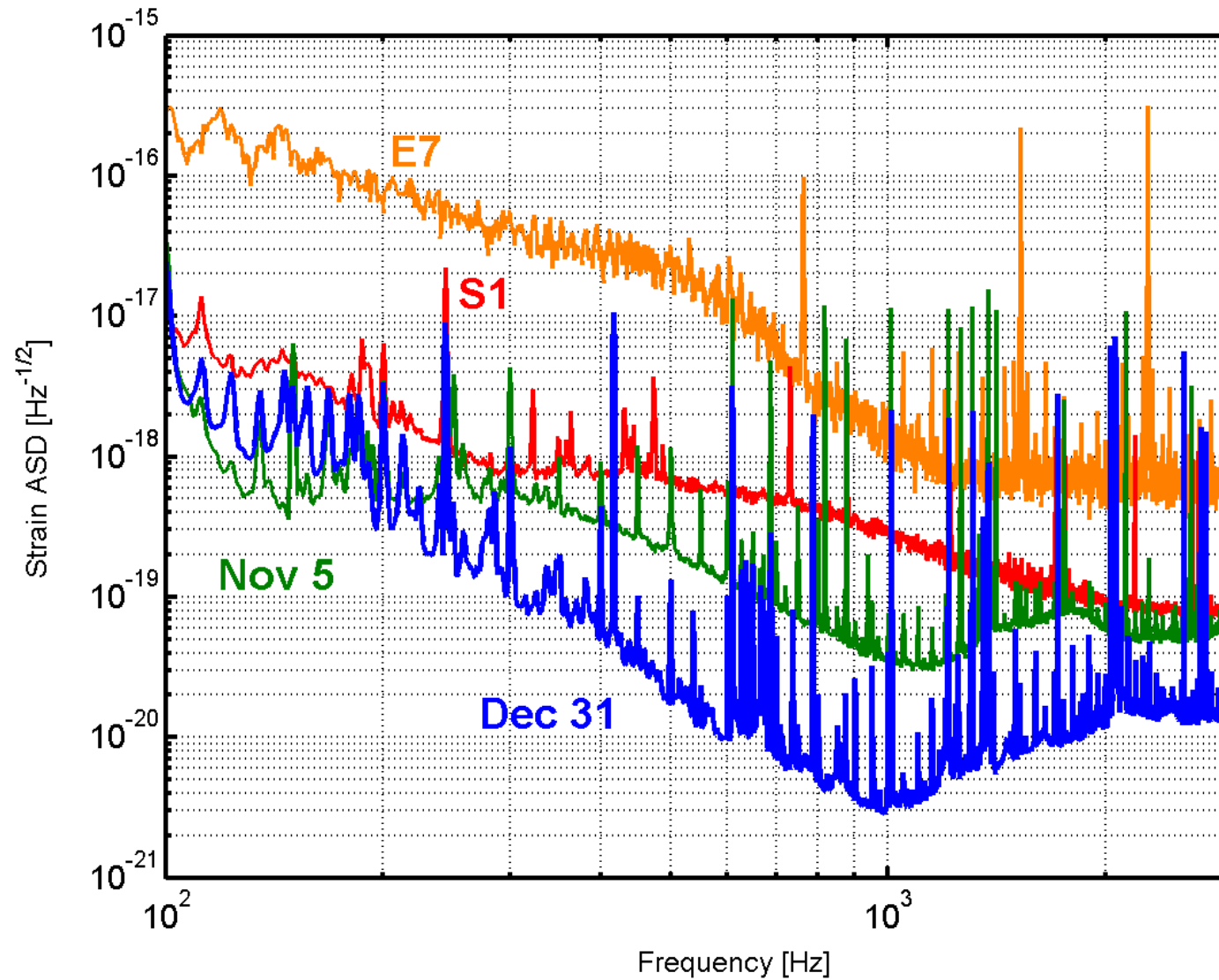


- test and demonstration of new technology
 - corrugated vacuum tubes
 - compact triple pendulum suspensions
 - monolithic last pendulum stages
 - signal recycling
 - mode healing
 - thermal ROC compensation
- search for Gravitational Waves





