

**I KNOW WHAT YOU'RE THINKING. "DID HE FIRE SIX SHOTS OR ONLY FIVE?" WELL, TO TELL YOU THE TRUTH , IN ALL THIS EXCITEMENT I KIND OF LOST TRACK MYSELF. BUT BEING AS THIS IS A .44 MAGNUM, THE MOST POWERFUL HANDGUN IN THE WORLD, AND WOULD BLOW YOUR HEAD CLEAN OFF, YOU'VE GOT TO ASK YOURSELF ONE QUESTION:**

**DO I FEEL LUCKY?  
WELL, DO YA, PUNK?**

**YES WE (GEO) DO! BUT  
ONLY WITH A LITTLE HELP  
(DETHAR) FROM YOU!**

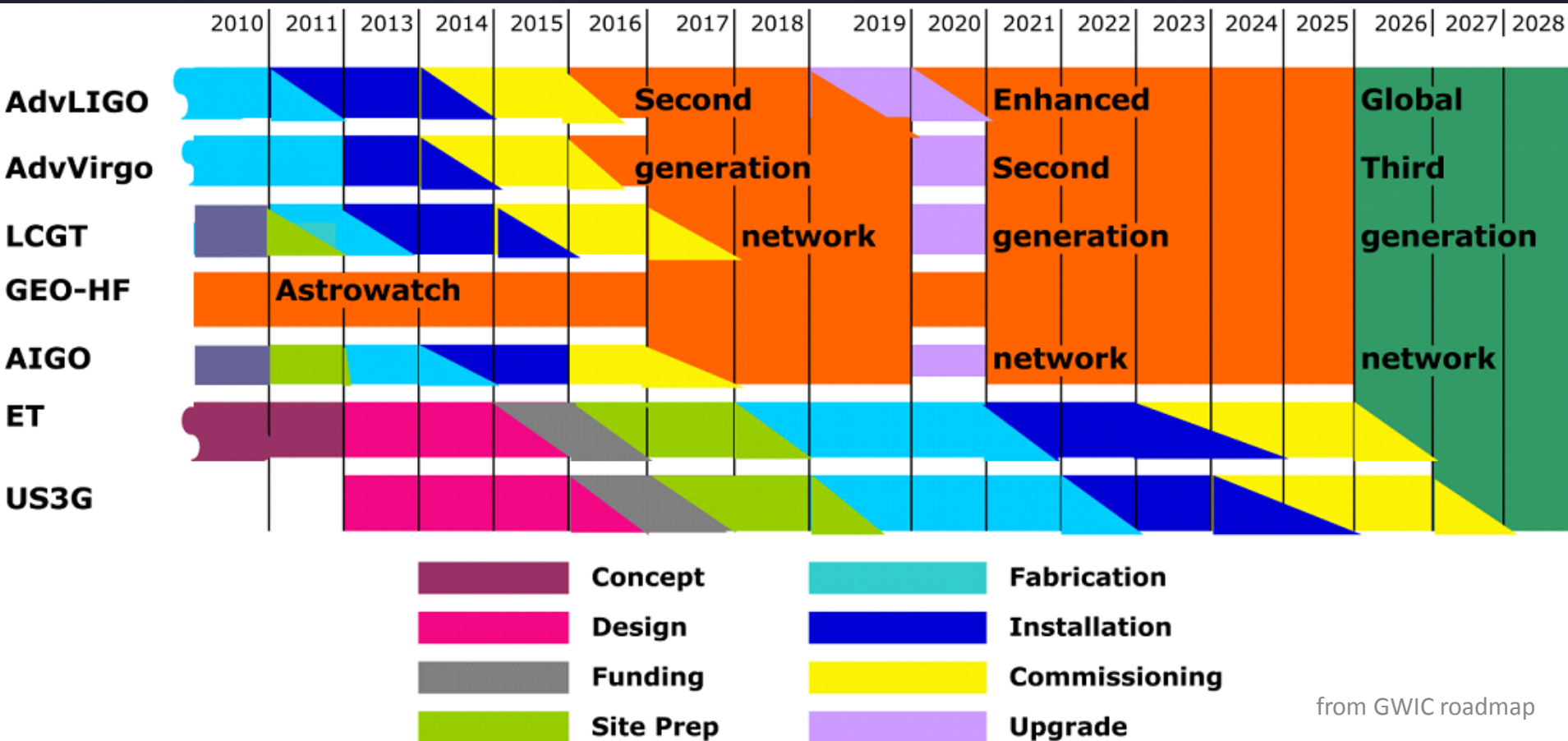


**JONATHAN LEONG FOR THE LSC  
LVC MEETING, KRAKOW, SEPTEMBER 2010  
LIGO-G1000807**

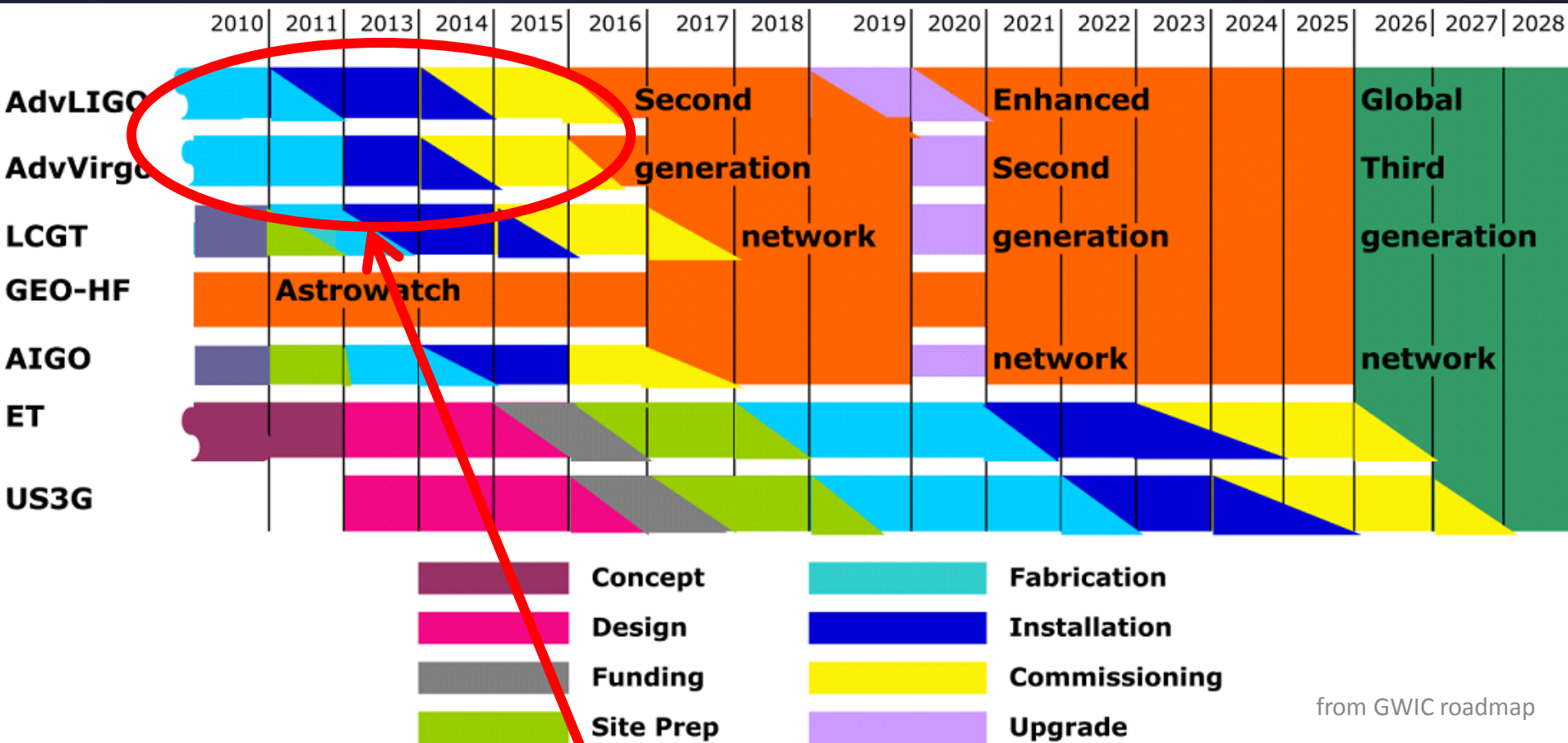
The Dark Ages are coming!!!



# The Dark Ages are coming!!!



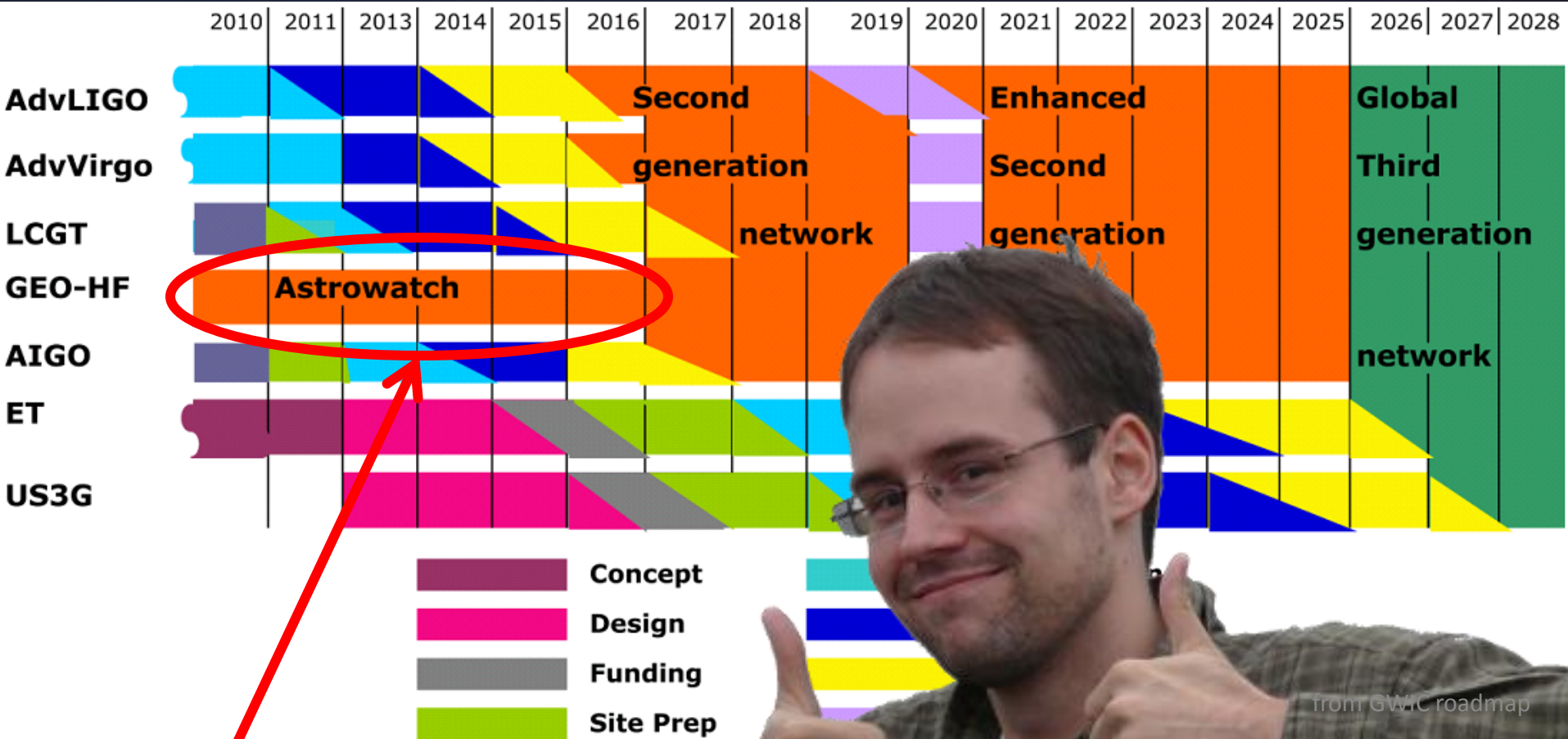
# The Dark Ages are coming!!!