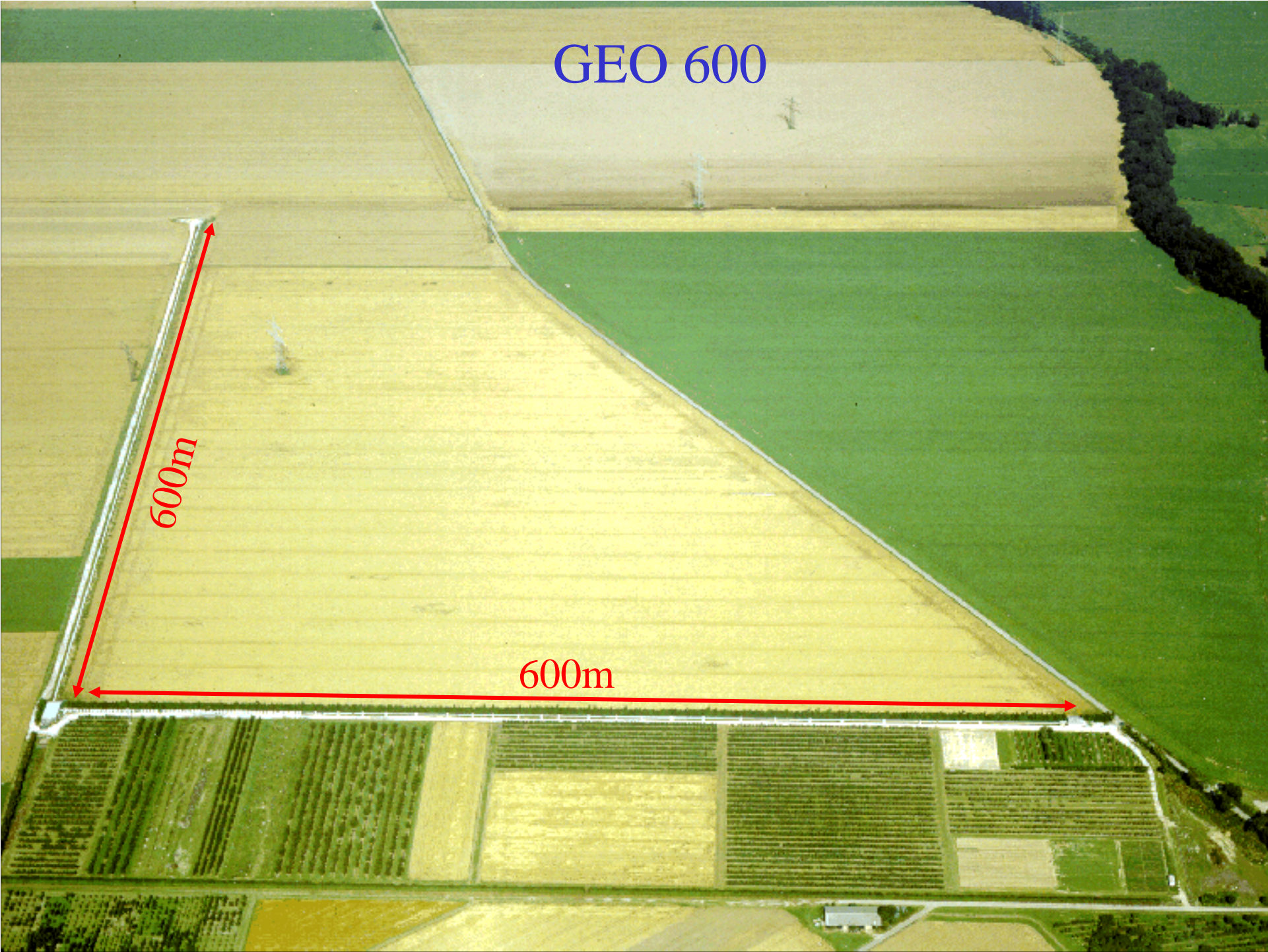
Sensitivity Improvements

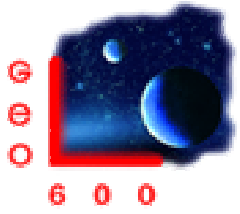


GEO 600

600m

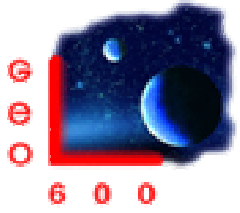
600m



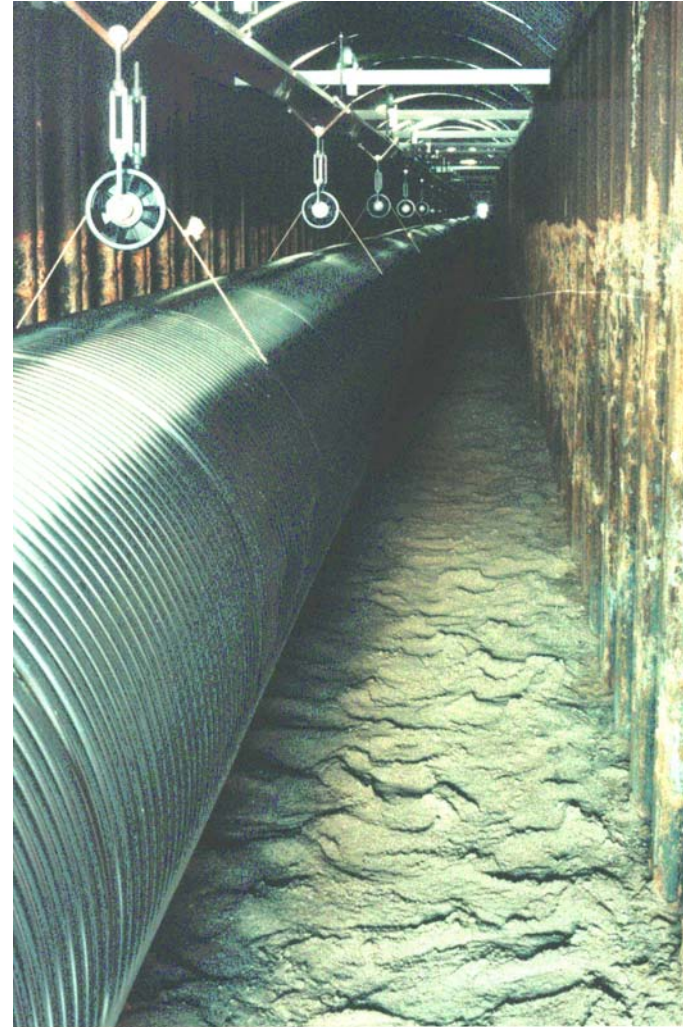


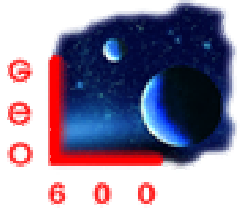
Central Building





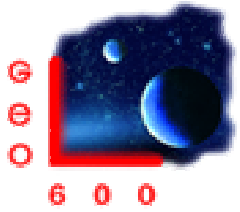
Tube / Trench



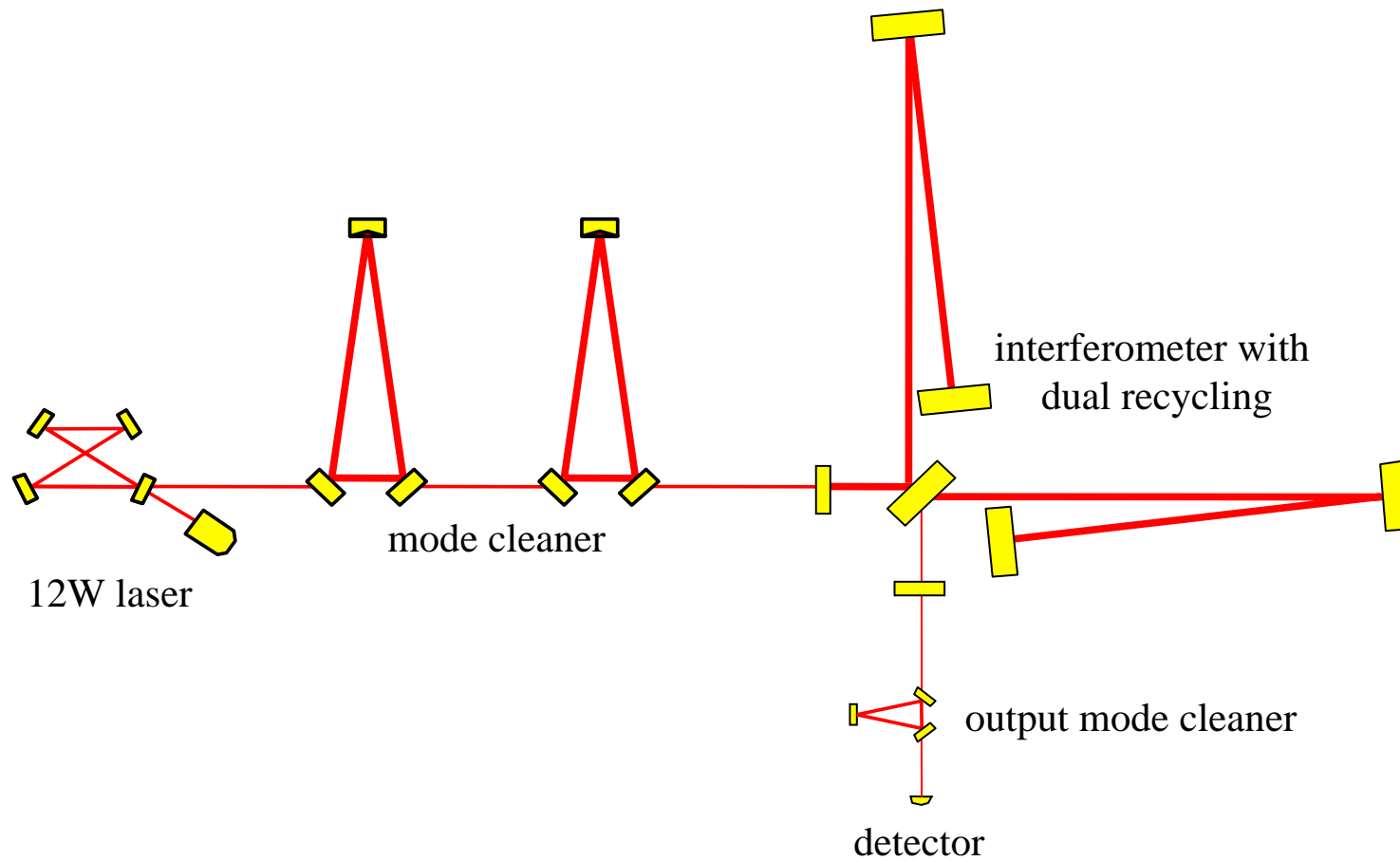


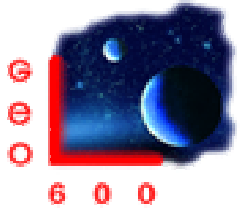
Clean Room / Control Room



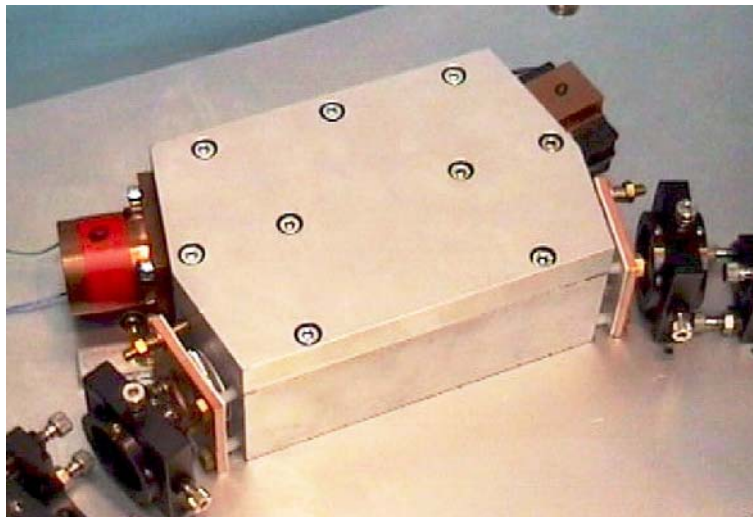


Optical Layout



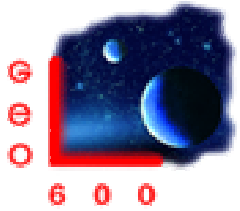


12W Injection-Locked Laser-System



- NPRO (non-planar ring oscillator) master laser, output power: 800mW