No data for 4-5 years



# The Dark Ages are coming!!!

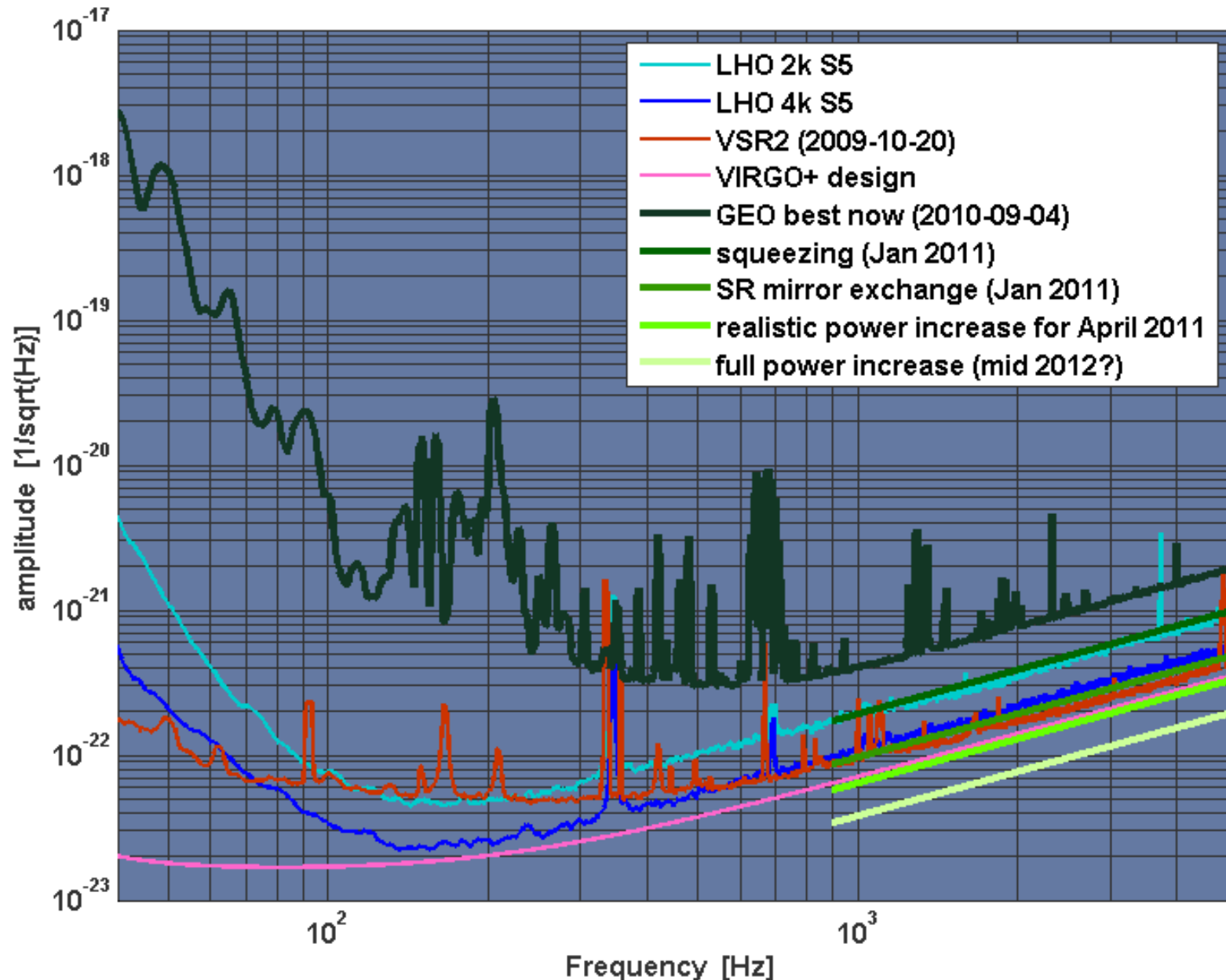


Eh? ... Eh?

Pour a little  
GEO glory  
into that  
void!

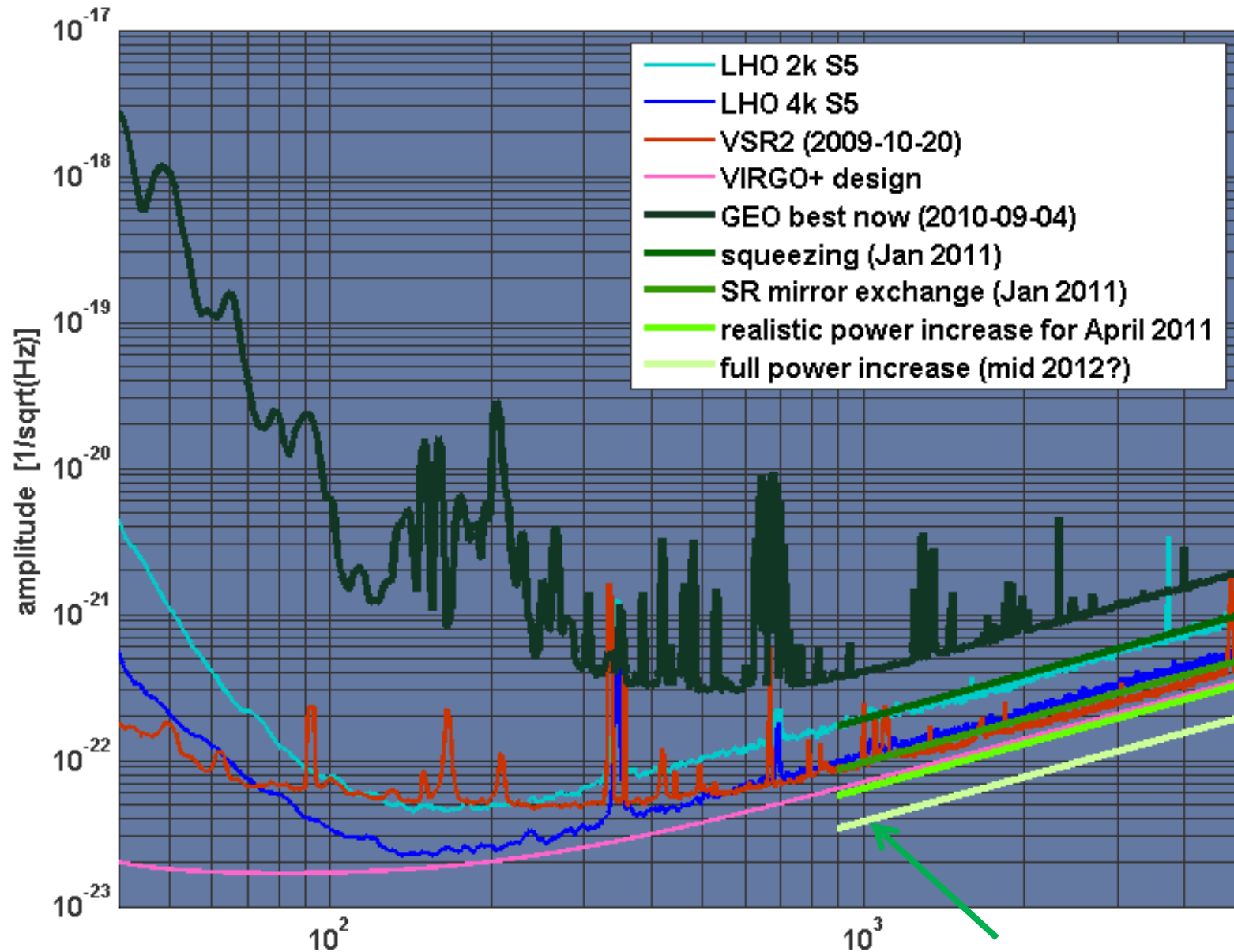


# We make our dude (**GEO-**) HF nice





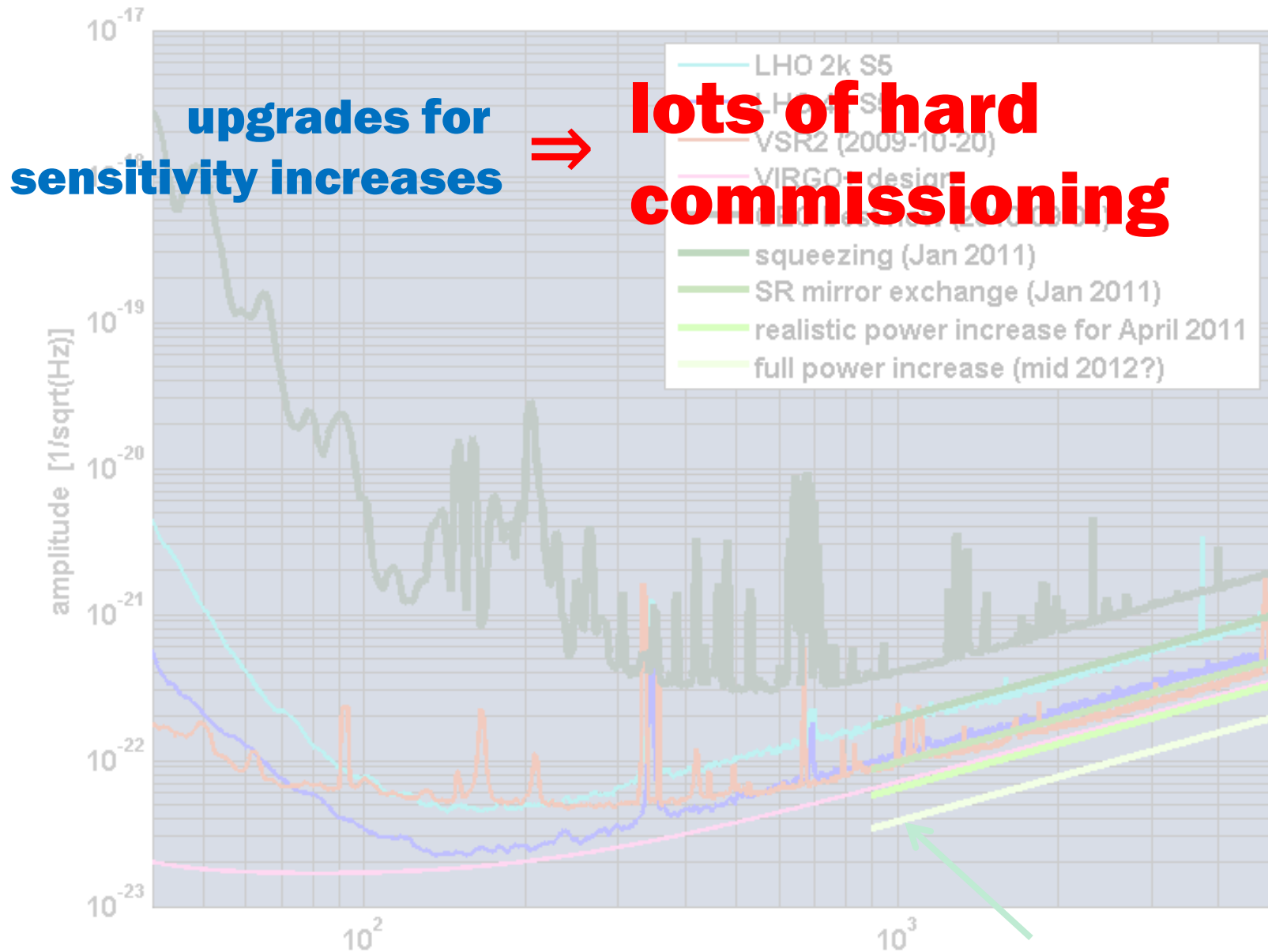
# We make our dude (**GEO-**) HF nice



**Factor 2 better than ever!**

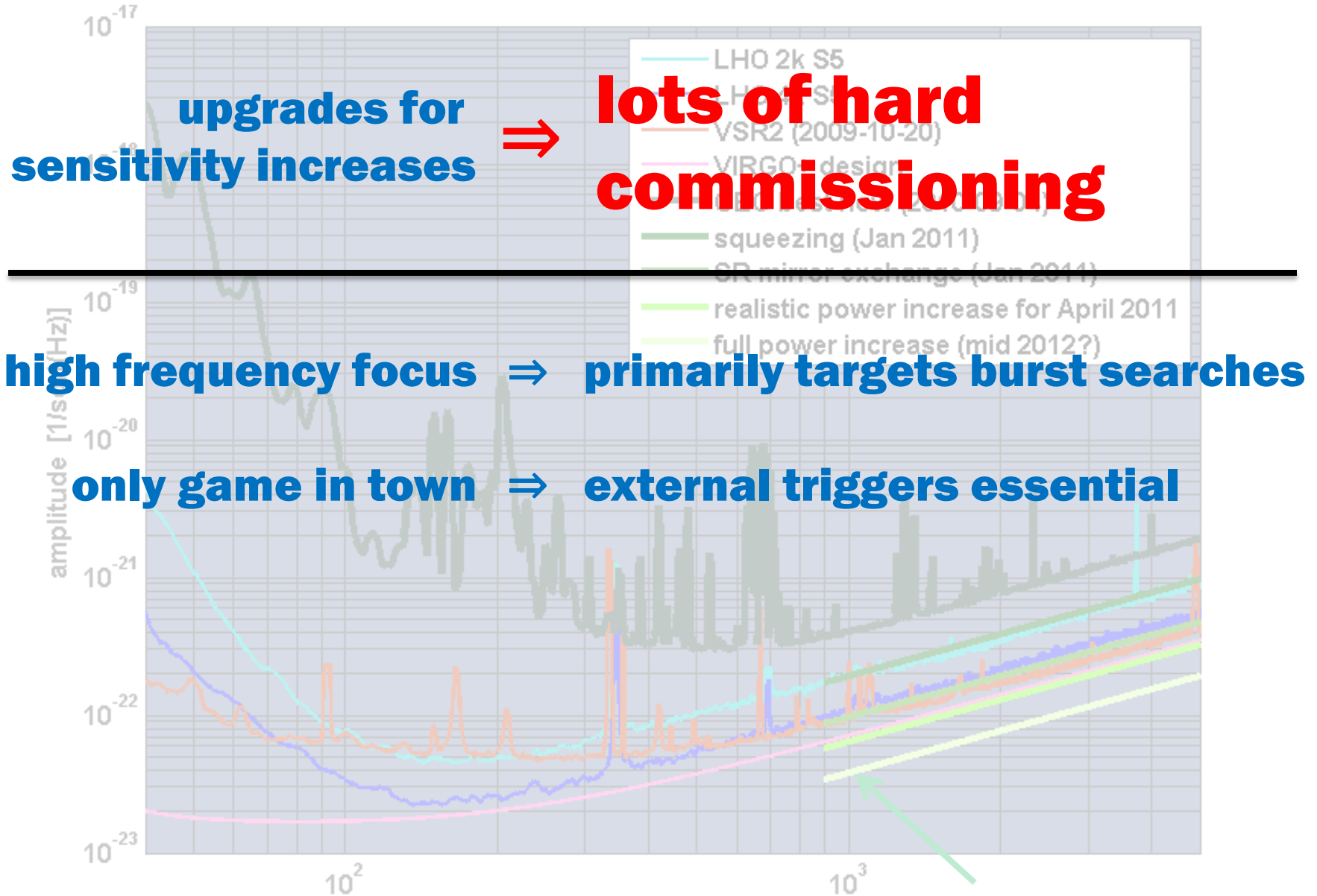


# We make our dude (GEO-) HF nice

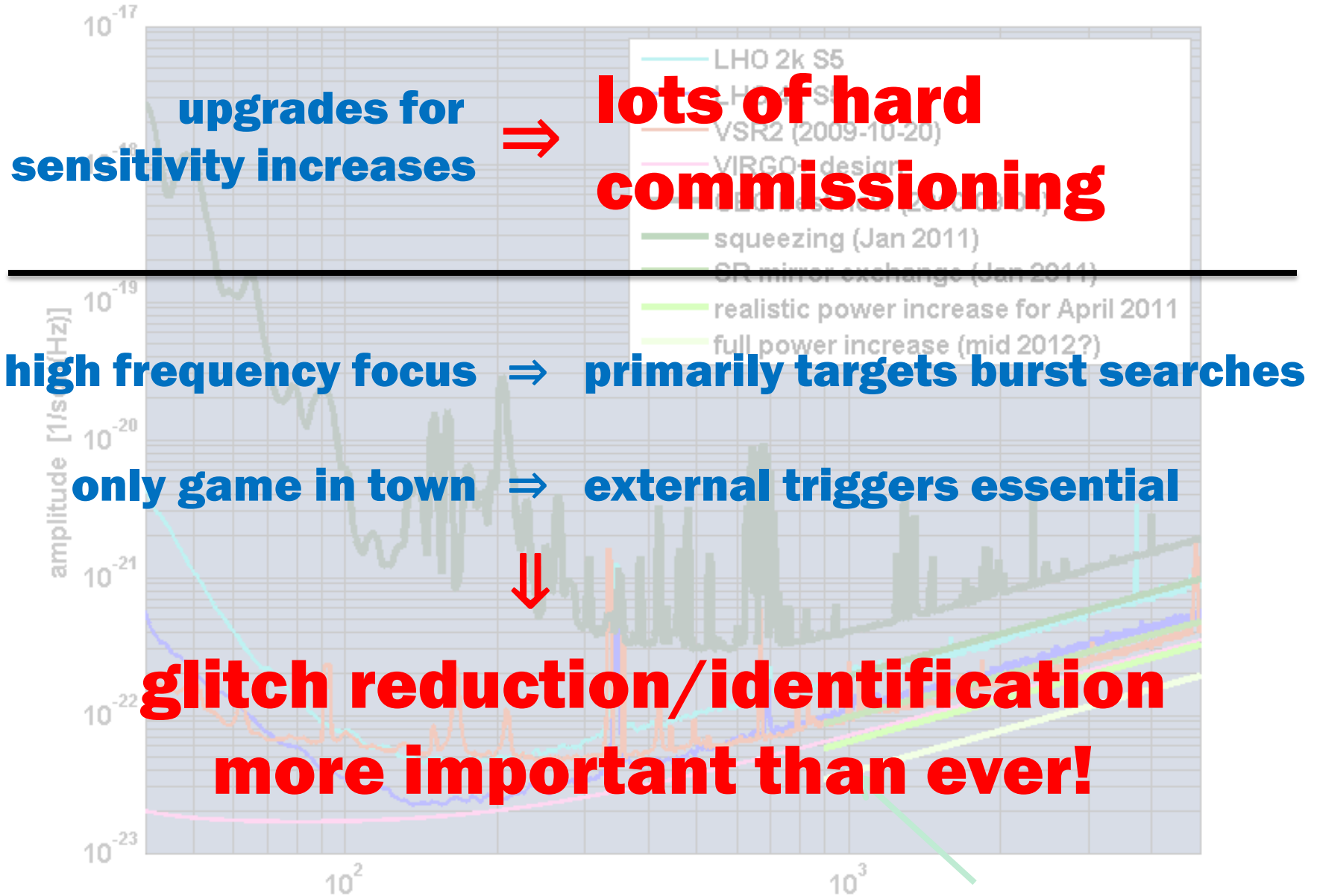


**Factor 2 better than ever!**

# We make our dude (GEO-) HF nice



# We make our dude (GEO-) HF nice





**growth of  
importance  
of GEO  
&  
difficulty in  
single detector  
searches**



**growth in  
DetChar activities**





I think DetChar is...

- environmental couplings
- glitch vetos
- line identification



**data quality**

- calibration

for analysis

I think DetChar  $\wedge$  is...

- environmental couplings
- glitch vetos
- line identification



**data quality**

- calibration



# Commissioning/Analysis Duality



# Commissioning/Analysis Duality



**DetChar to aid  
commissioning**



DetChar to aid  
analysis



# Commissioning/Analysis Duality



**aids to  
Com-  
mis-  
sioning**

**DetChar**

aids to  
analysis

# Commissioning/Analysis Duality

**aids to**

**Com-  
mis-  
sioning**

**more important in  
early phase GEO-HF**

**DetChar**

**aids to**

**analysis**

**more important in  
late phase GEO-HF**





**The new wave!**



## **DetChar for commissioning**

- **important! particularly transient studies**
- **commissioners already familiar**
- **room for more**
- **illustration with summer commissioning story**

# **The new wave!**




# Summer at GEO600





# Summer at GEO600

- 
- ☐ **Prepare for joint run**
  - ☐ **Move forward with GEO-HF upgrades**
  - ☐ **Emphasize upgrades w/ run usage chance**
  - ☐ **Activities:**
    - **OMC auto-alignment**
    - **Power up**
    - **Squeezing implementation**
    - **120Hz transient noise**



# Moving forward in parallel





# Moving forward in parallel

- **OMC auto-alignment**
- **Power up**
- **Squeezing implementation**
- **120Hz transient noise**

**implement  
hardware upgrades**

**investigative,  
more data intensive**



**Fire Marshall in the house!**

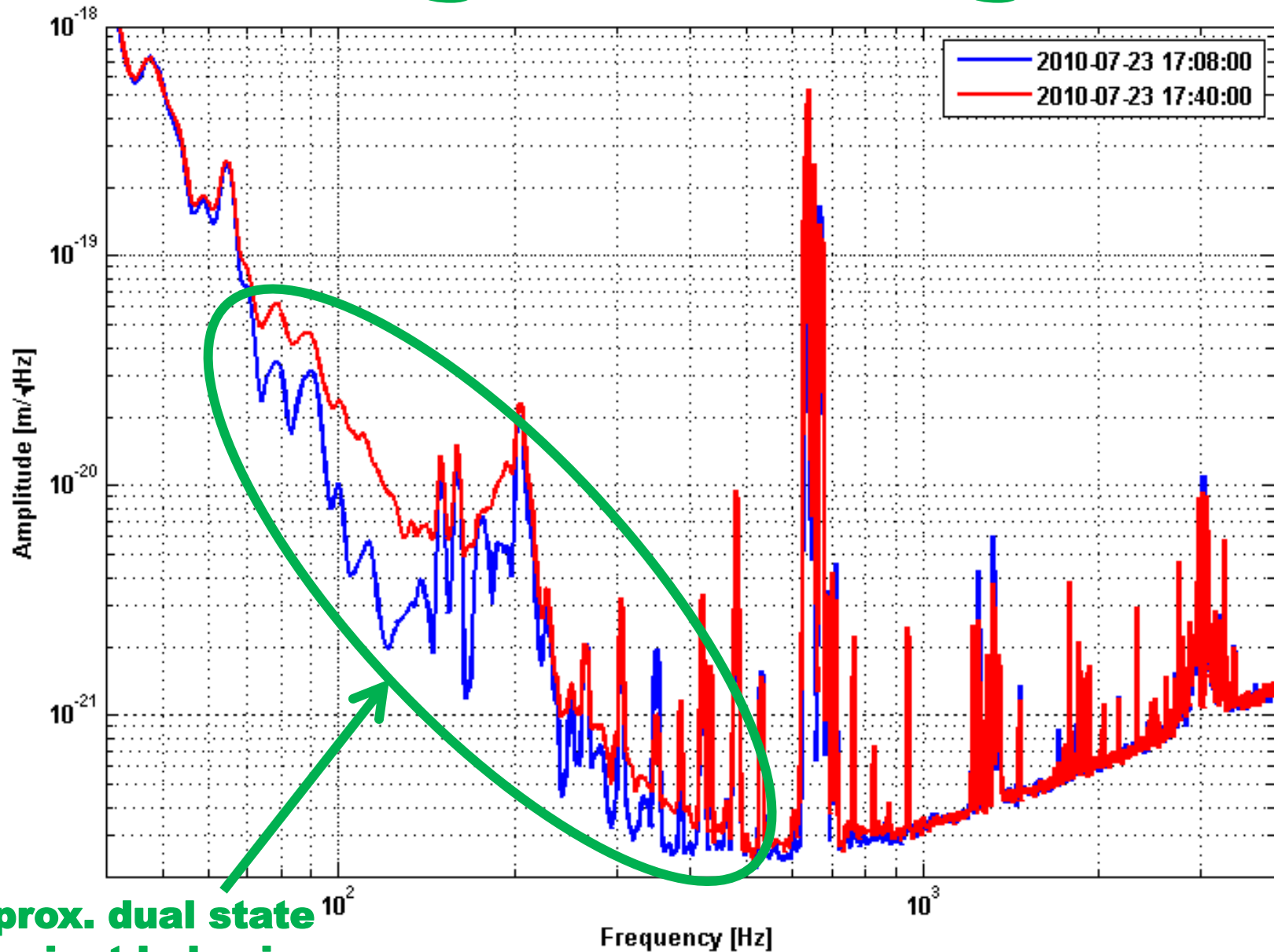
**Let me  
show you  
something!**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XdR2T6YKAUc>

# Fire Marshall in the house!

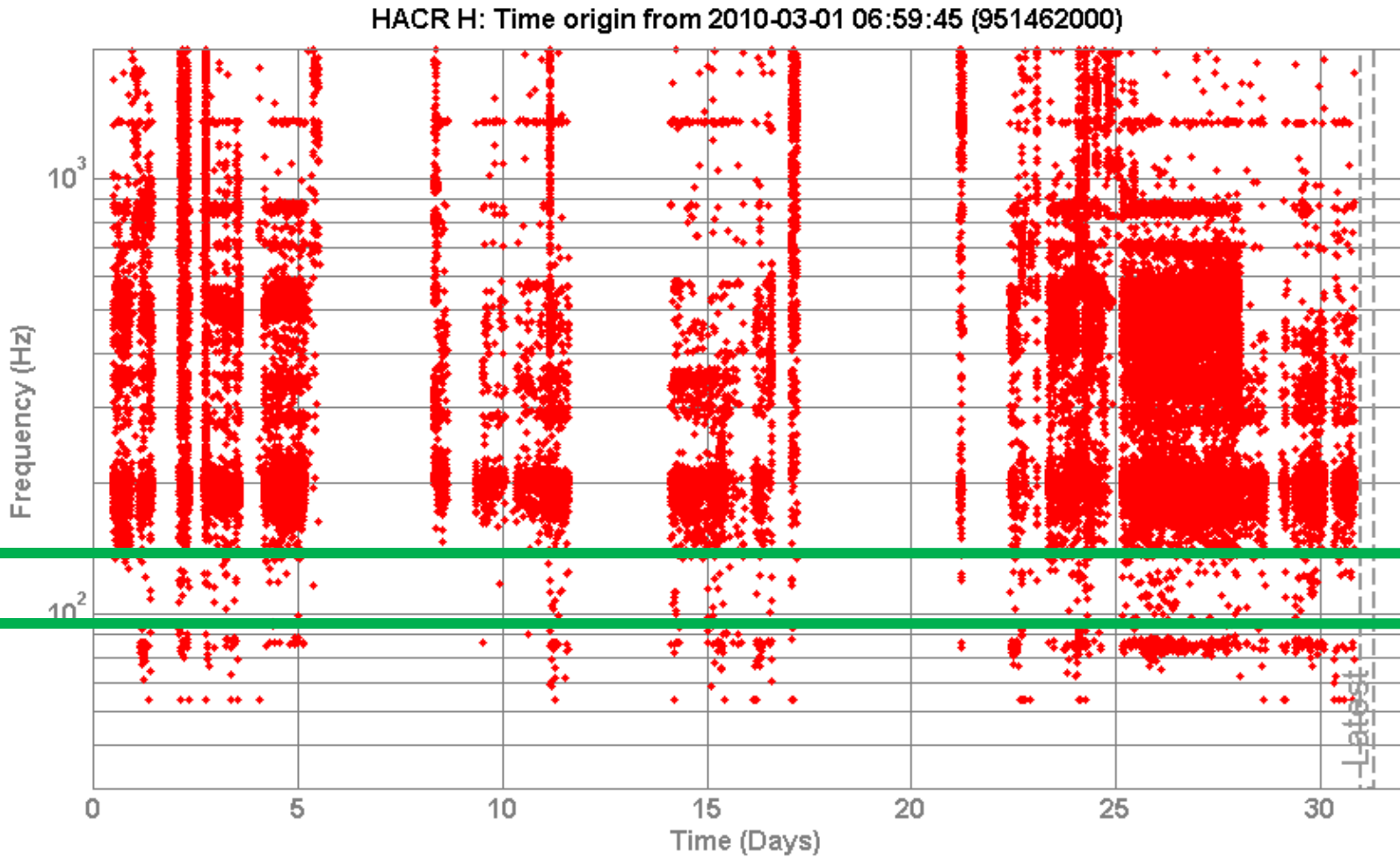
- **OMC auto-alignment difficult to implement**
- **Power up investigations inconsistent**
- **Squeezing phase difficult to lock**