- slave laser optical components mounted on rigid resonator-spacer (Invar)
- 12W output power (< 5% in higher TEM modes)
- injection-locking stable over days



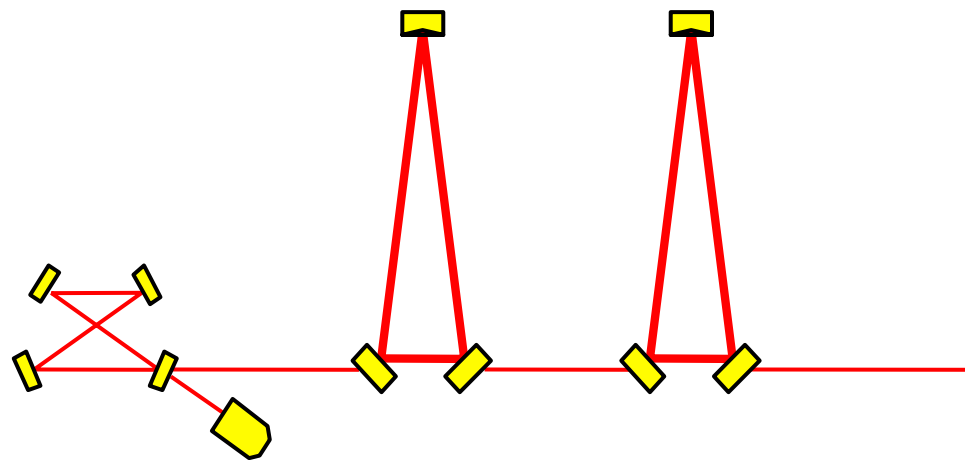


Modecleaner



Troughput	80%	72%
Finesse	2700	1900
Visibility	91%	92%

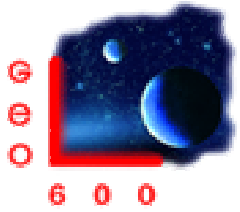
- Triangular 8m ring cavities
- autoalignment system
- automatic lock acquisition
- in operation since Dec. 2000
- not manually realigned for about 1 year



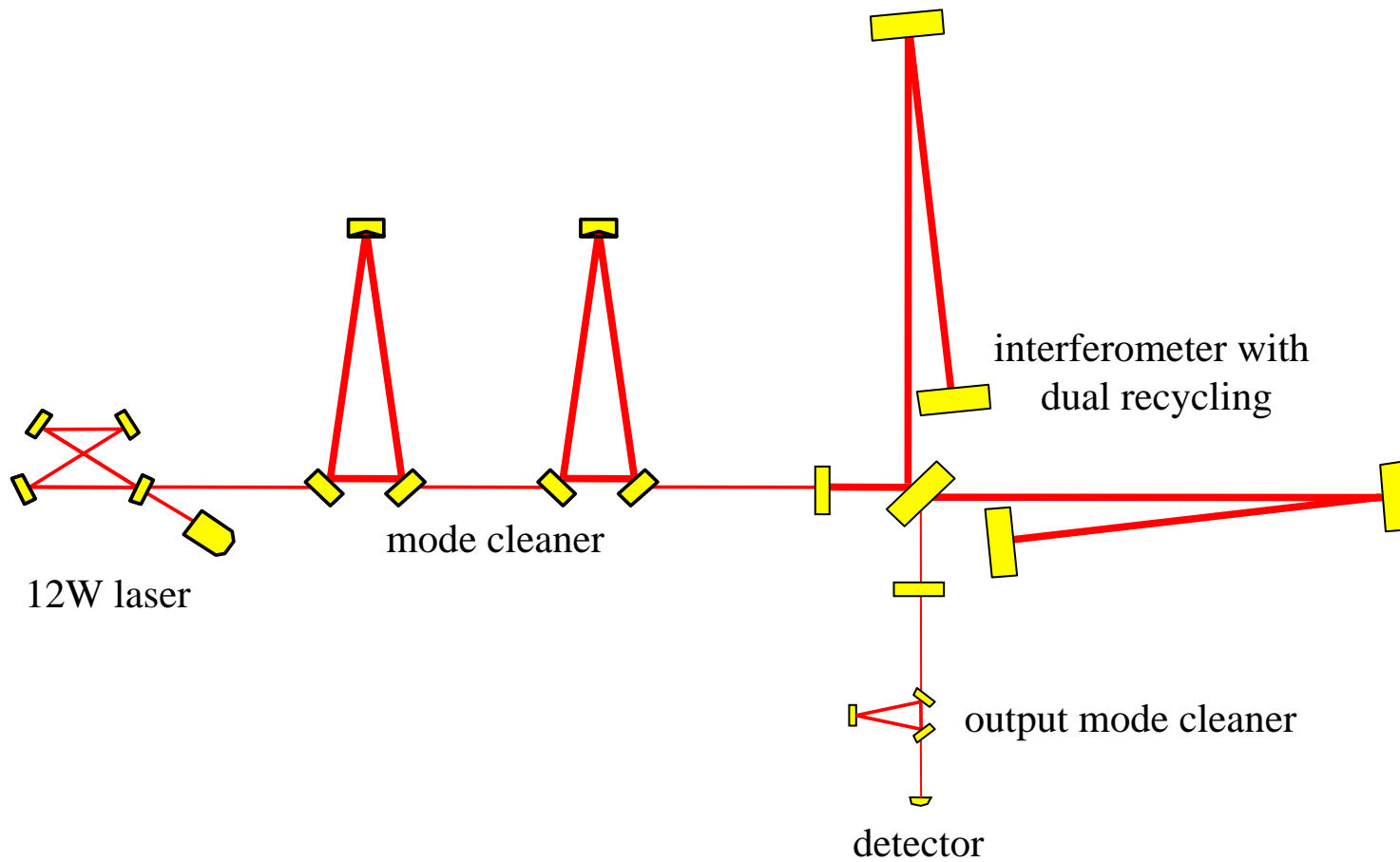
12W Laser

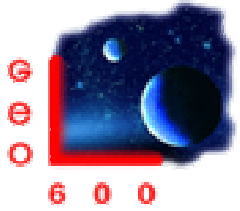
Mode Cleaner



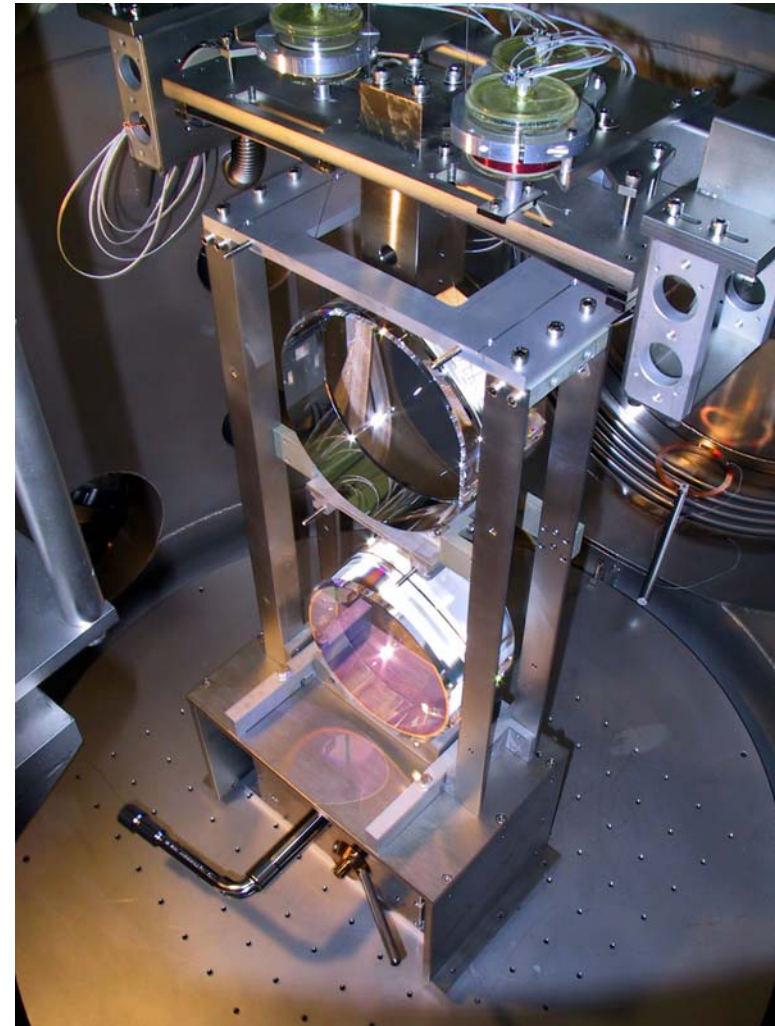
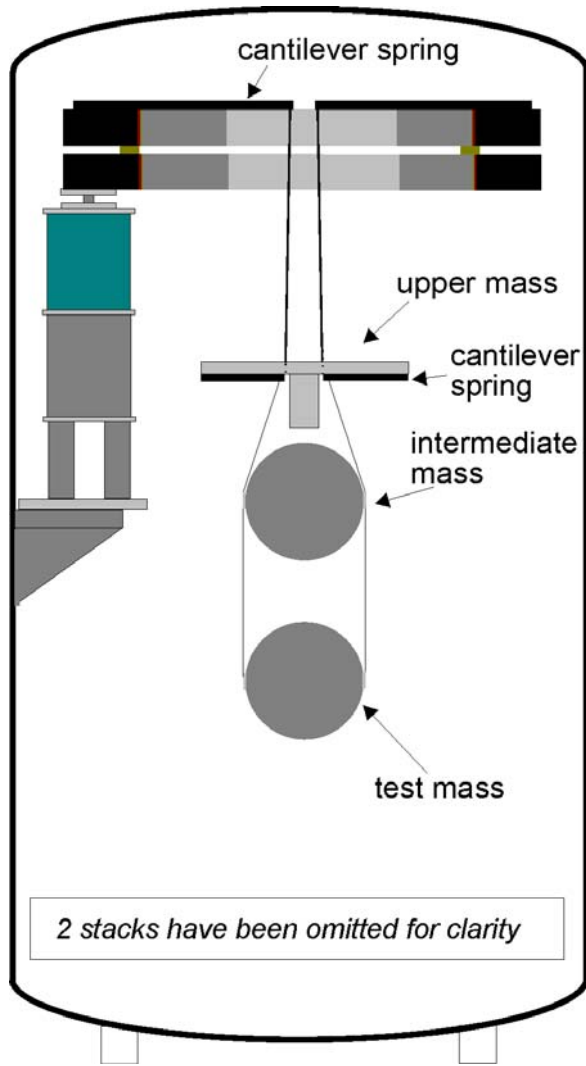