# Why so flaky?



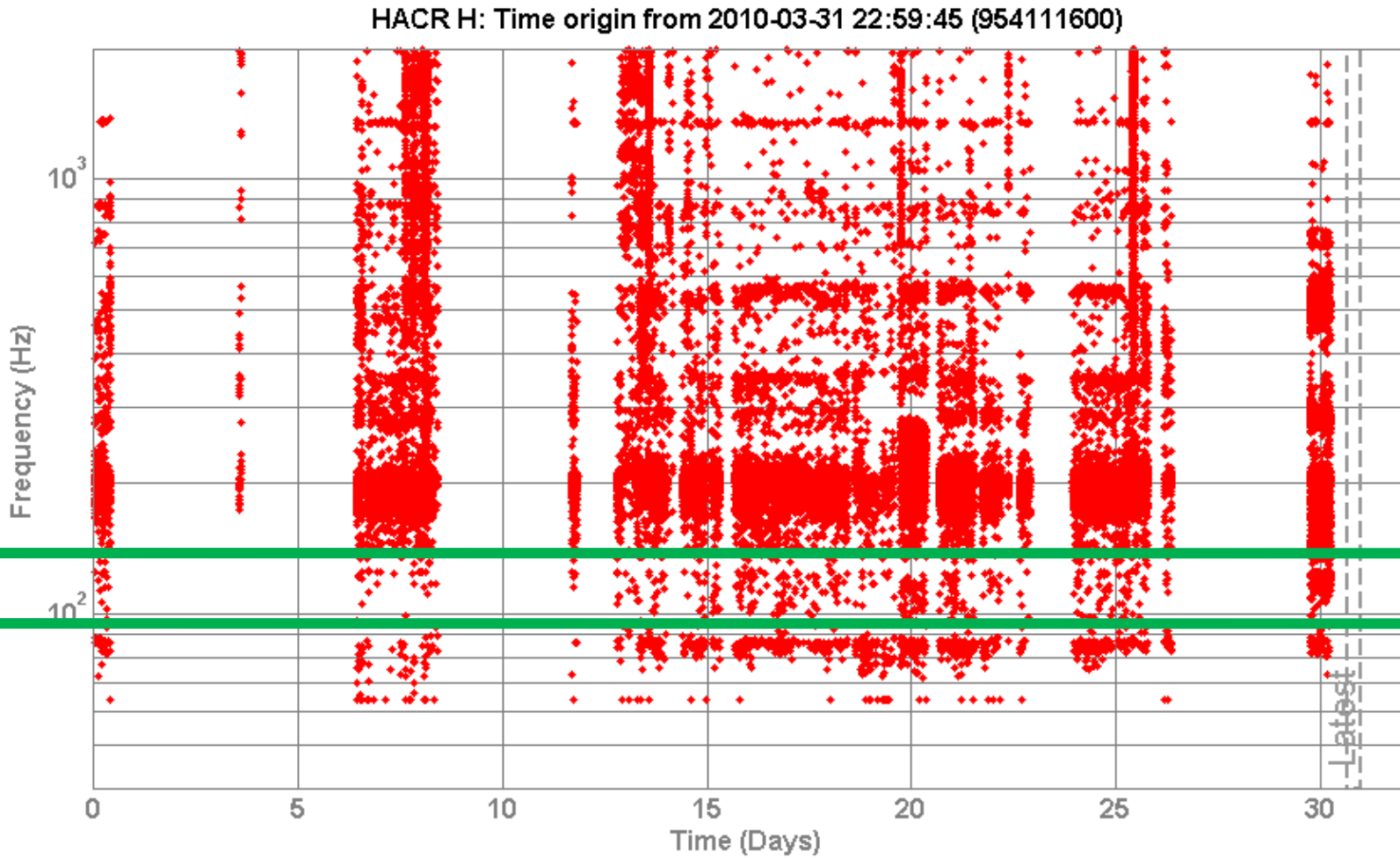
**approx. dual state  
transient behavior**

# Epic history: March

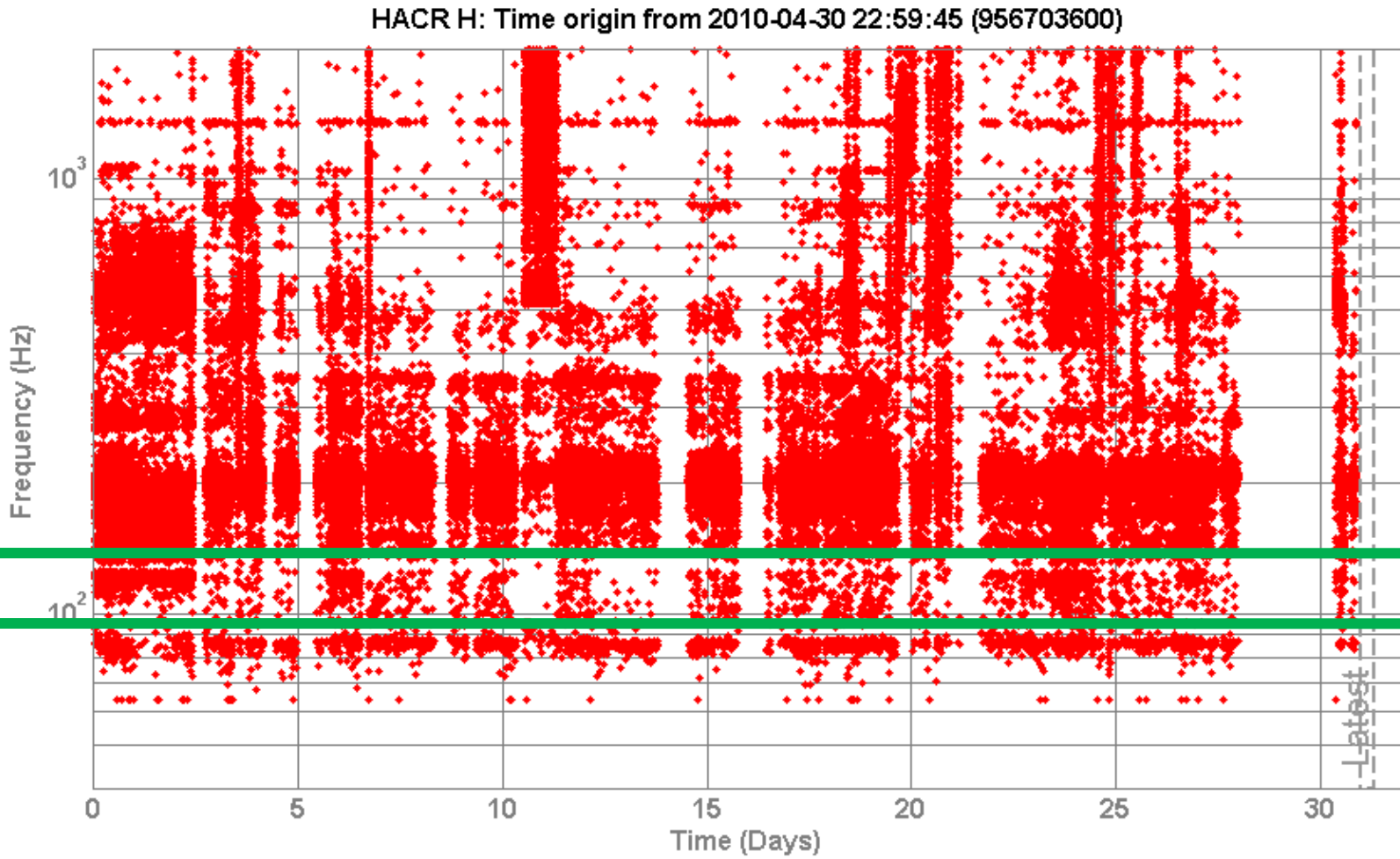




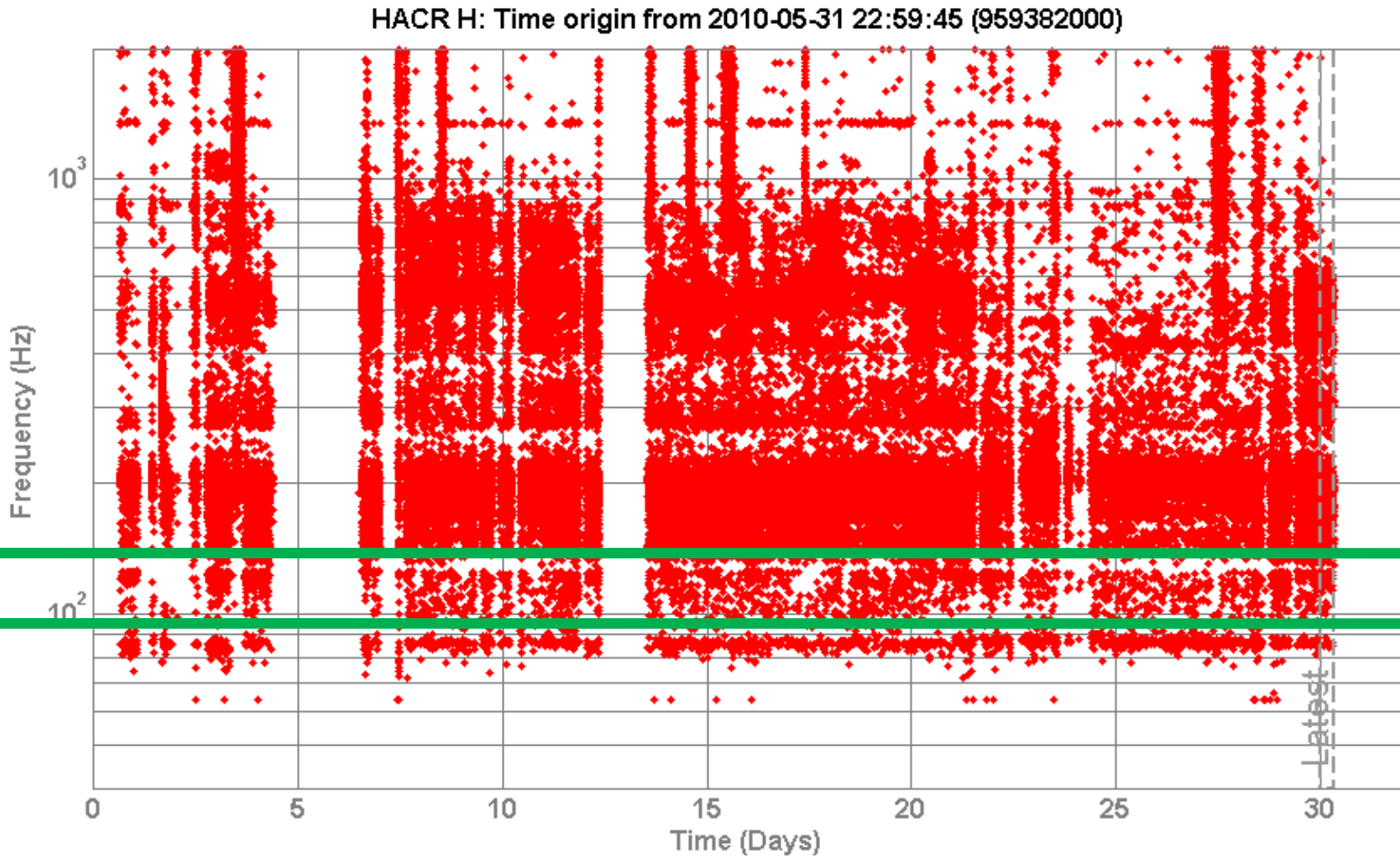
# Epic history: April



# Epic history: May

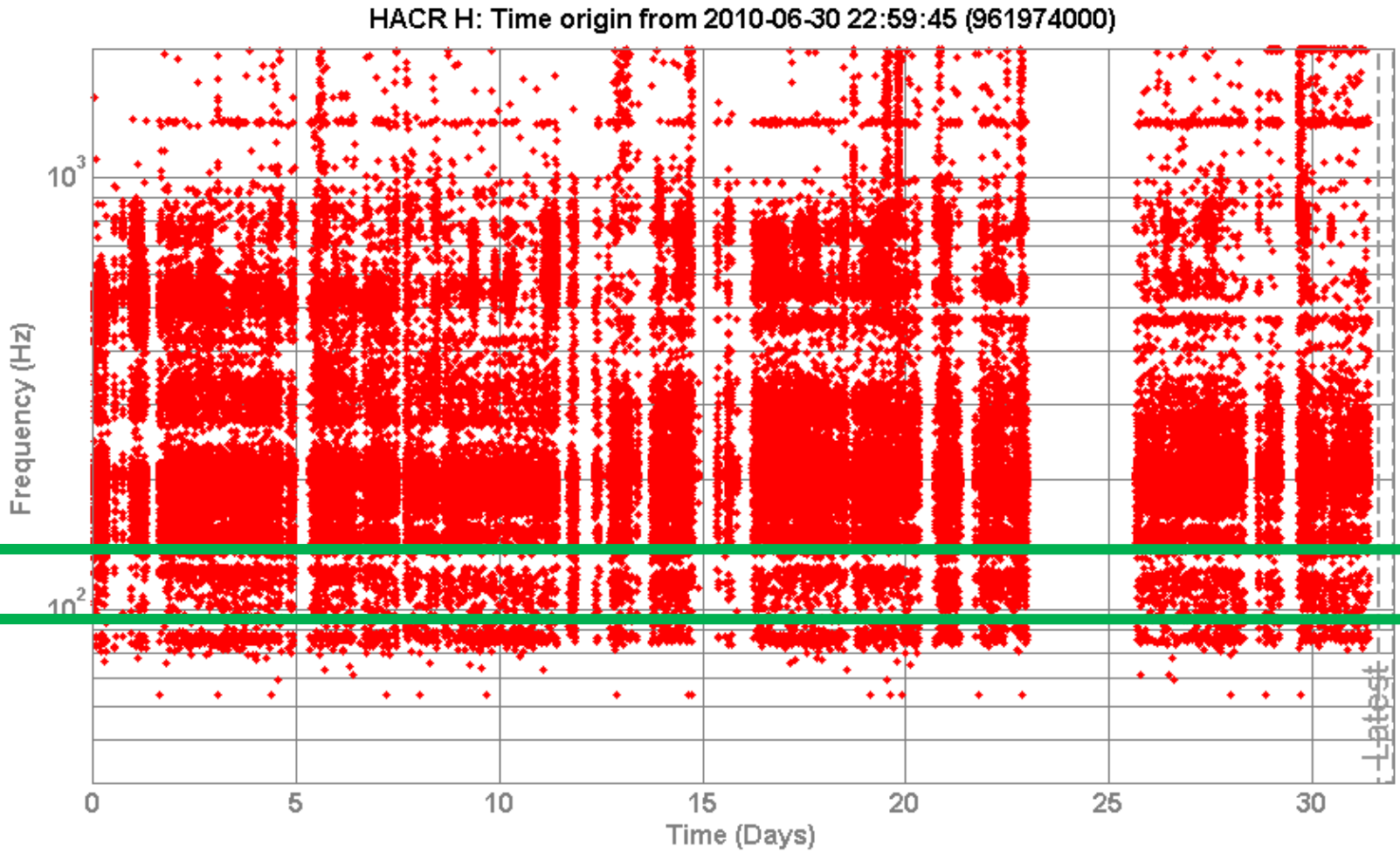


# Epic history: June





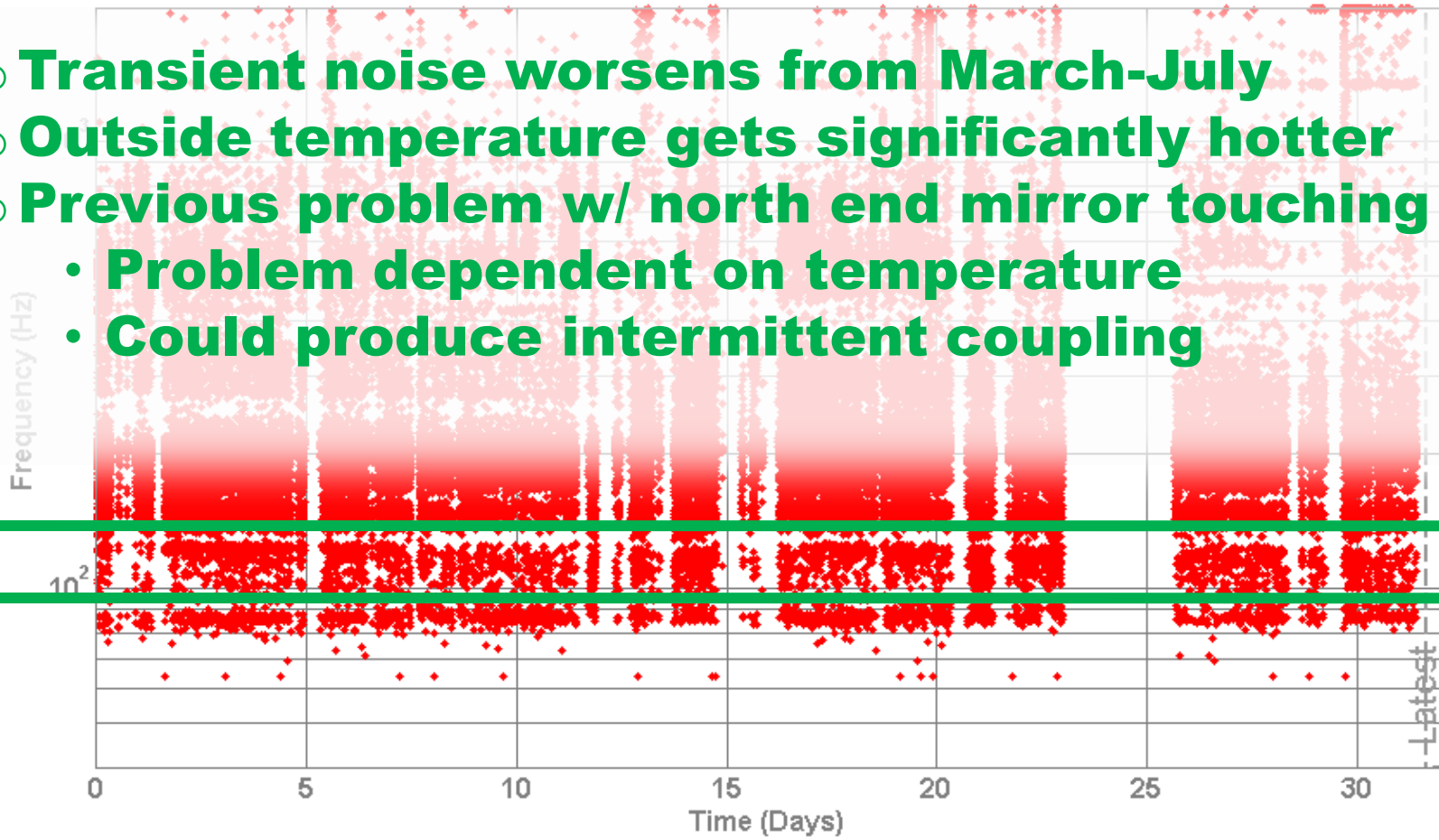
# Epic history: July



# Epic history: July

HACR H: Time origin from 2010-06-30 22:59:45 (961974000)

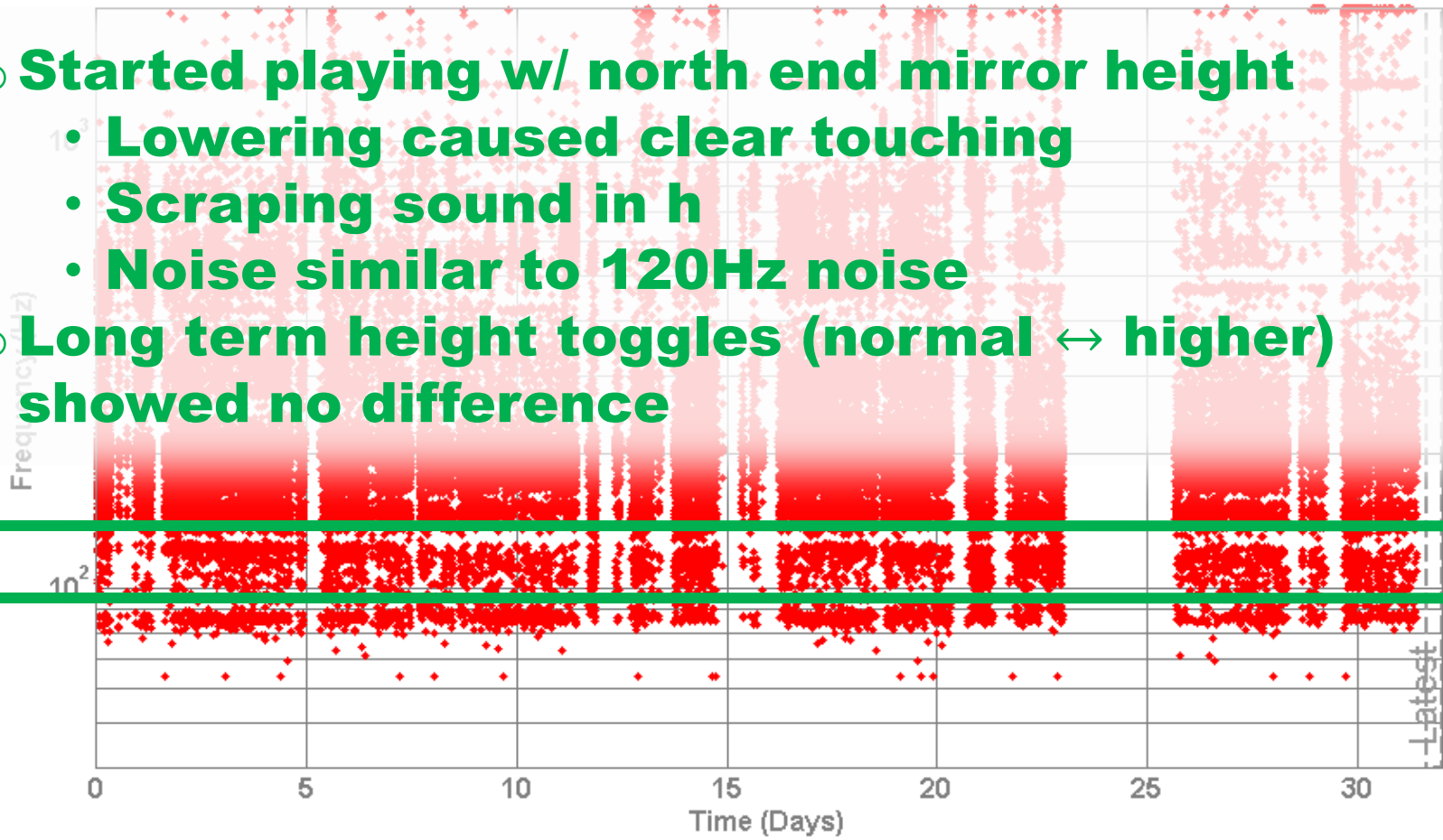
- **Transient noise worsens from March-July**
- **Outside temperature gets significantly hotter**
- **Previous problem w/ north end mirror touching**
  - **Problem dependent on temperature**
  - **Could produce intermittent coupling**



# Hanging on like a yo-yo

HACR H: Time origin from 2010-06-30 22:59:45 (961974000)

- Started playing w/ north end mirror height
  - Lowering caused clear touching
  - Scraping sound in h
  - Noise similar to 120Hz noise
- Long term height toggles (normal ↔ higher) showed no difference



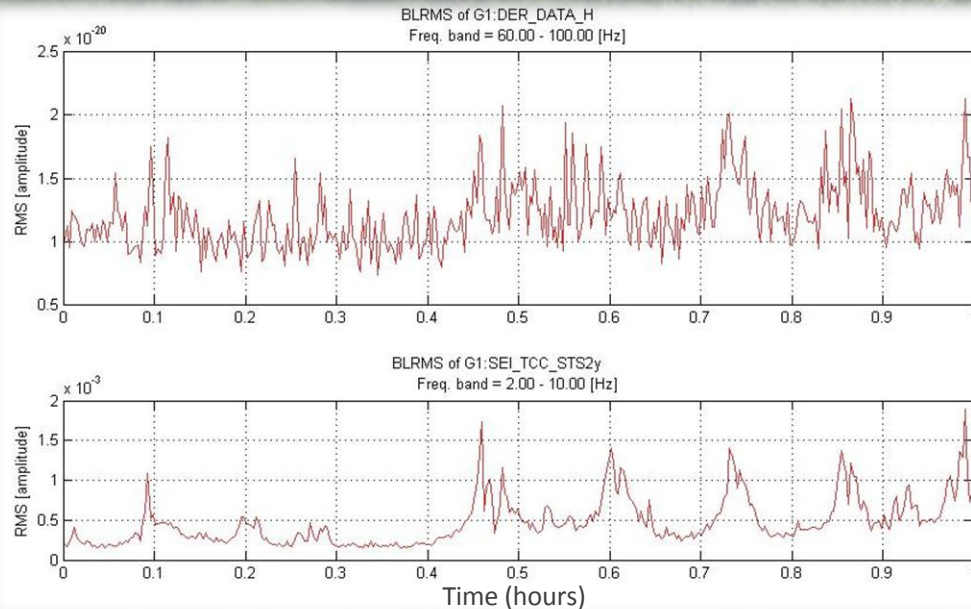


**We love eat!**





# We love eat!

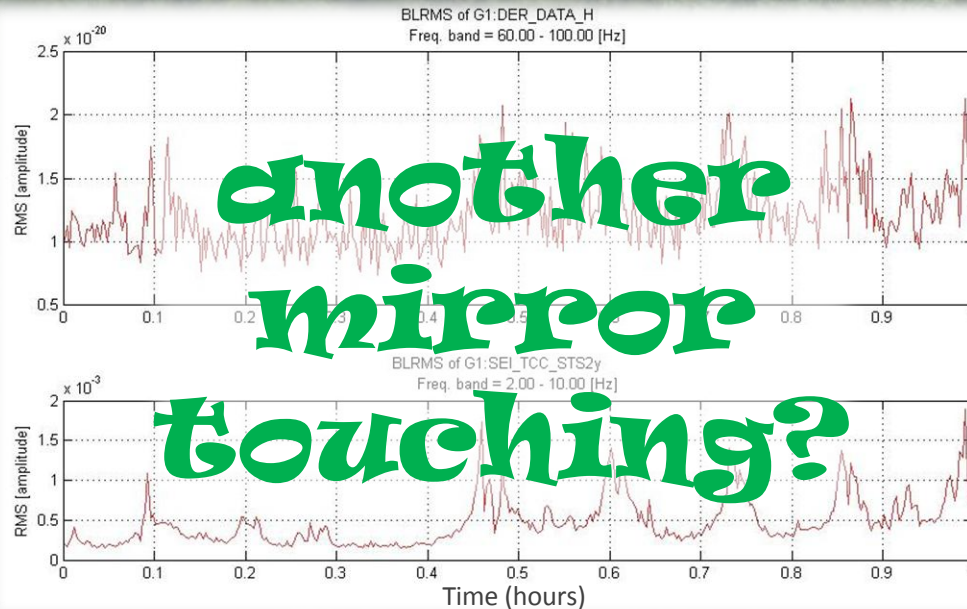


- **Tractor provokes 120Hz noise**
- **BLRMS analysis confirms seismic correlation**
- **h audio similar to north end touching**