Optical Layout

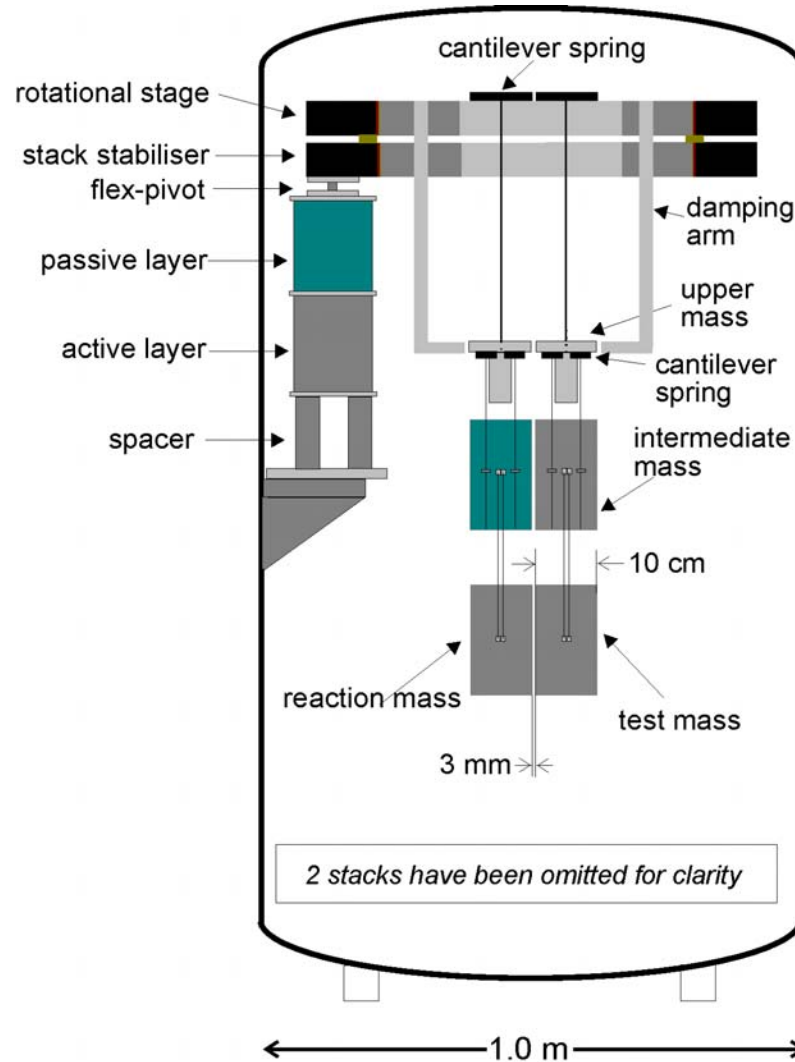
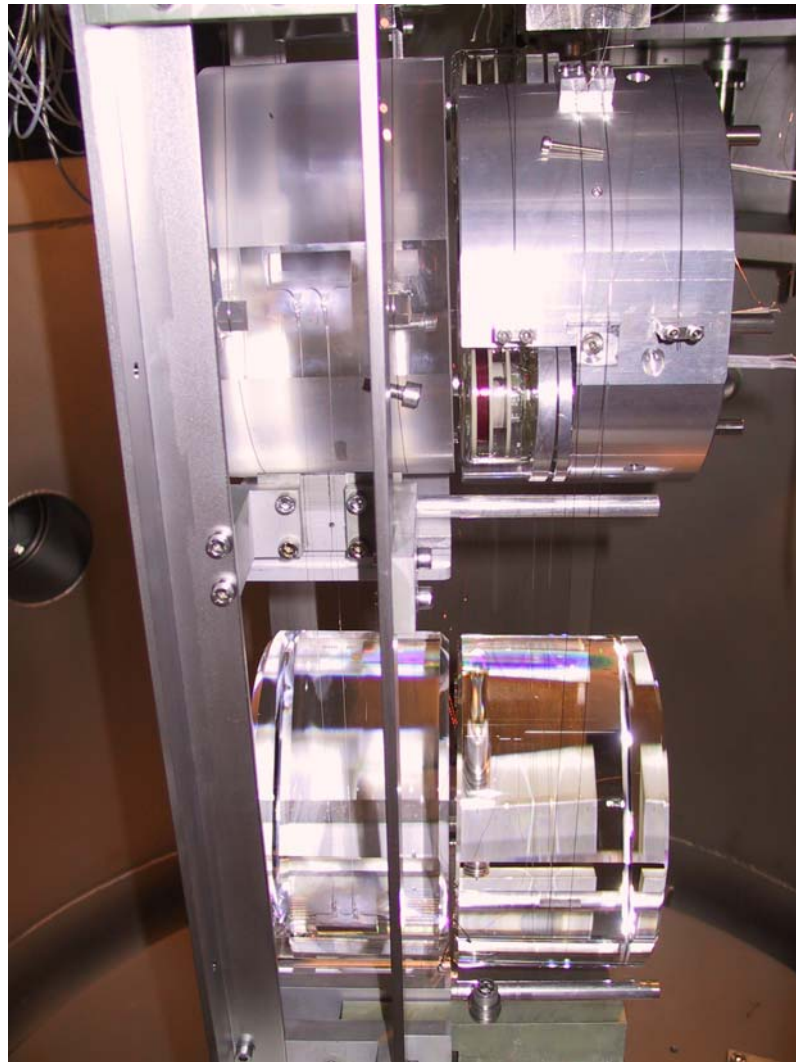


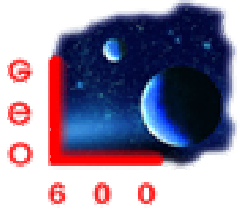


Triple Pendulum Suspension

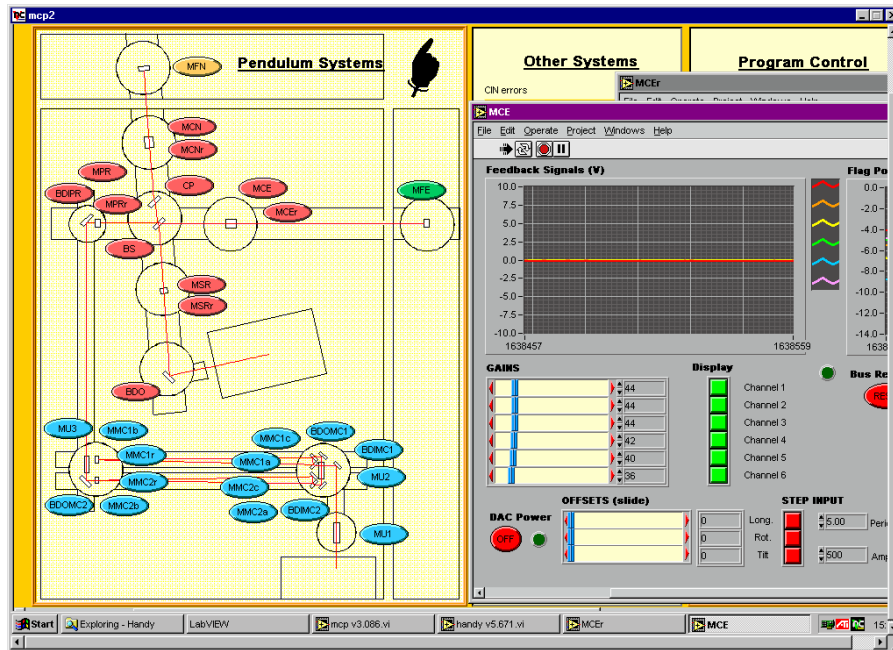


Reaction Pendulum





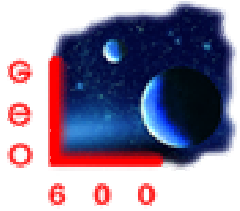
System Control & Data Acquisition



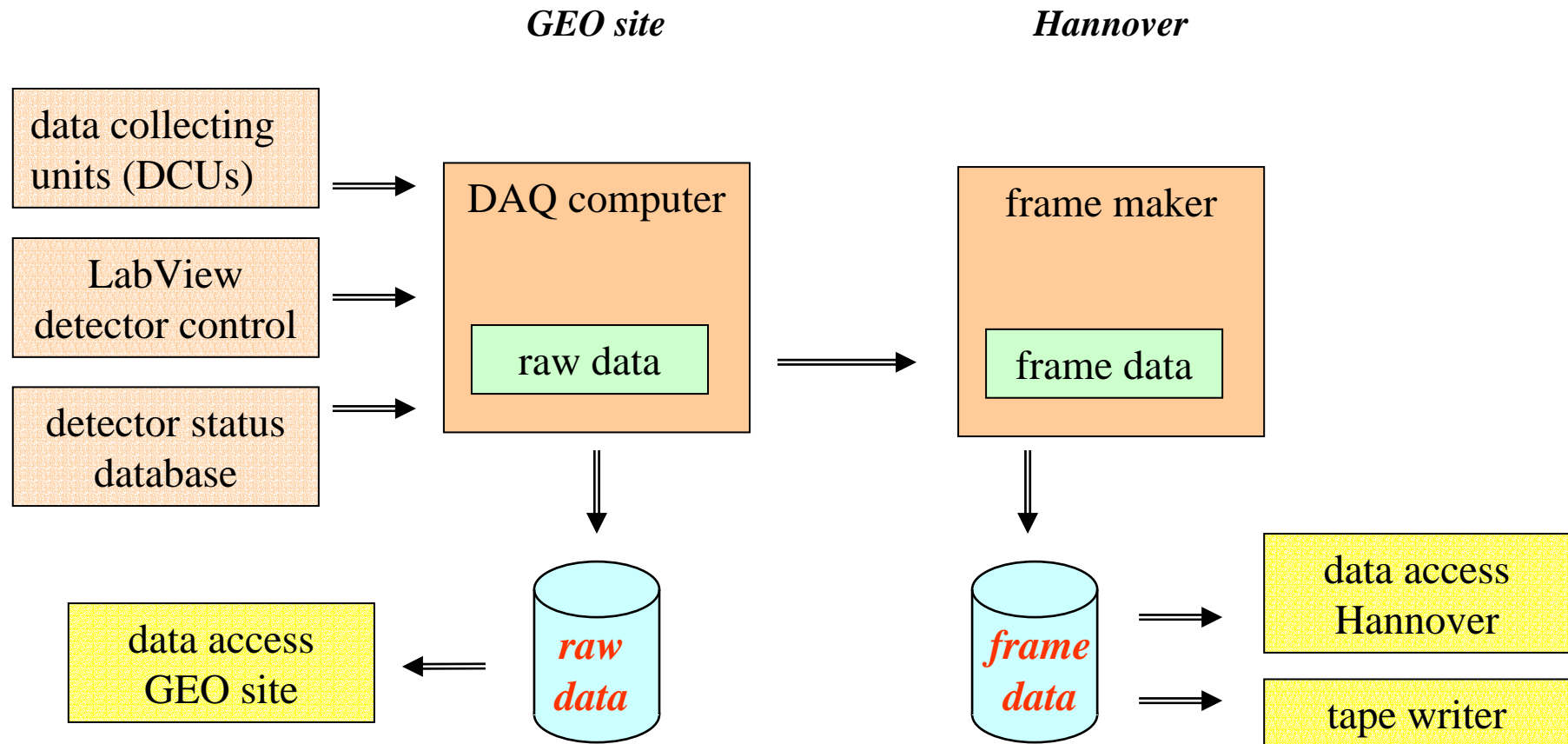
- **LabView** guided analog control systems (~200 loops, ~1000 channels)
- **Micro Controller** guides time critical lock acquisition
- digital **feed-forward** loops to reduce seismic noise and long-tilt coupling

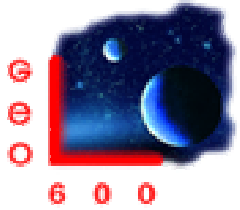
- VxWorks/Tornado based DAQ
- Up to **64 channels 16384Hz**, 16bit
64 channels 512Hz
- LabView system acquires
~ **1000 channels @ ~10Hz**





Data Acquisition System

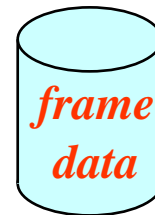




Data Analysis Network



Continuous Waves (M.A. Papa)
Stochastic Background (J. Romano)
Burst Events (S. Heng)
Inspirational Signals (S. Babak)



Hannover (13 nodes)

burst analysis, DCR,
GEO++ monitors
high mass inspiral

**Berlin tape
archive**

**Cardiff tape
archive**

Golm (180x2 nodes)

cw analysis
burst analysis

Cardiff (80x2 nodes)

inspiral, periodic
and bursts analysis

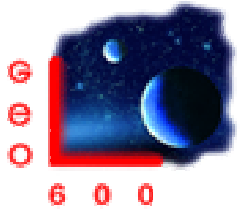
B'ham (100x2 nodes)

pulsar normal modes,
GW background,
inspiral

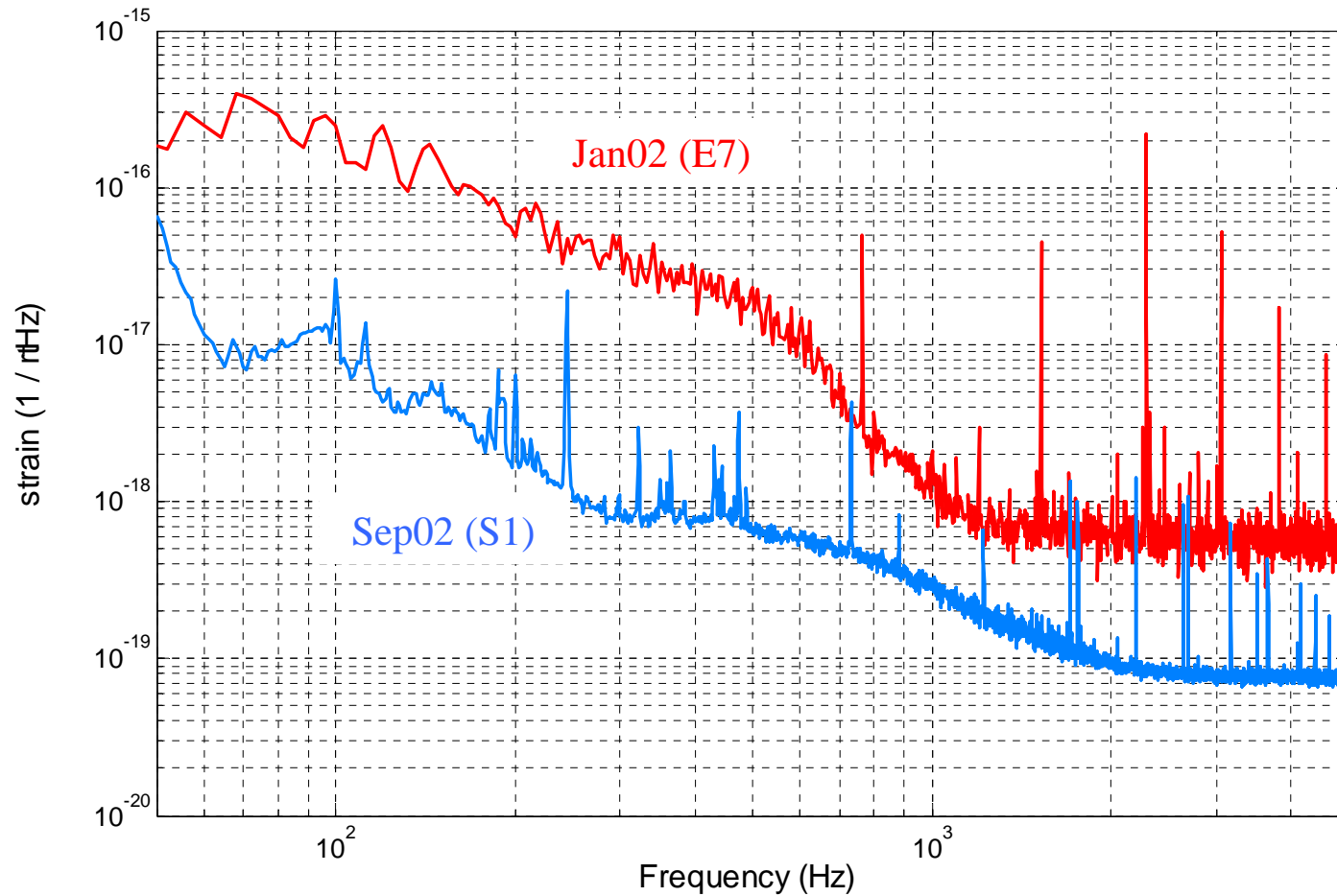
Glasgow (24 nodes)