# We love eat!



- Tractor provokes 120Hz noise
- BLRMS analysis confirms seismic correlation
- h audio similar to north end touching





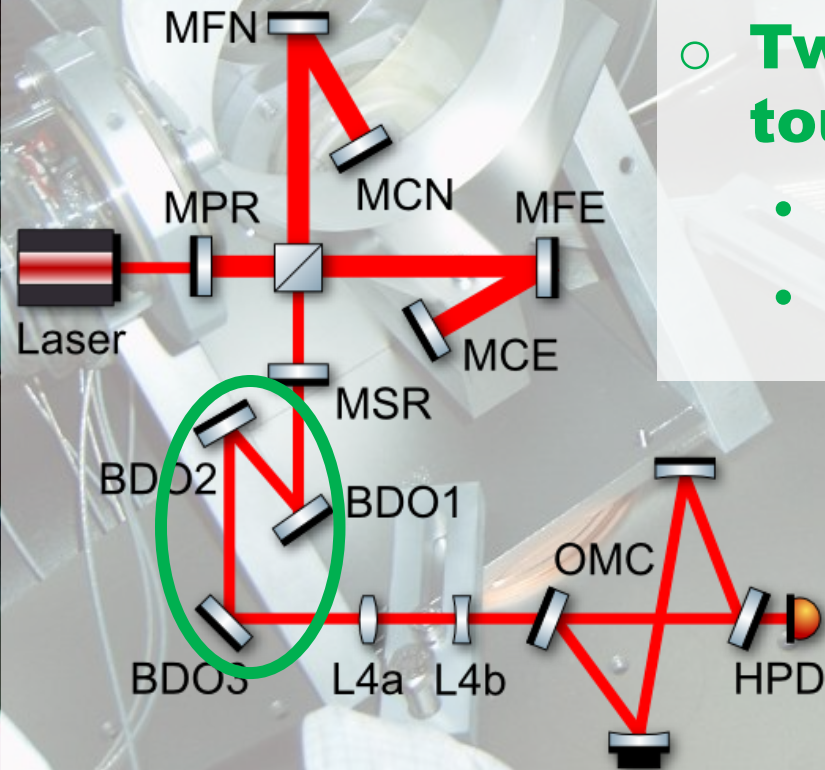
# *The usual suspects*





# The usual suspects

- **OMC new & problem new**
- **BDO alignment altered**
- **Two possible touch points**
  - **flags**
  - **safety catcher**



# The Marshall is burnt

- **BDO3 touching**
- **3 BDO mirrors  $\Rightarrow$  1 extra DOF**
- **Re-aligned BDOs to prevent touching**
- **Bye bye 120Hz noise!**





**The summer is over and  
we've learned again that...**



# The IFO is one interconnected beast!


- **OMC auto-alignment uses BDOs (now implemented)**
  - **Power up found to require OMC auto-alignment**
- **Squeezing phase lock uses BDOs**





# The IFO is one interconnected beast!

- **OMC auto-alignment uses BDOs (now implemented)**
  - **Power up found to require OMC auto-alignment**
- **Squeezing phase lock uses BDOs**

- 
- ❑ **Commissioning walks forward on a quasi-stable IFO**
  - ❑ **Transient/stability studies essential to good commissioning**

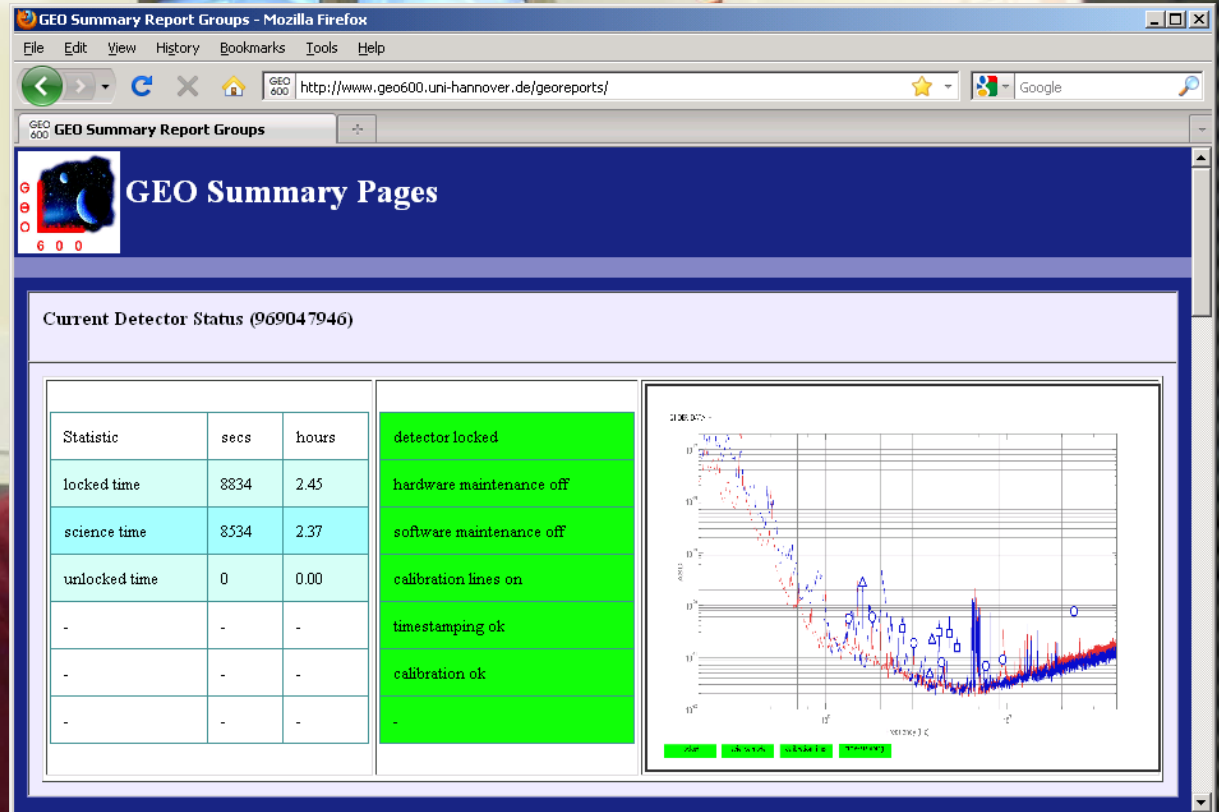


**We did some stuff...**



# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

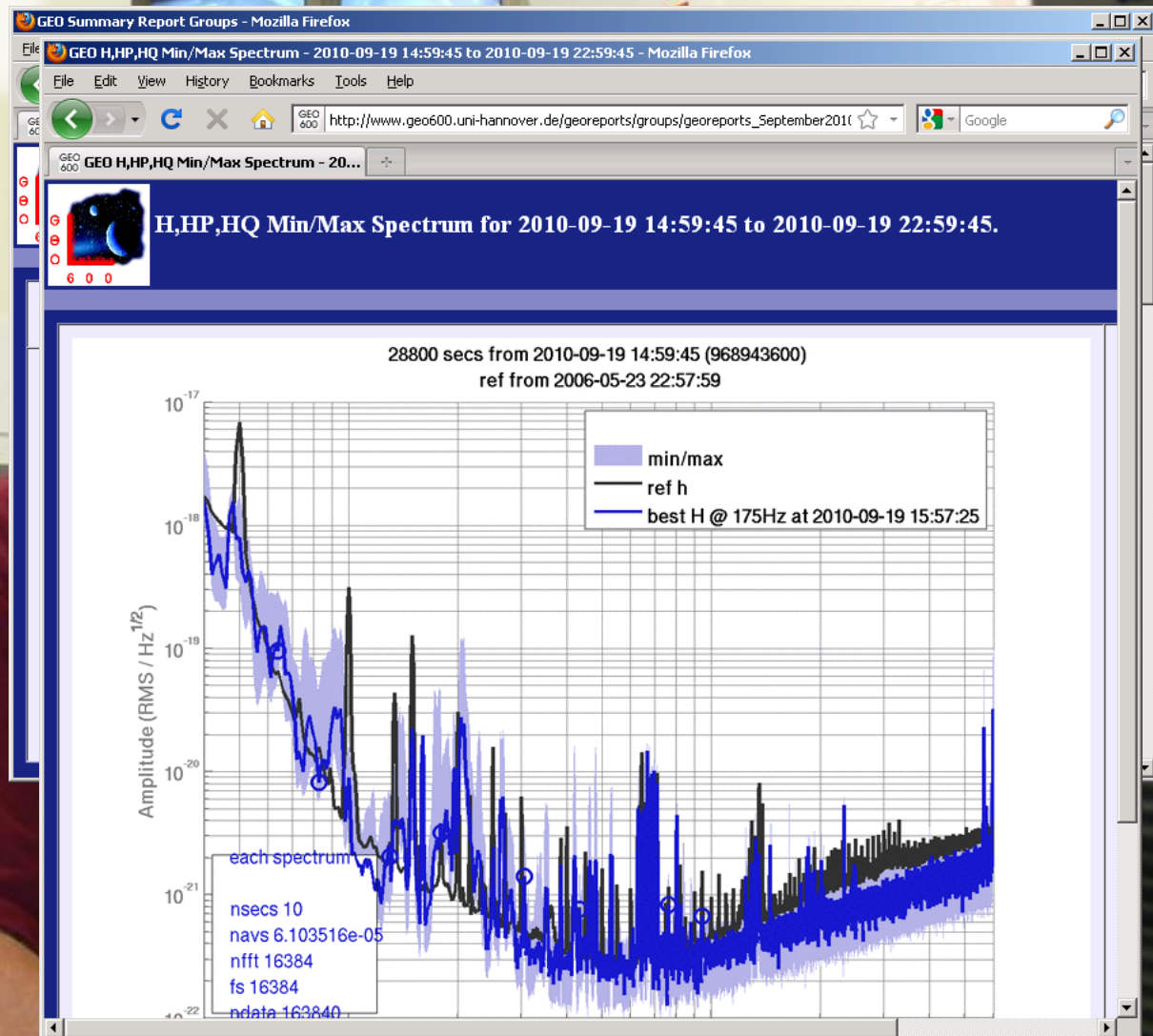




# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

- 8hr spectra

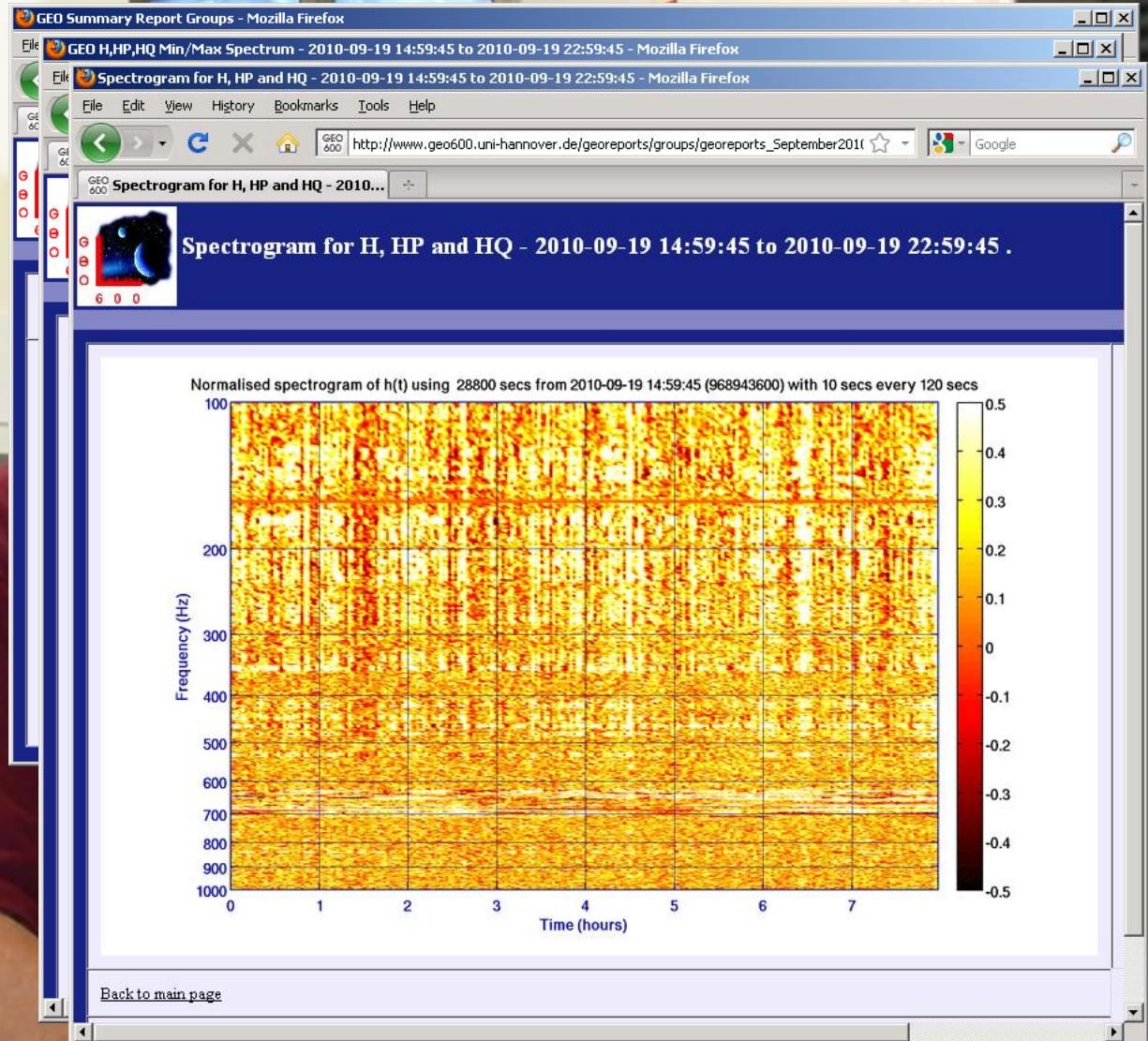




# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

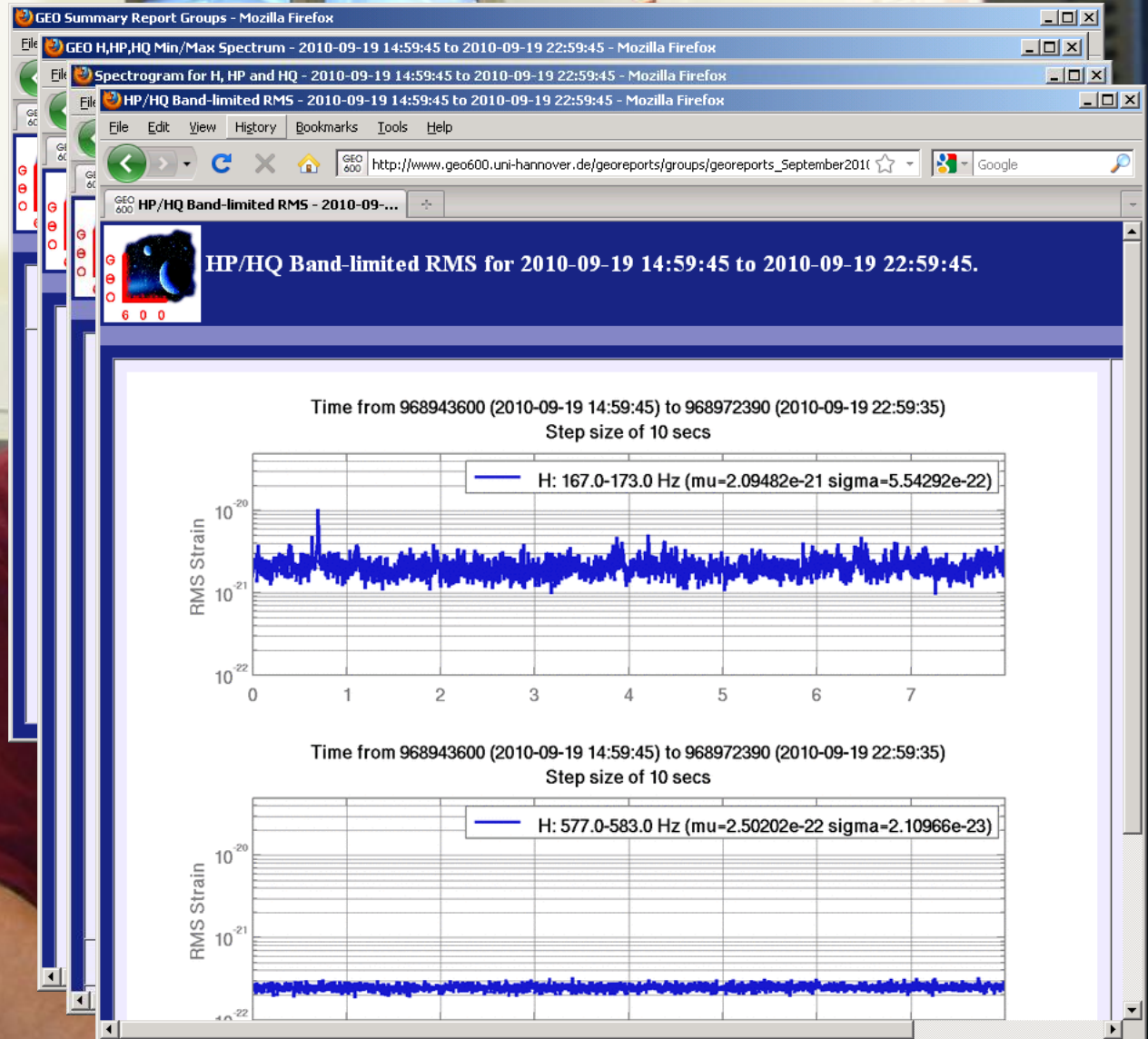
- 8hr spectra
- Spectrogram



# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

- 8hr spectra
- Spectrogram
- BLRMS

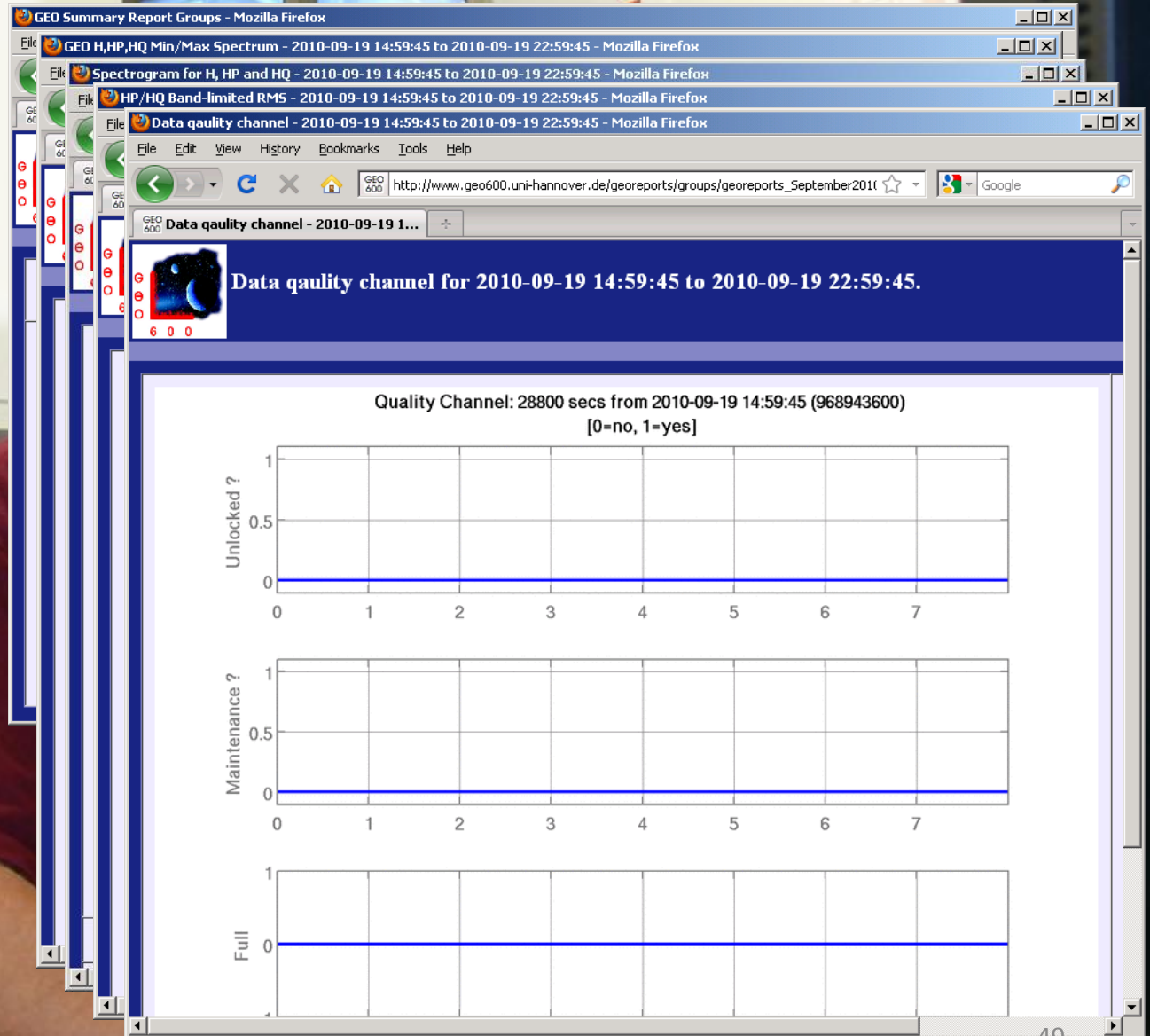




# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

- Shr spectra
- Spectrogram
- BLRMS
- Minimal DQ

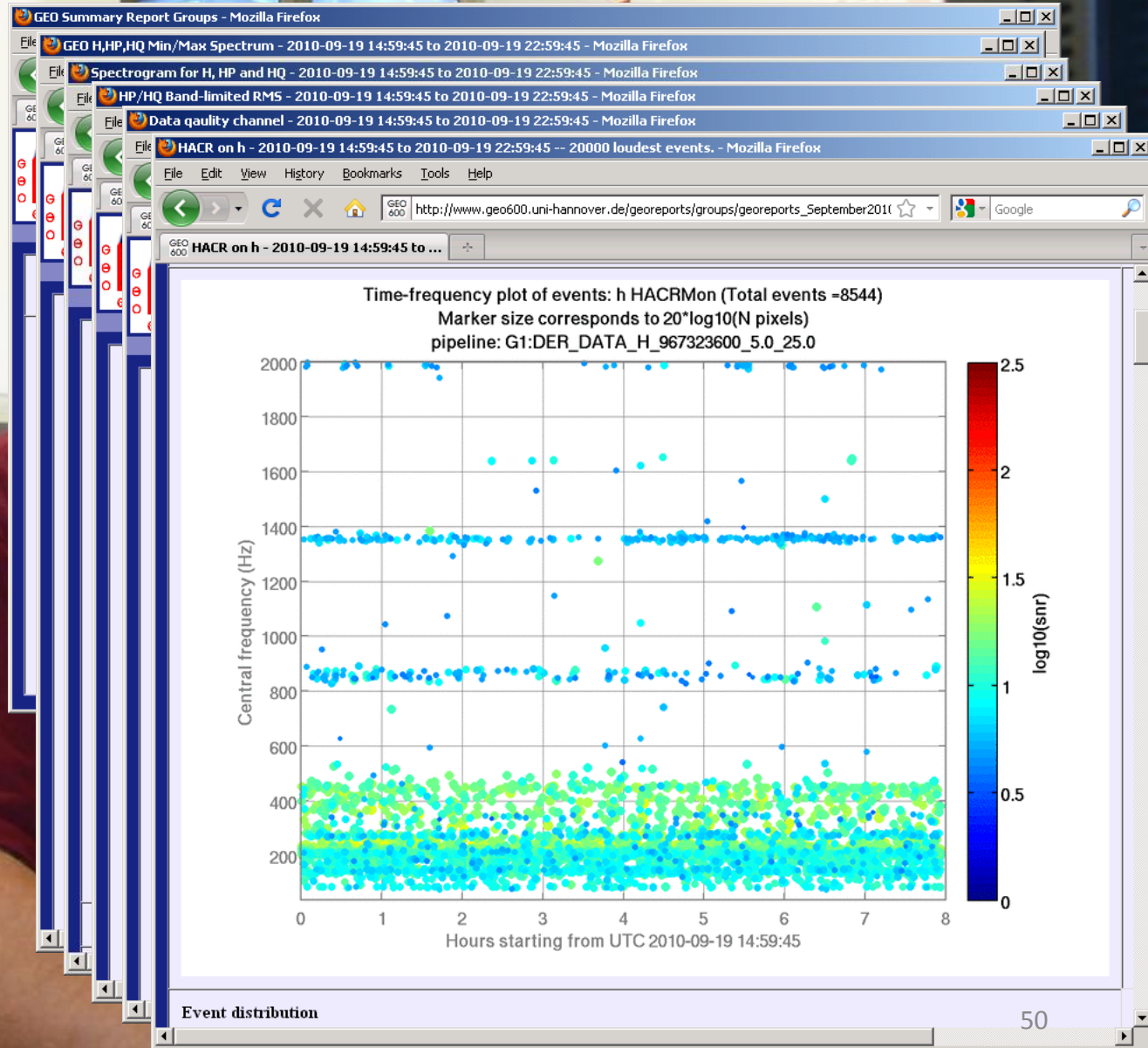




# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

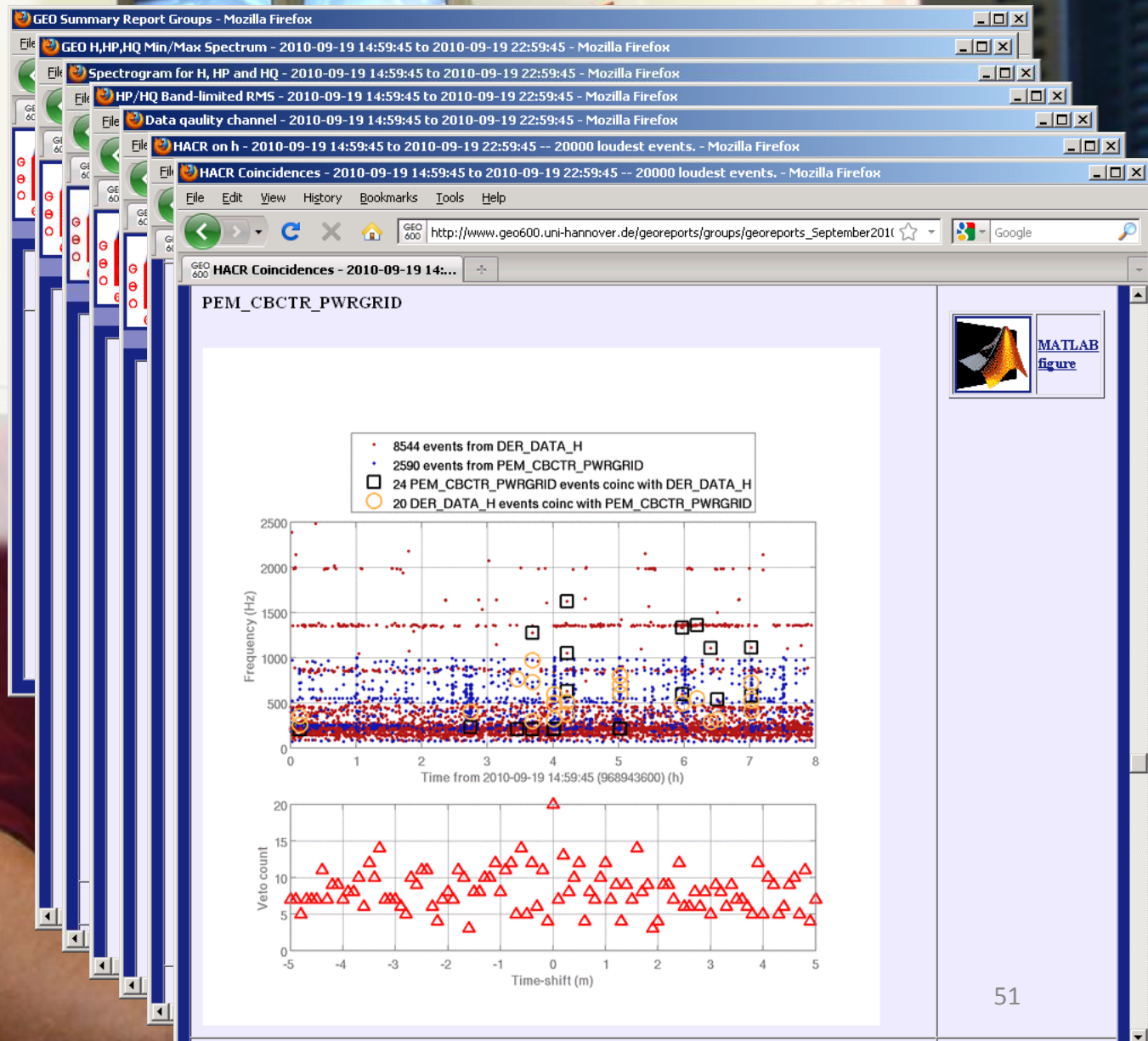
- 8hr spectra
- Spectrogram
- BLRMS
- Minimal DQ
- HACR



# We did some stuff:

## Summary pages

- Shr spectra
- Spectrogram
- BLRMS
- Minimal DQ
- HACR
- HACR coincidences





# We did some cleaning too





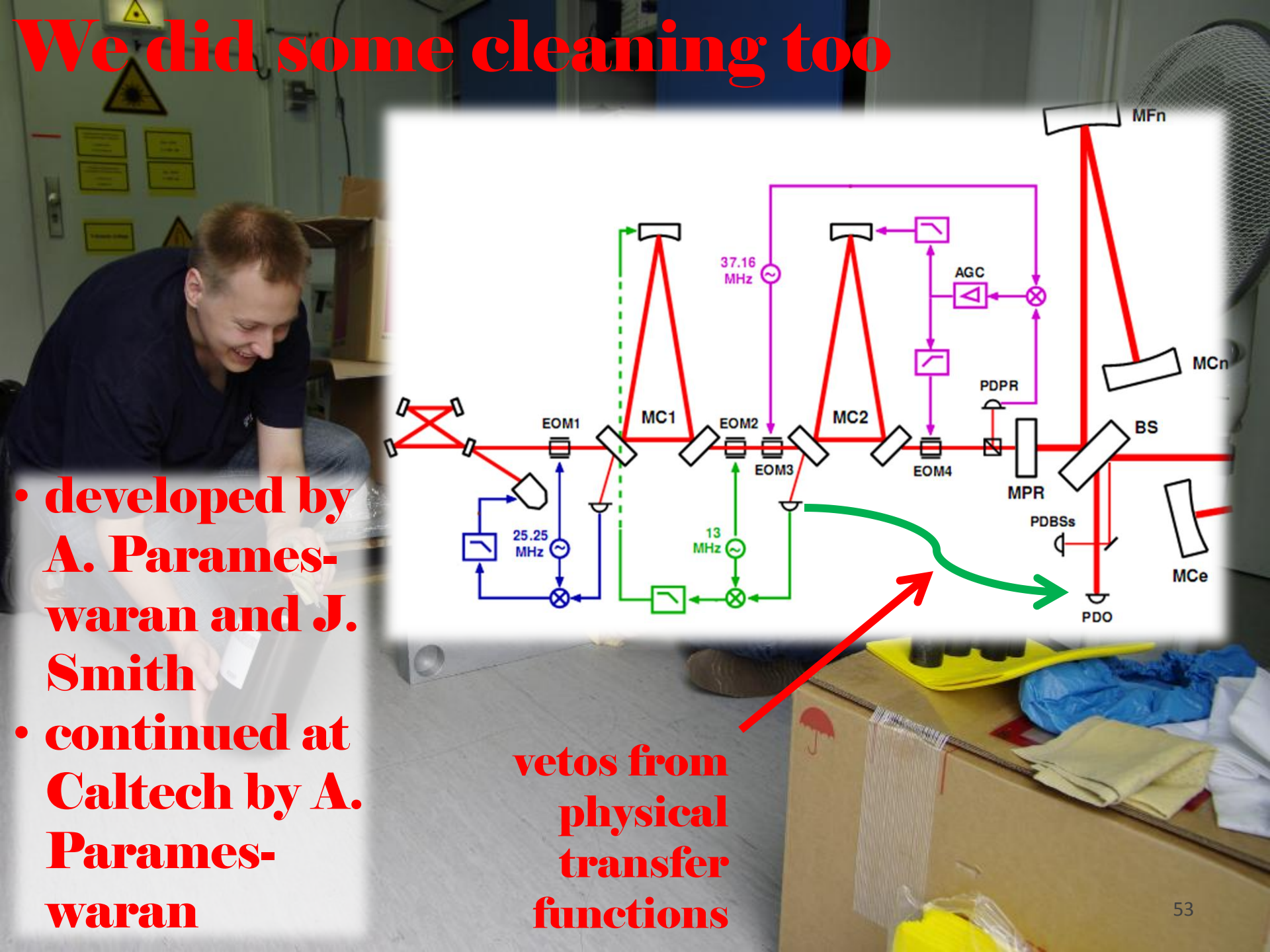