directed pulsar search
Bayesian burst search

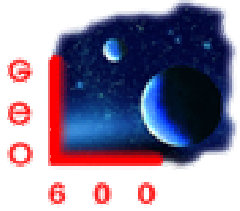




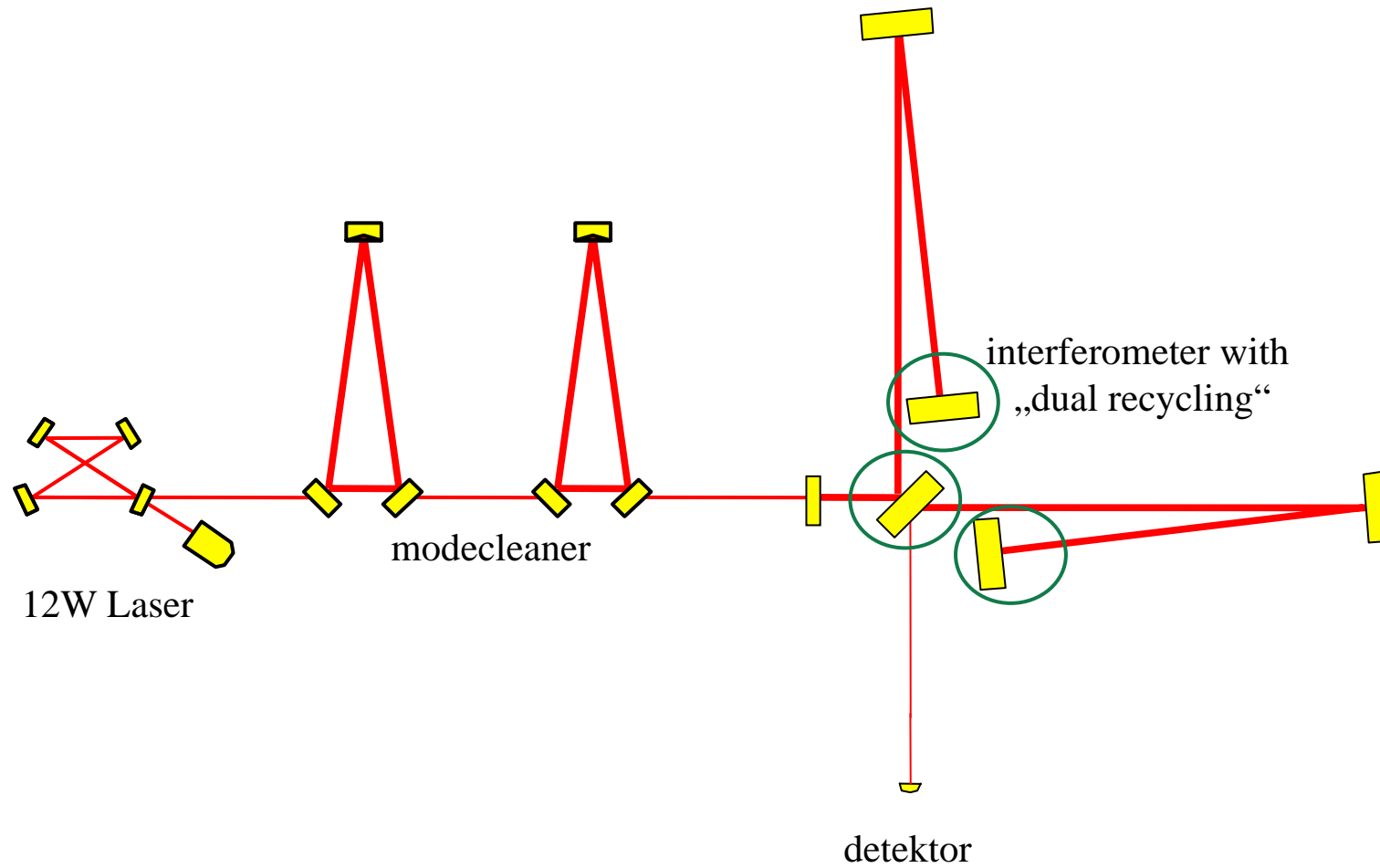
Sensitivity E7 / S1

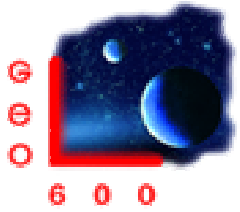


duty cycle:	75% (E7)	98% (S1)
longest lock:	> 3h 40min	> 121h



Mirror Installation Fall 2002





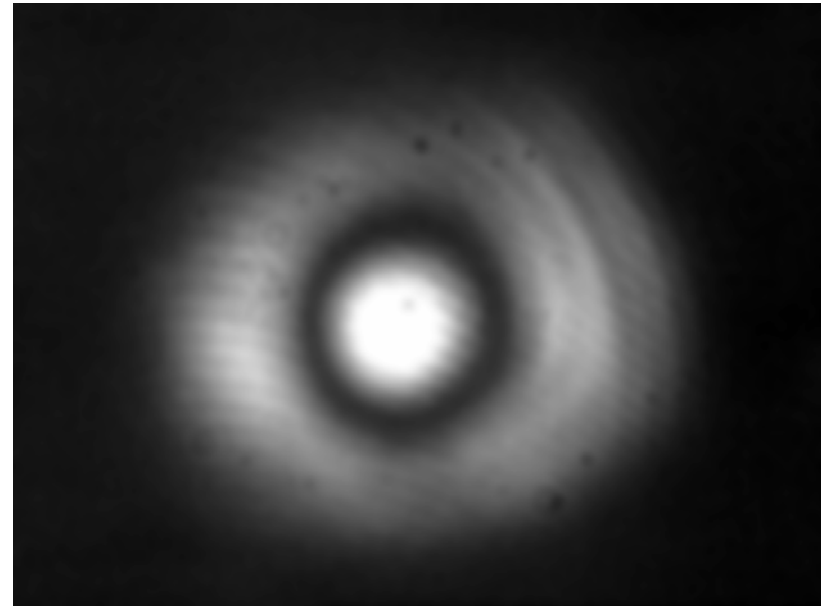
Contrast Defect

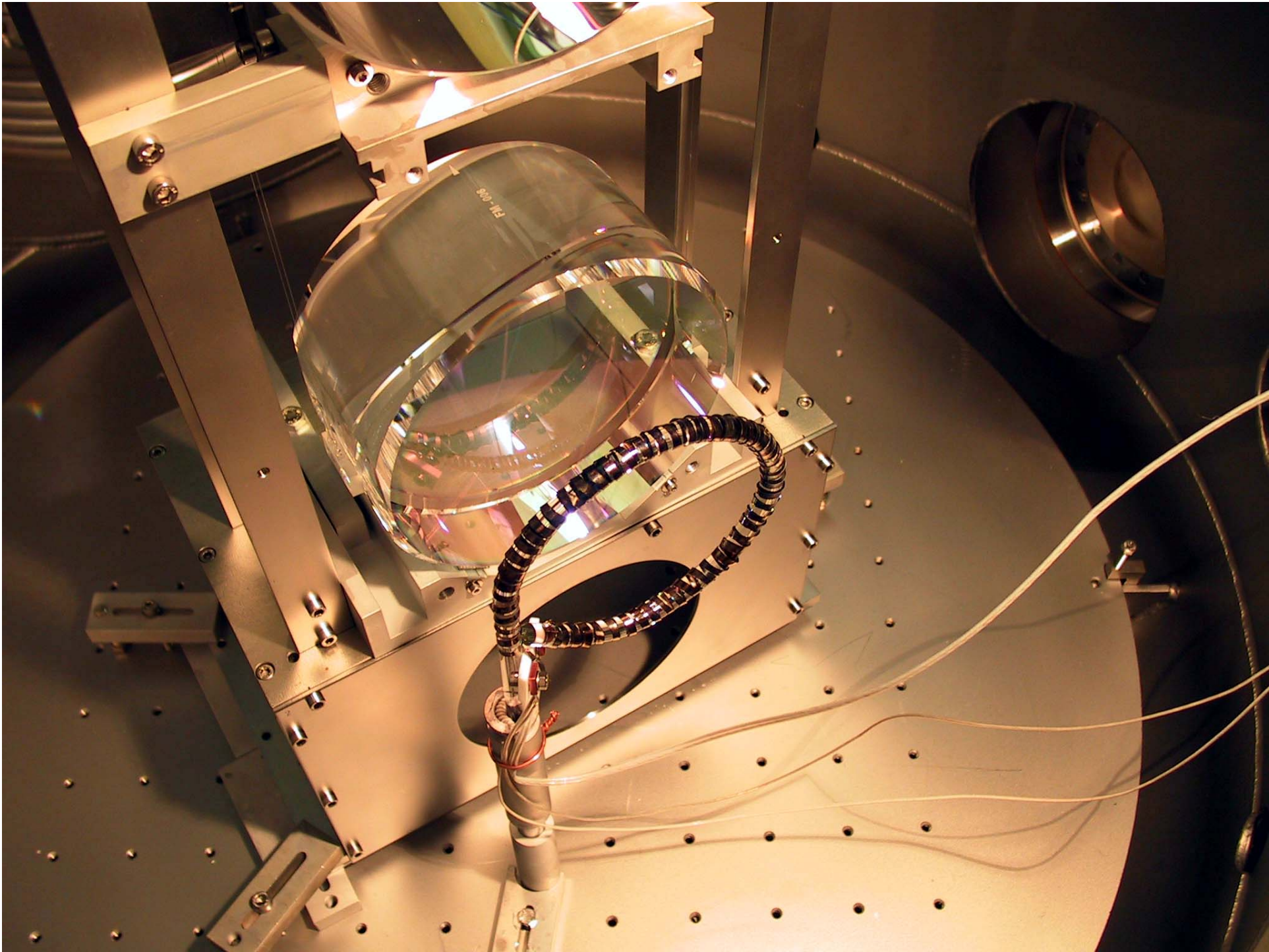


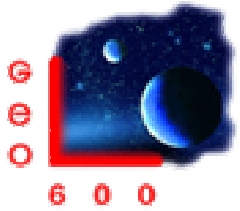
output port
test mirrors



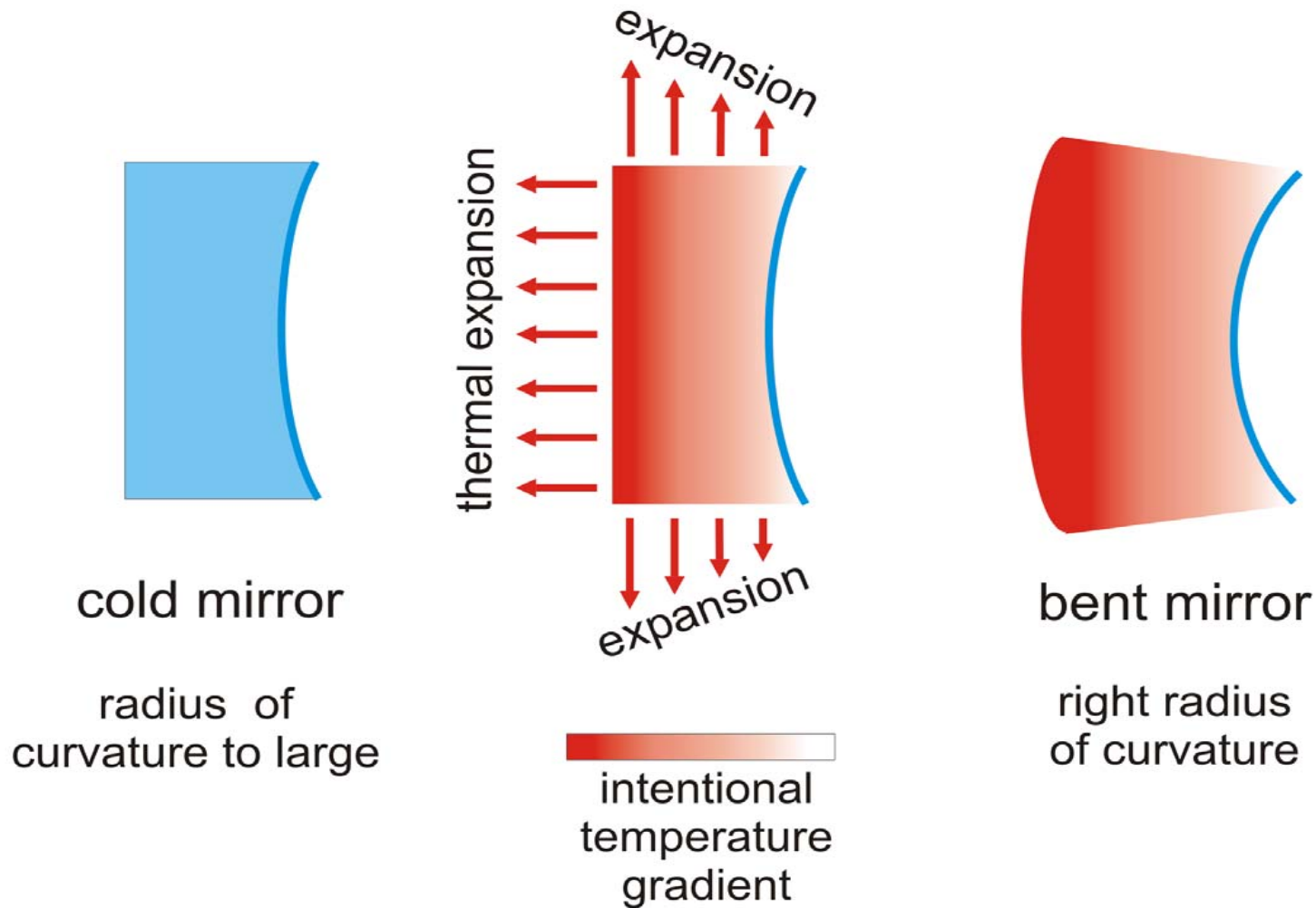
output port
“high-quality” mirror

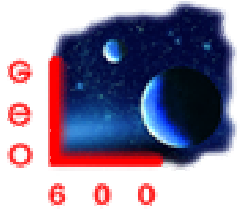




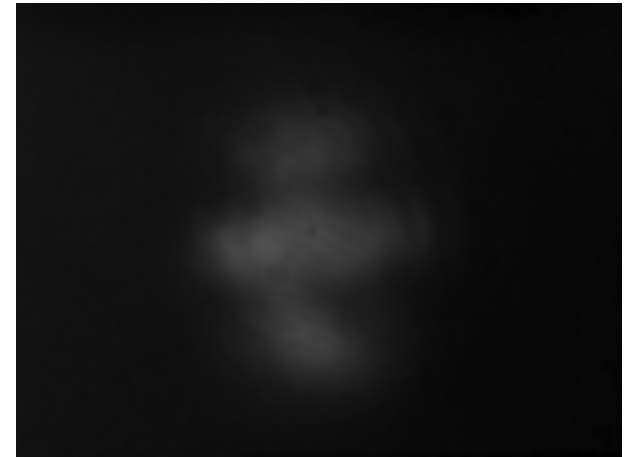
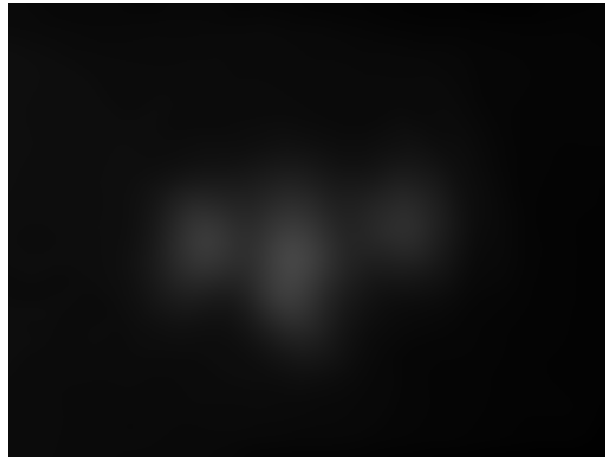
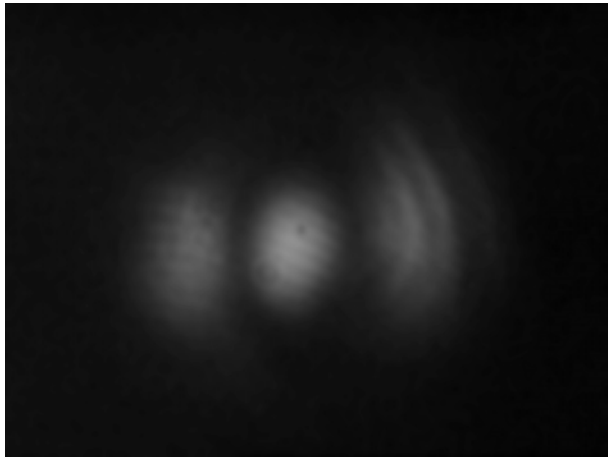
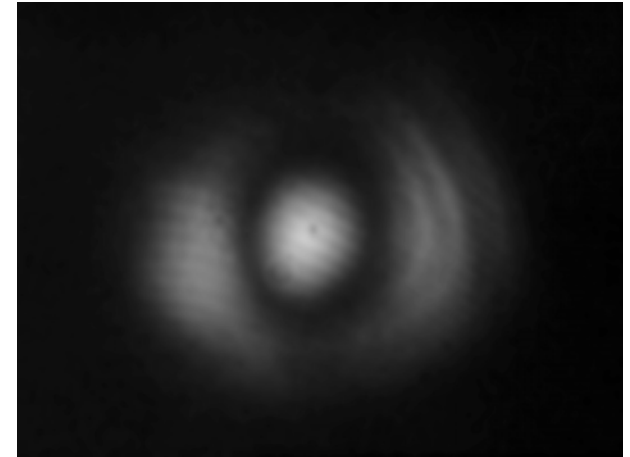
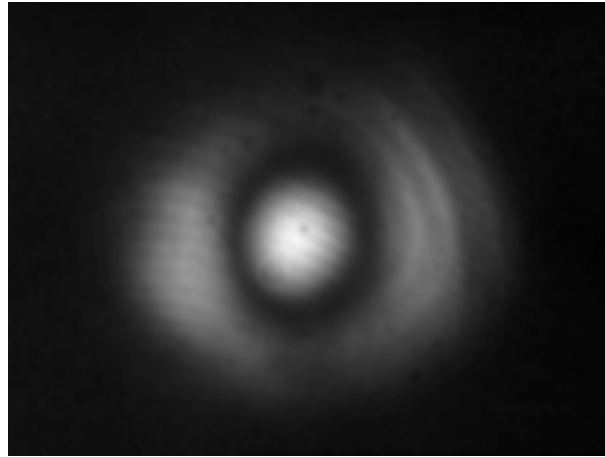
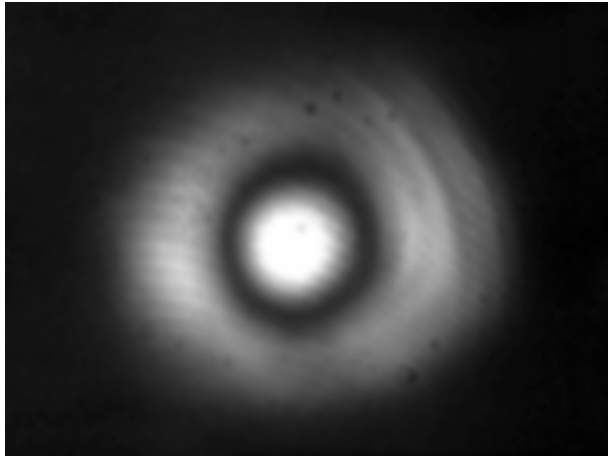


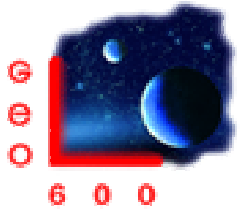
Thermal Compensation – Model



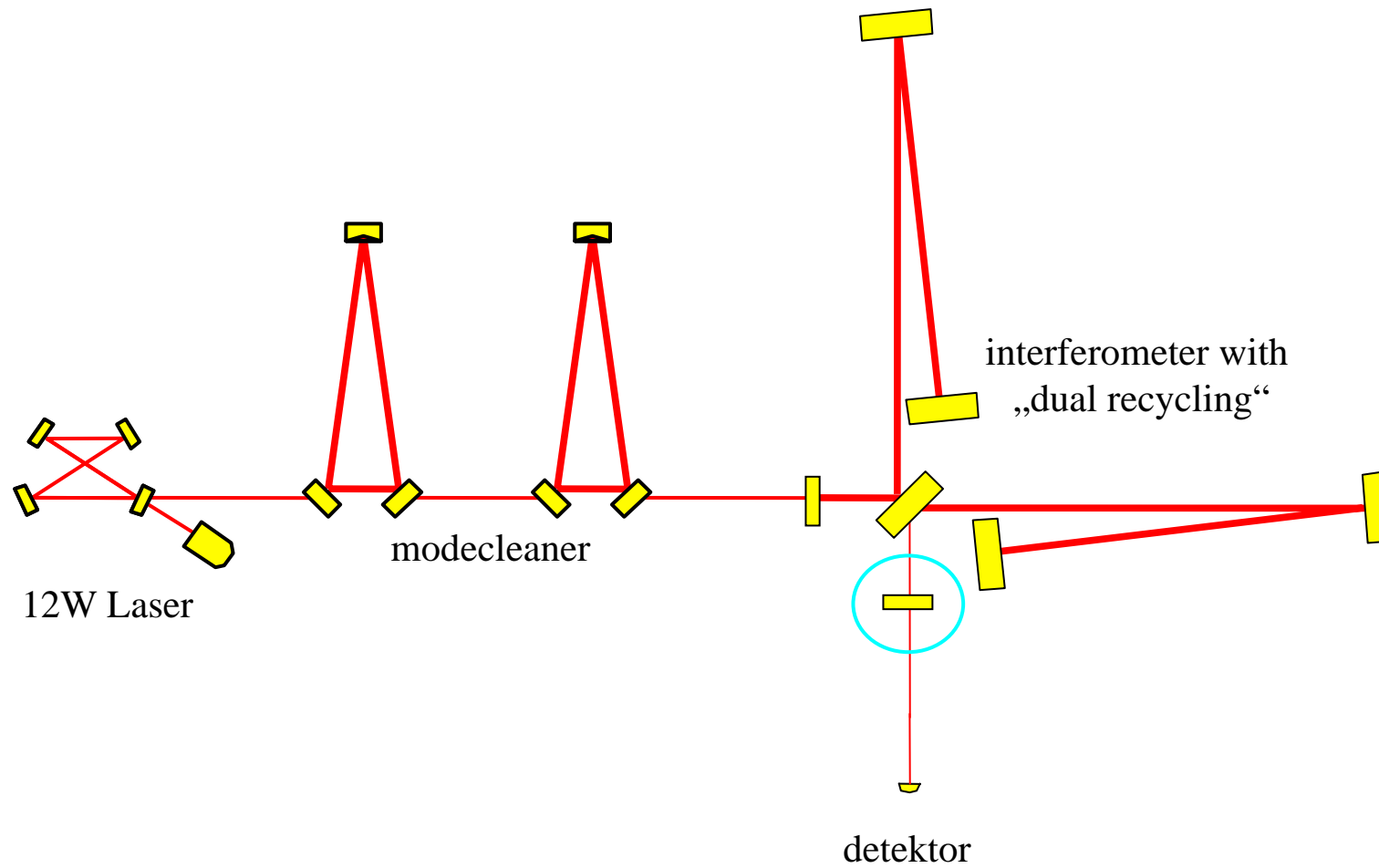


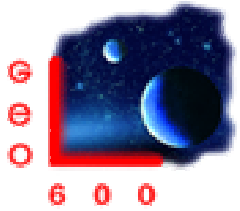
Thermal Compensation - Experiment



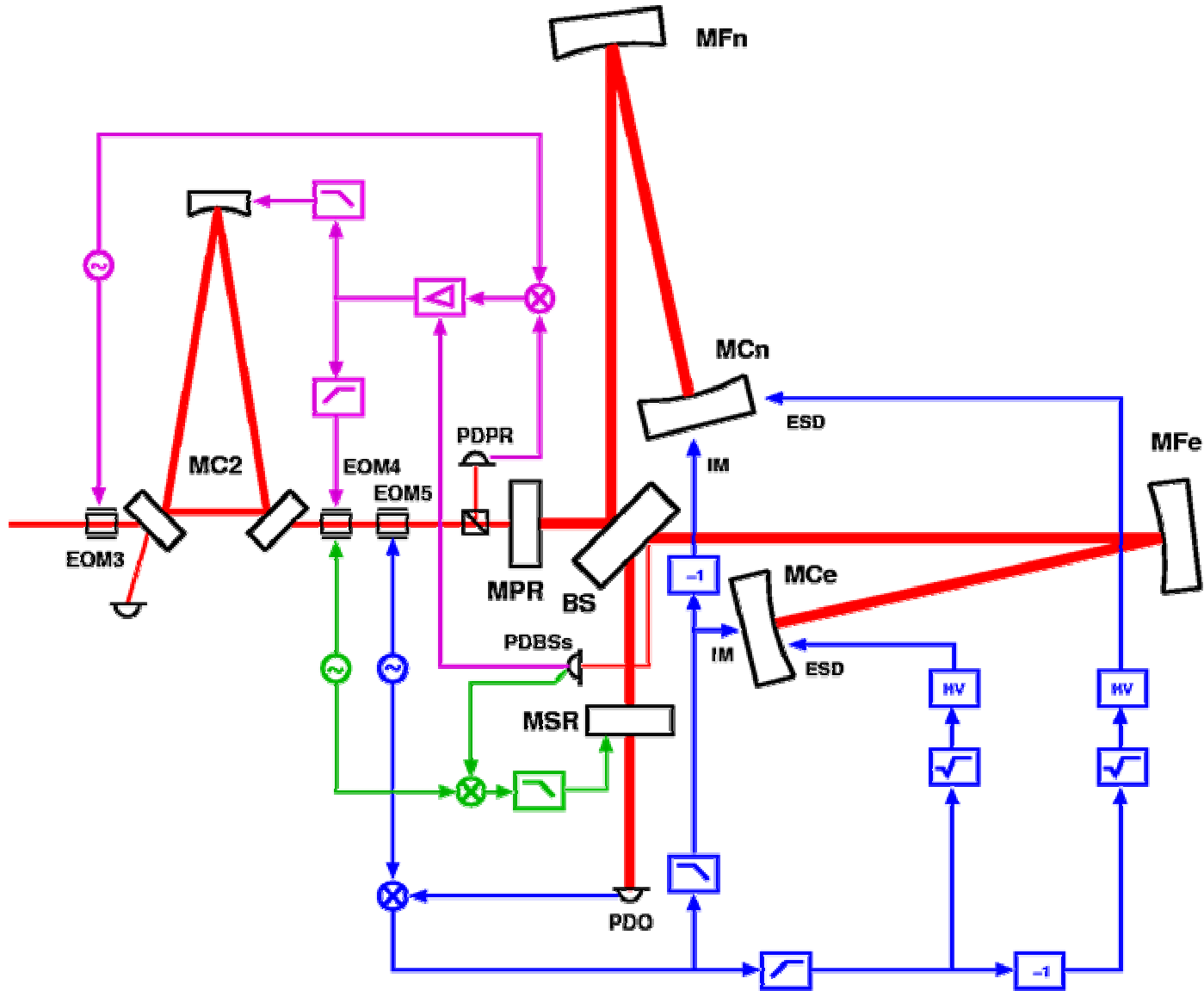


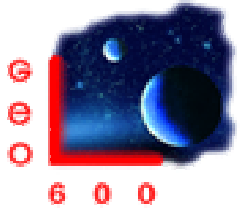
Mirror Installation Fall 2002





Dual Recycling Length Control



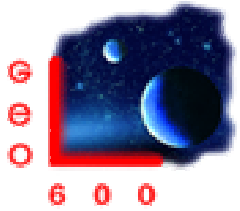


Problems with SR lock acquisition

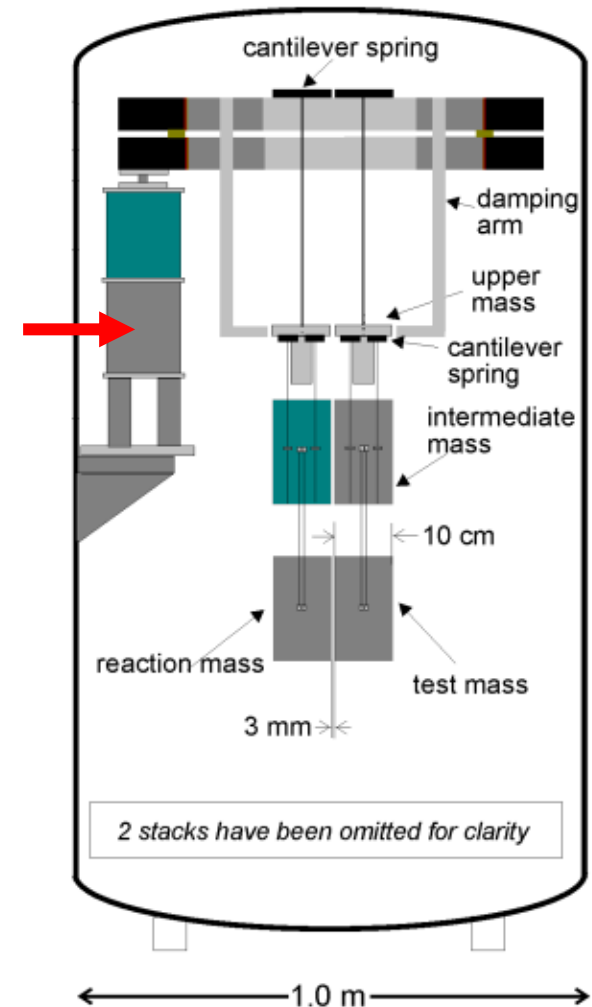
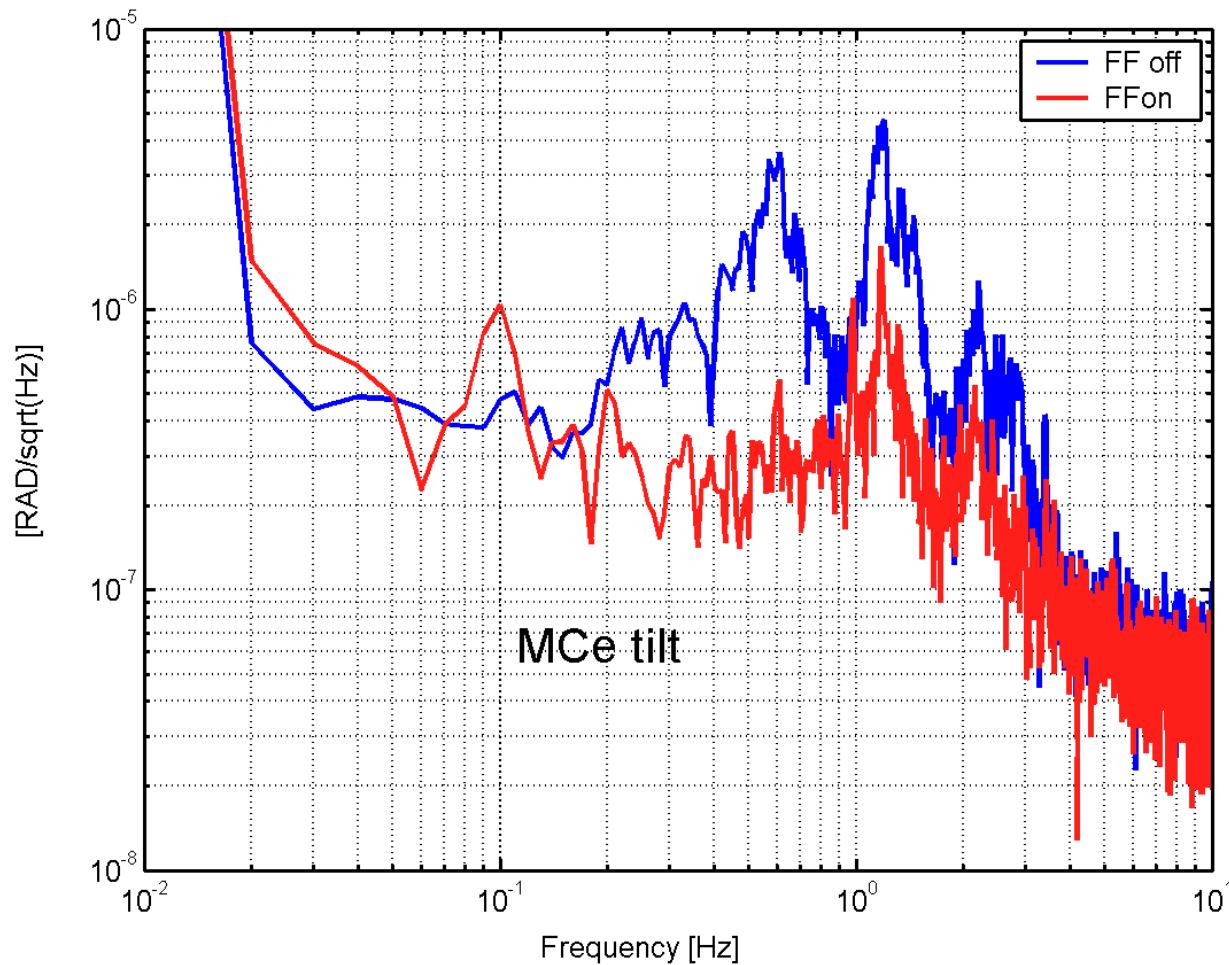


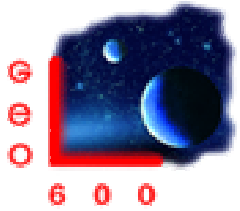
- PR and SR error signal vary strongly with MI tuning at final SR operation point
- first lock IFO in largely detuned state
- rare successful lock acquisitions
- only short lock durations due to large tilt motion of main mirrors
- traced problem back to longitudinal to tilt coupling of the main suspensions



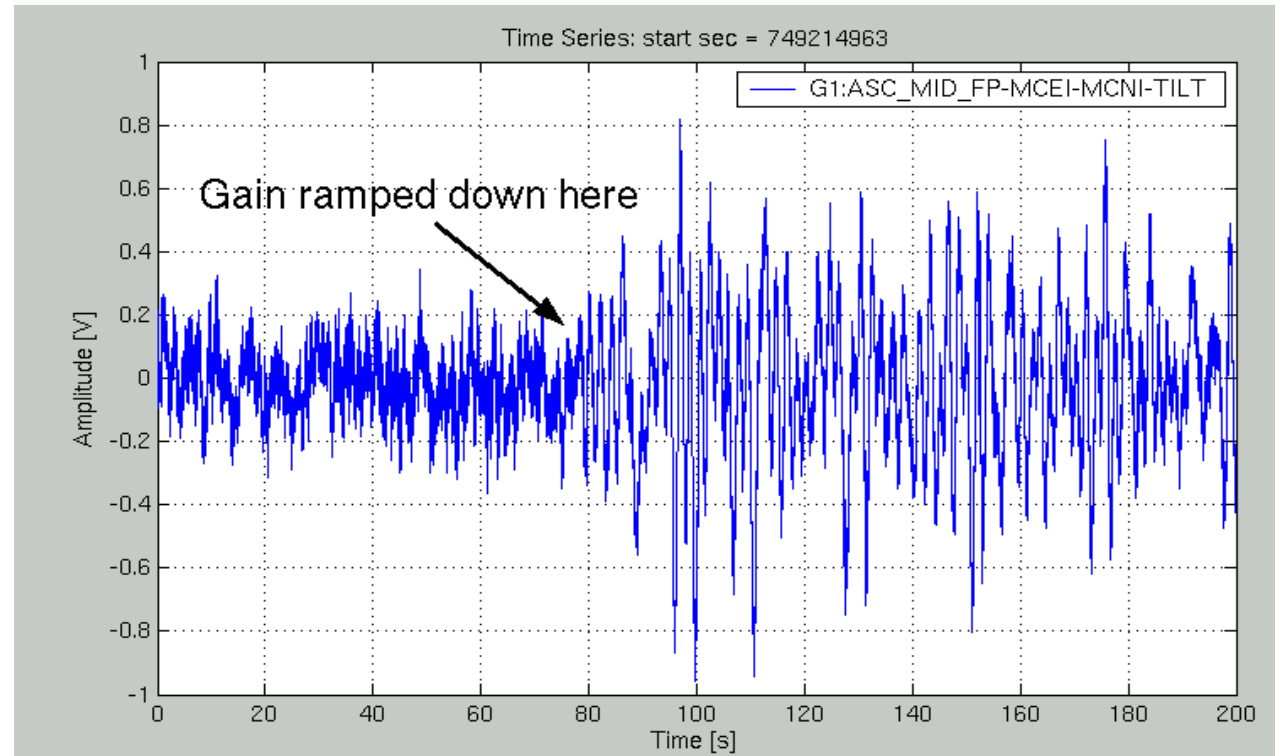
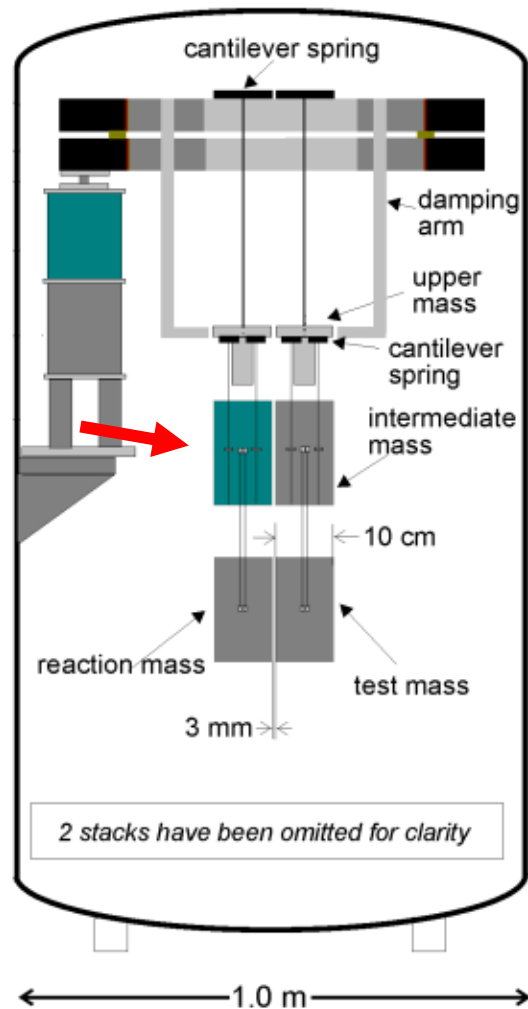


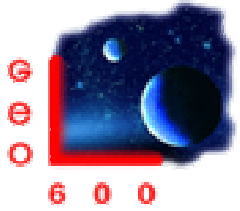
Feed-Forward Seismic Noise Reduction



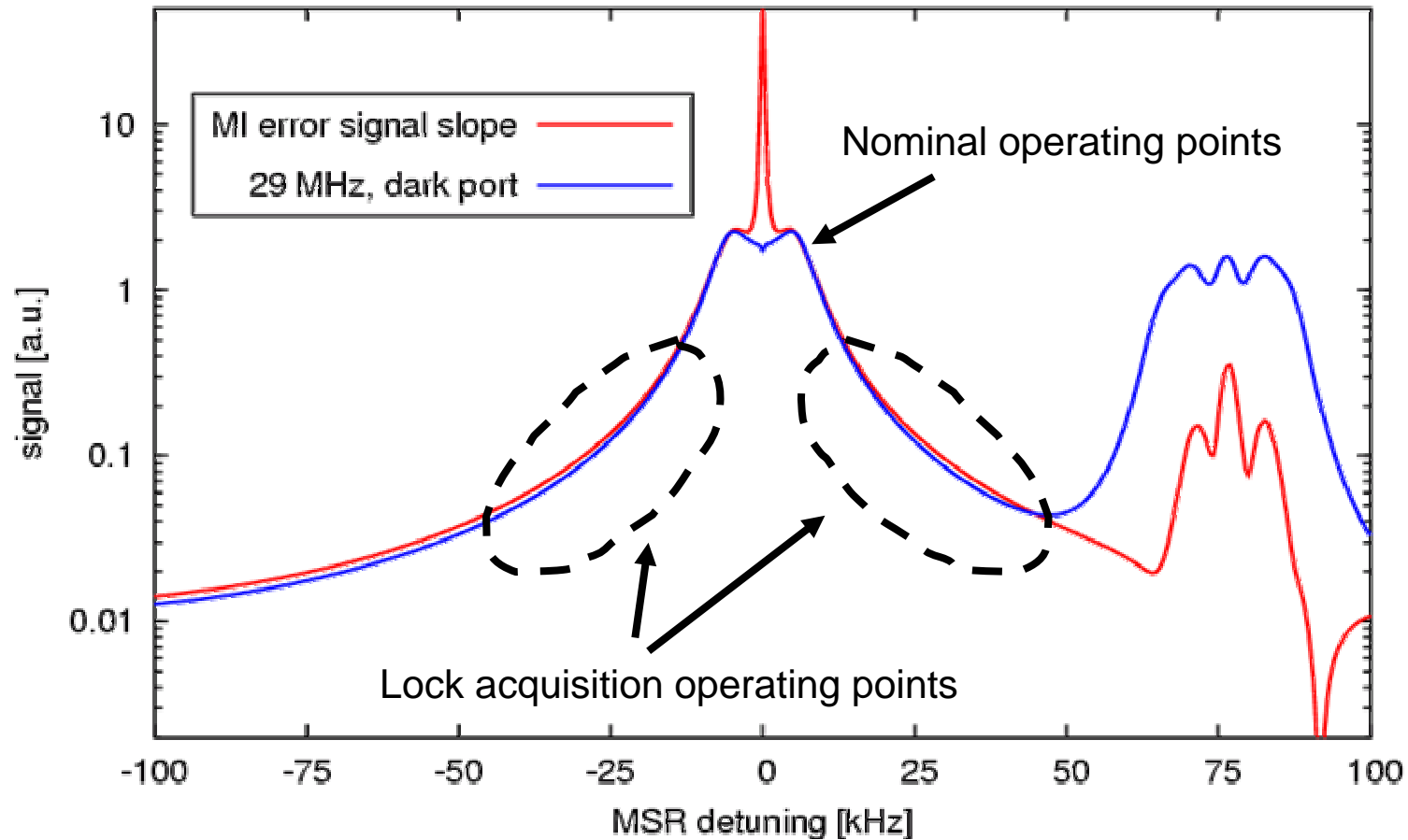


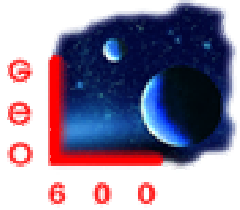
Reduction of Long.-Tilt Coupling



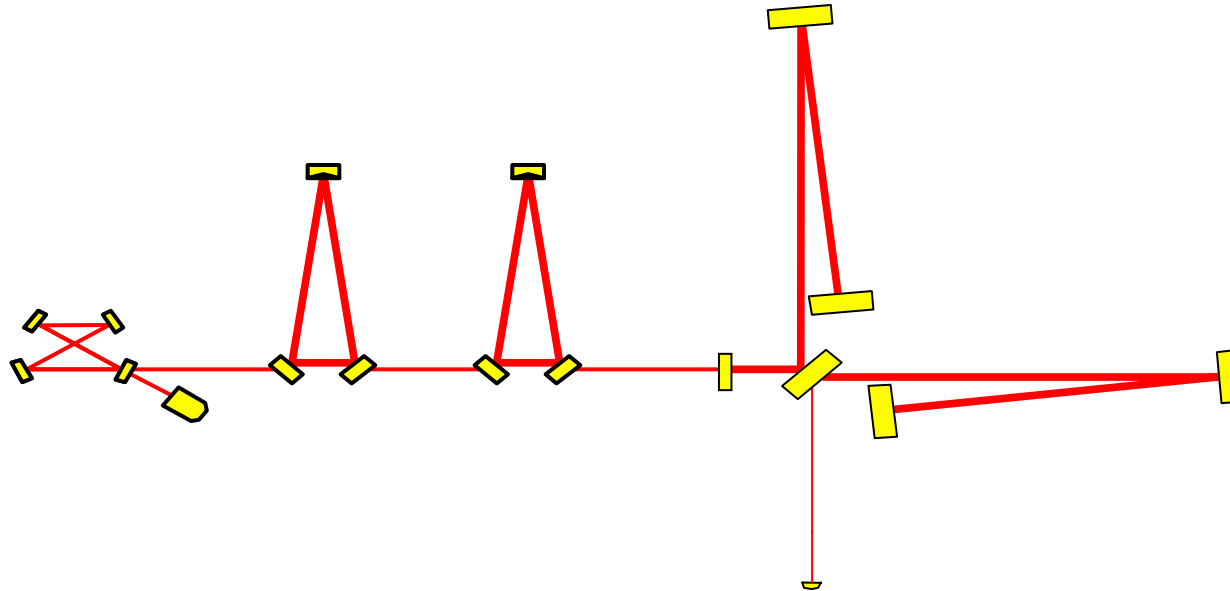


SR Pre-Lock and MI Gain Control



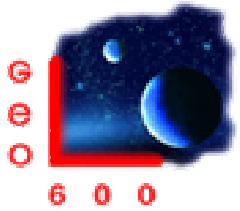


Dual Recycling Lock Acquisition



- lock PR length if MI is close to dark fringe
- lock MI and normalize MI gain to power in PR cavity
- **lock SR to $2f$ signal** in largely detuned state (where PR and MI lock is robust)
- **switch on PR and MI fast automatic alignment**
- start down tuning to operation point and switch to main SR error signal on zero crossing

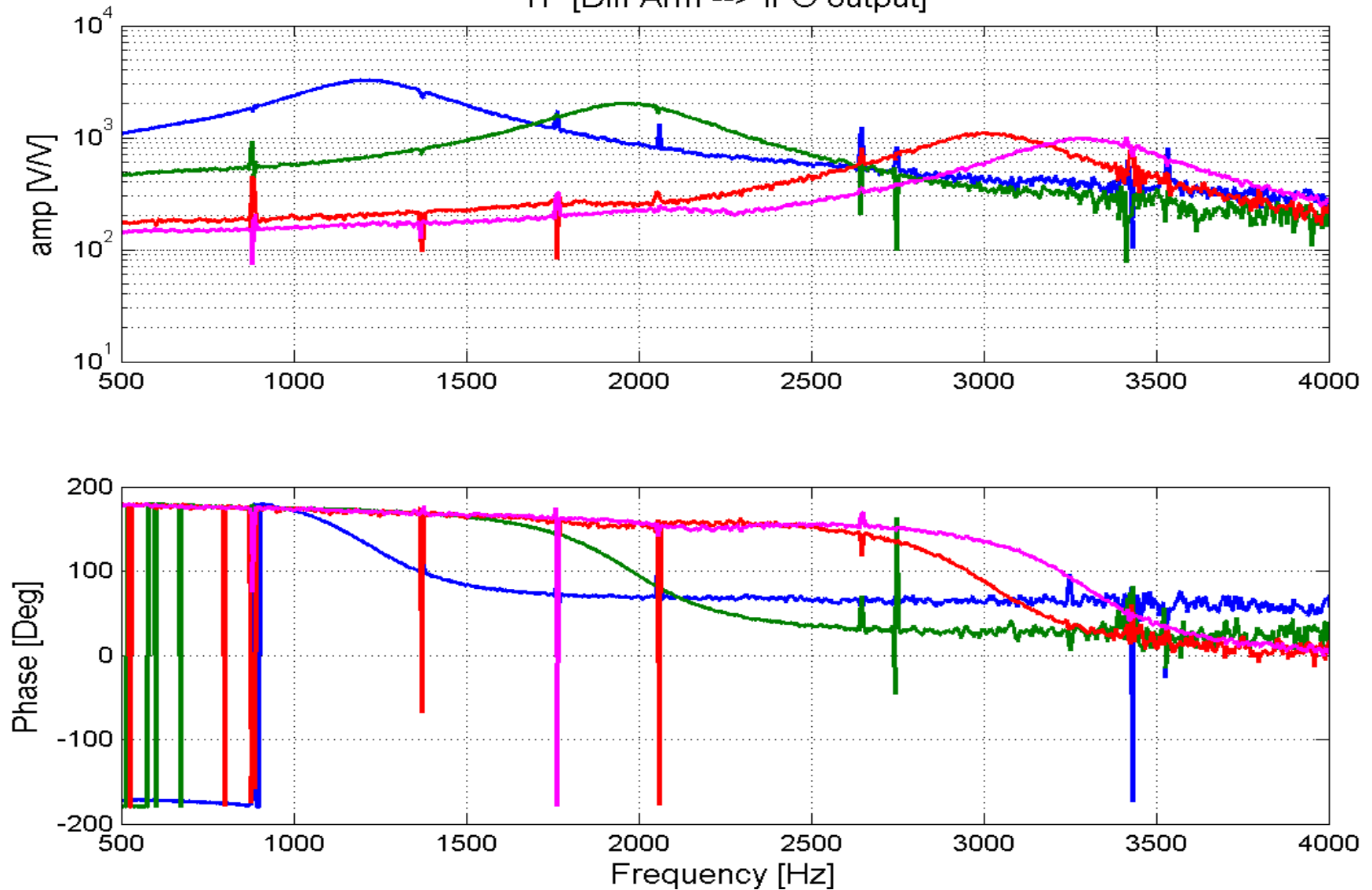


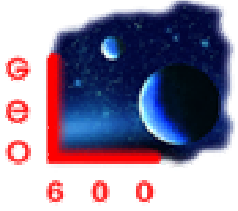


Tunable Optical Gain

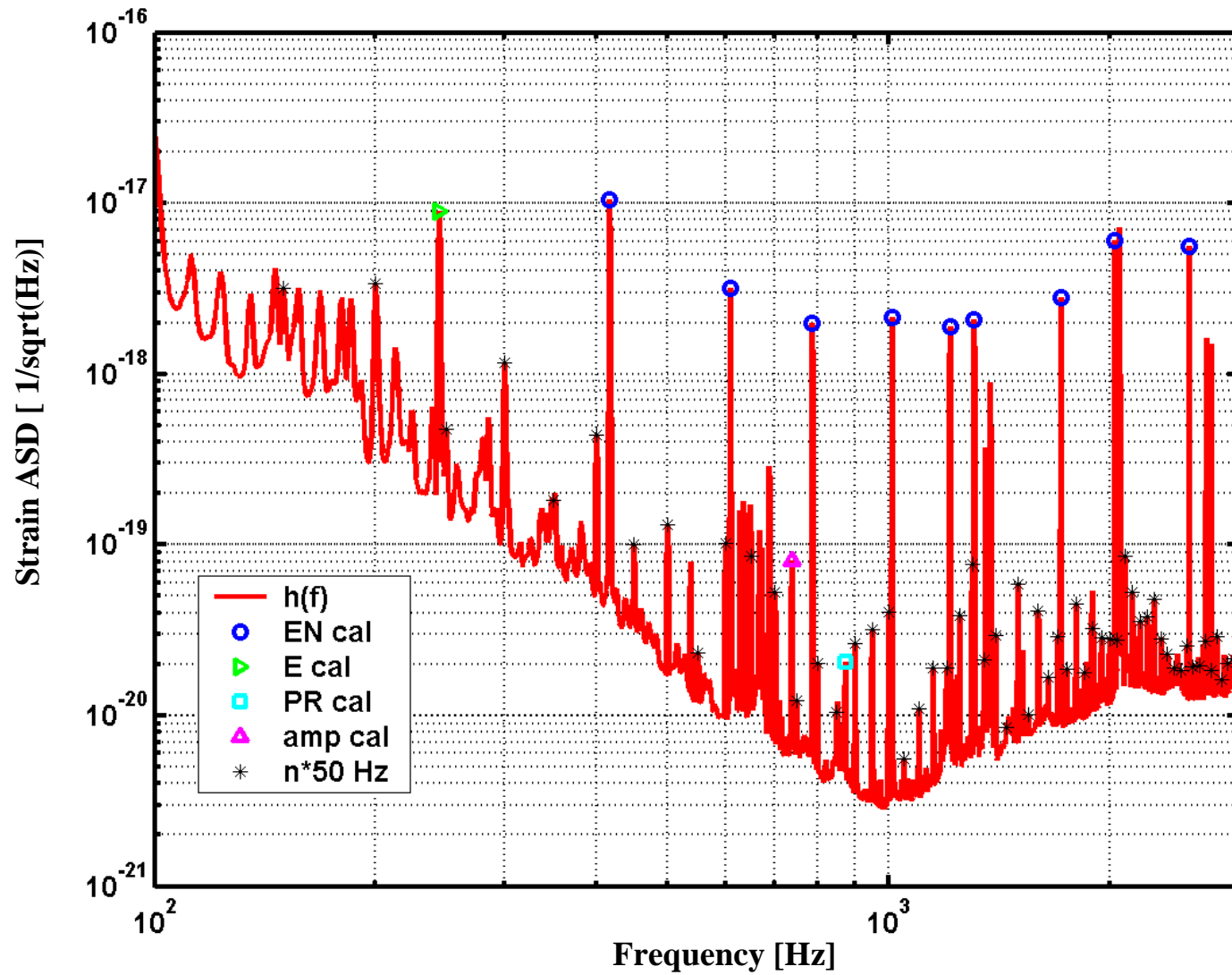


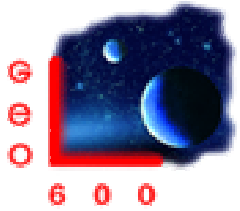
TF [Diff Arm --> IFO output]



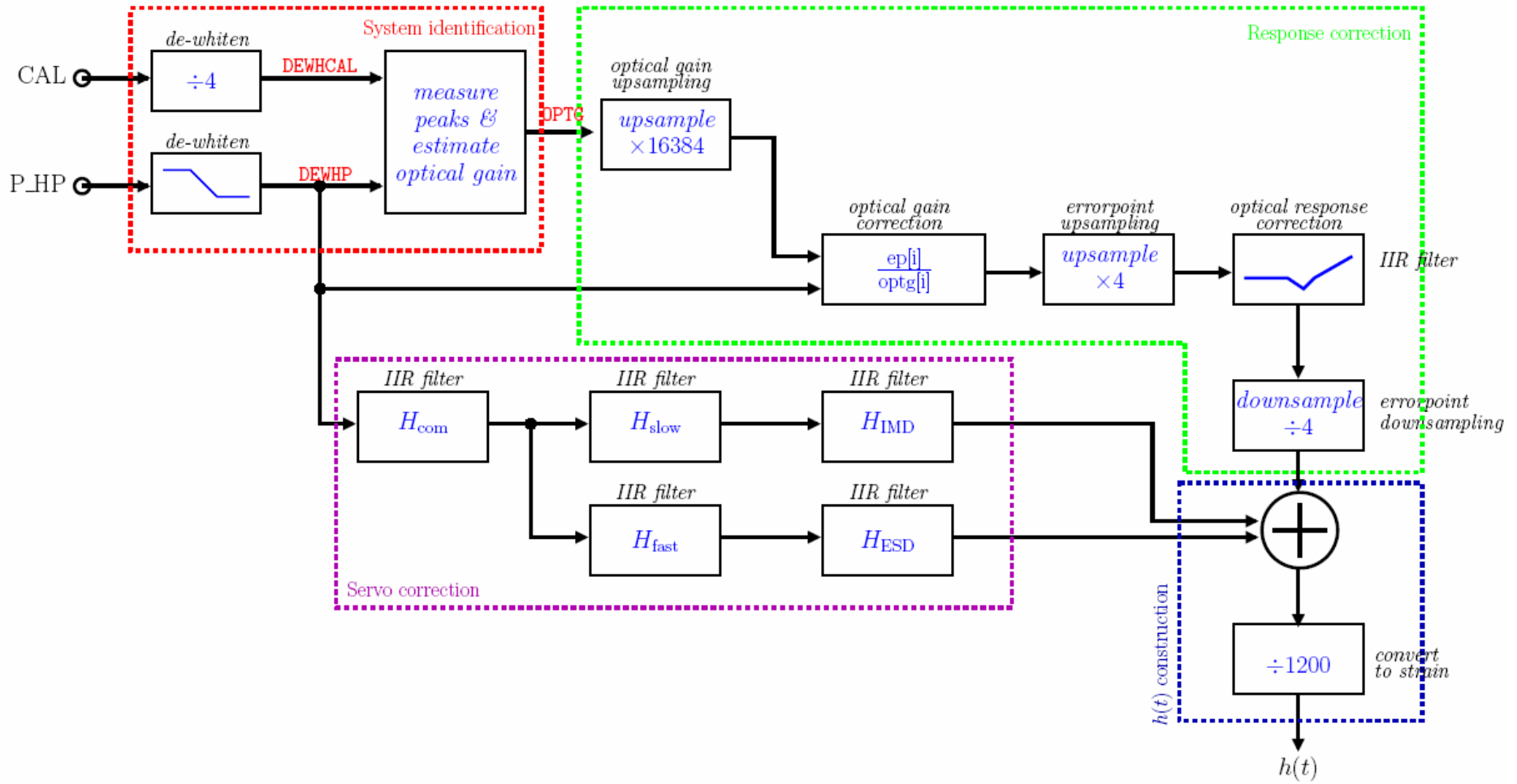


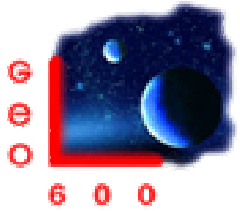
Calibration Peaks



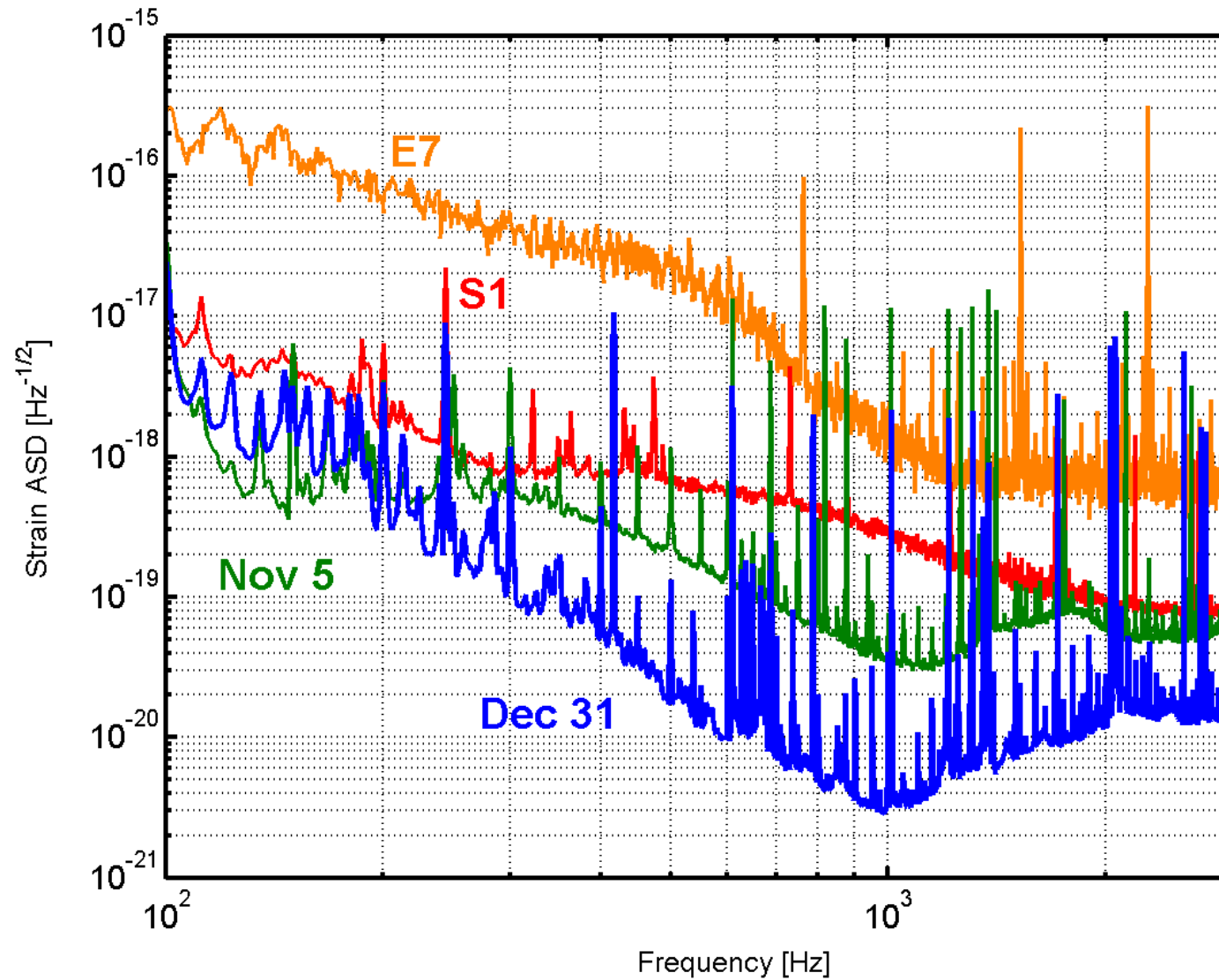


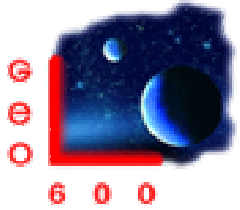
DR Michelson Calibration



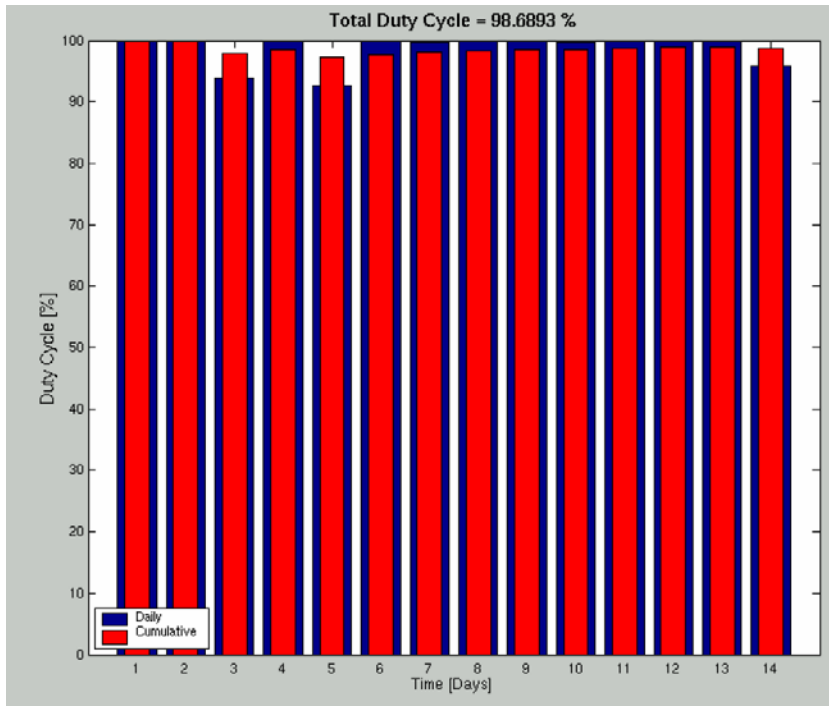


Sensitivity Improvements





GEO600 - Participation in S3



S3 part I (7 days)

Nov 5th – Nov 12th

duty cycle $> 95\%$
longest lock $> 27\text{h}$

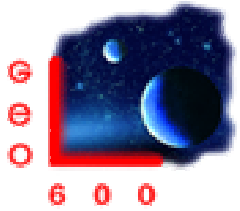
S3 part II (14 days)

Dez 30th - Jan 13th

duty cycle $> 98\%$
longest lock $> 95\text{h}$

followed by 2 days for burst and
inspiral injections

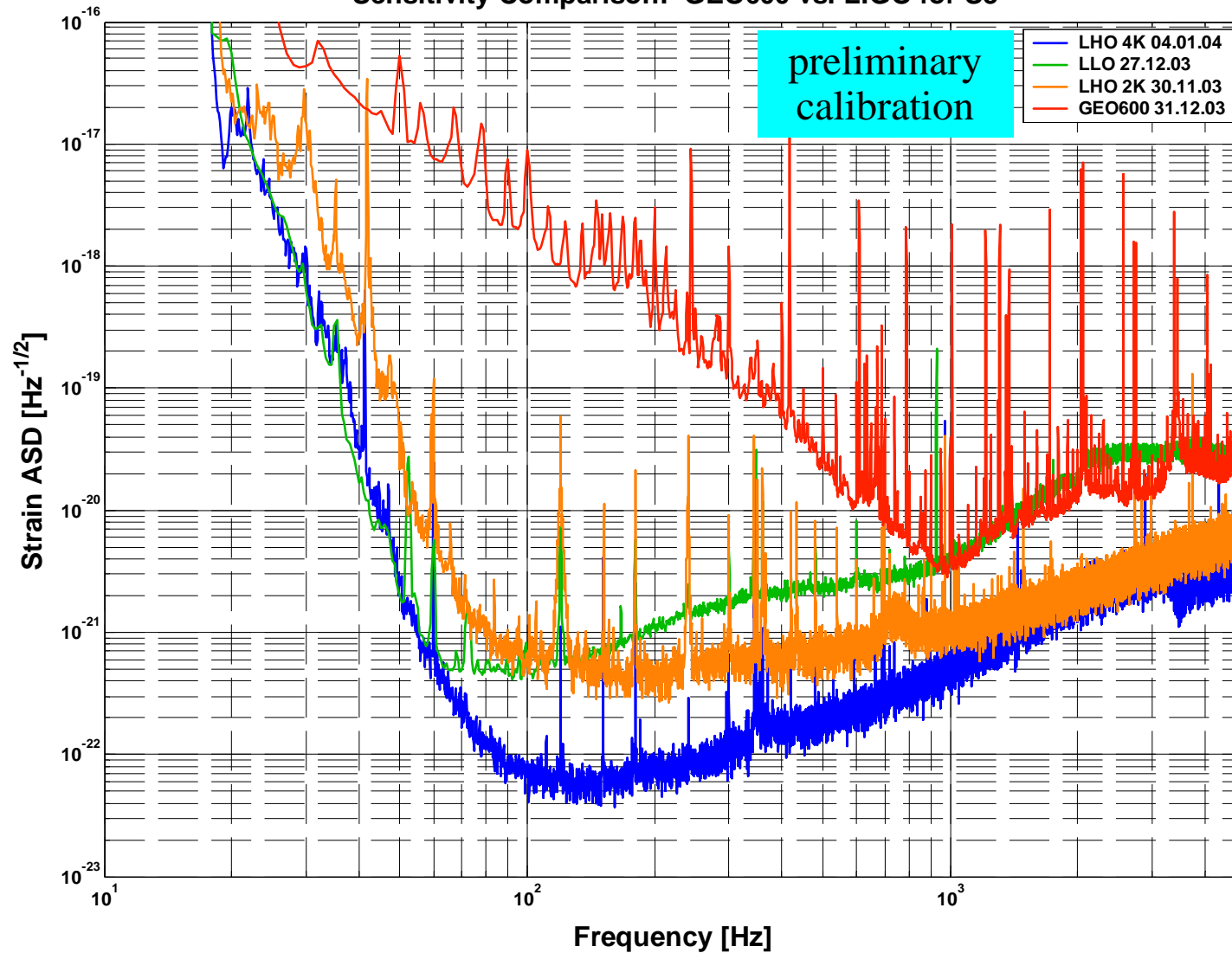


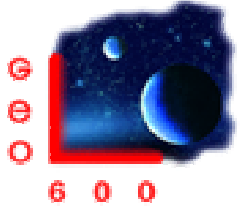


LIGO – GEO Sensitivity During S3



Sensitivity Comparison: GEO600 vs. LIGO for S3

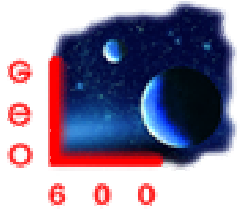




Summary & Outlook



- GEO600 successfully demonstrated **dual-recycling** on large baseline detector including calibration
- **sensitivity and duty cycle** allow to make significant contribution to S3 analysis
- next steps:
 - increase injected **power**
 - improve noise models and **increase sensitivity**
 - **keep detector in-lock** with calibration lines present for as much time as possible



thanks to



and the Glasgow team