# We did some cleaning too

- developed by A. Parameswaran and J. Smith
- continued at Caltech by A. Parameswaran

vetos from physical transfer functions

53

- # We did some cleaning too
- developed by A. Parameswaran and J. Smith
  - continued at Caltech by A. Parameswaran
- vetos from physical transfer functions
- 
- 53



# We did some cleaning too

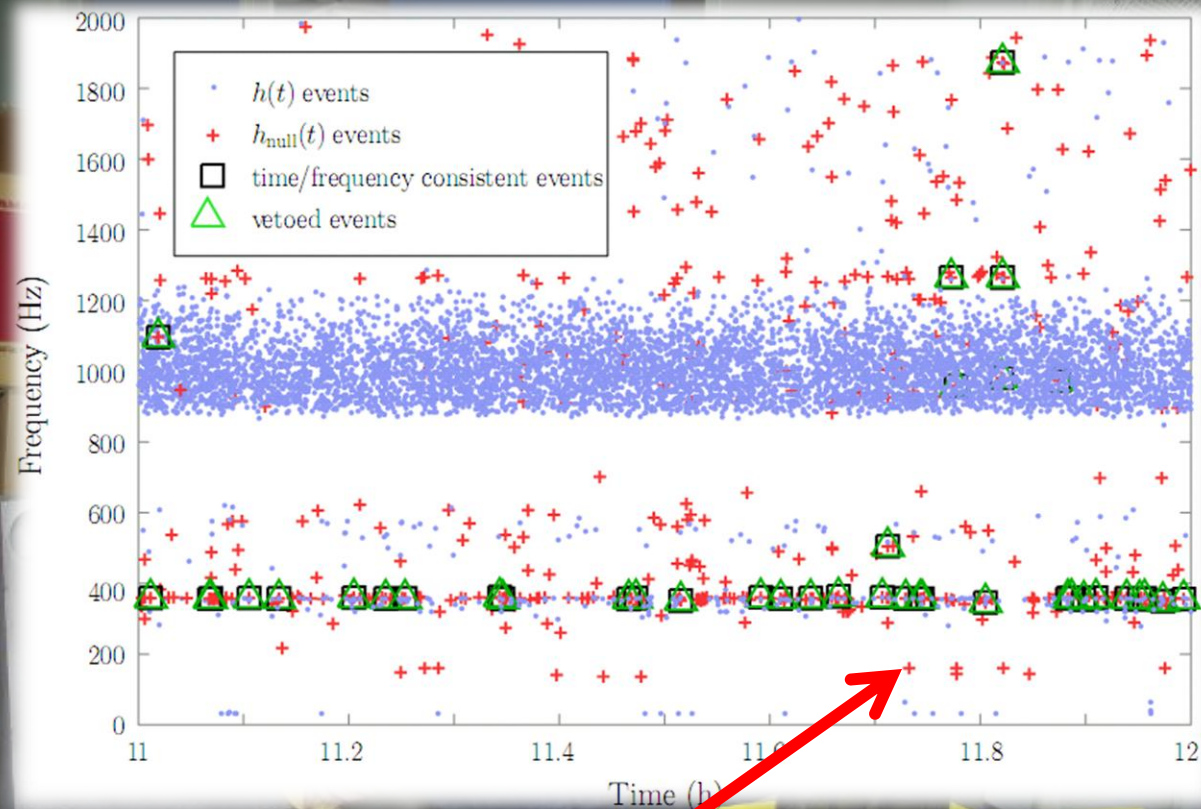
- developed by A. Parameswaran and J. Smith
- continued at Caltech by A. Parameswaran

vetos from physical transfer functions

53

# We did some cleaning too

- developed by M. Hewitson
- low false-veto rate
- important for class of events shown



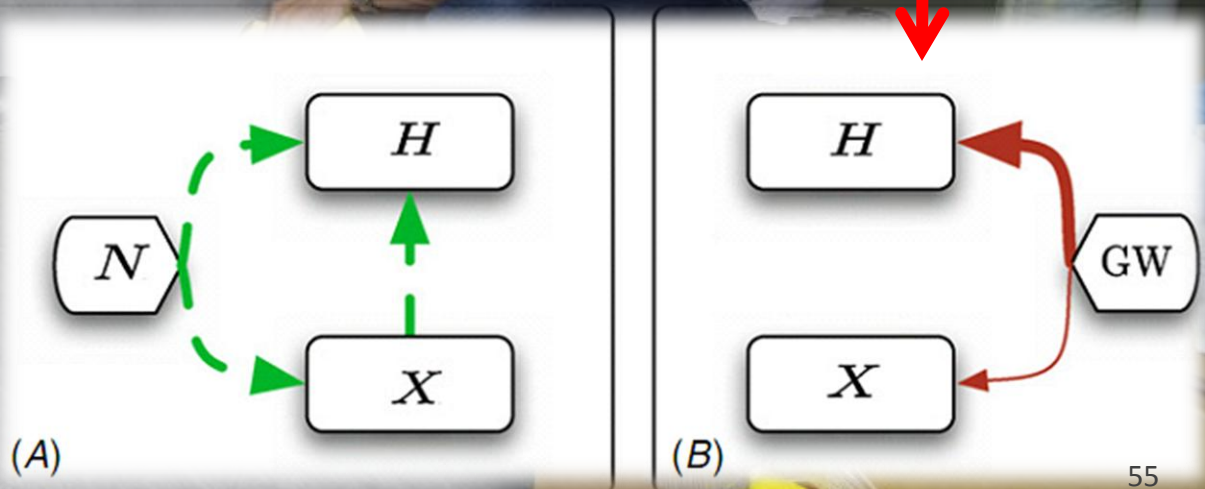
**h null-stream  
glitch events**



# We did some cleaning too

- developed by S. Hild
- for channels w/ possible GW coupling
- decreases false veto rate for statistical vetos

remove  
statistical  
vetos which  
match known  
GW coupling



**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**



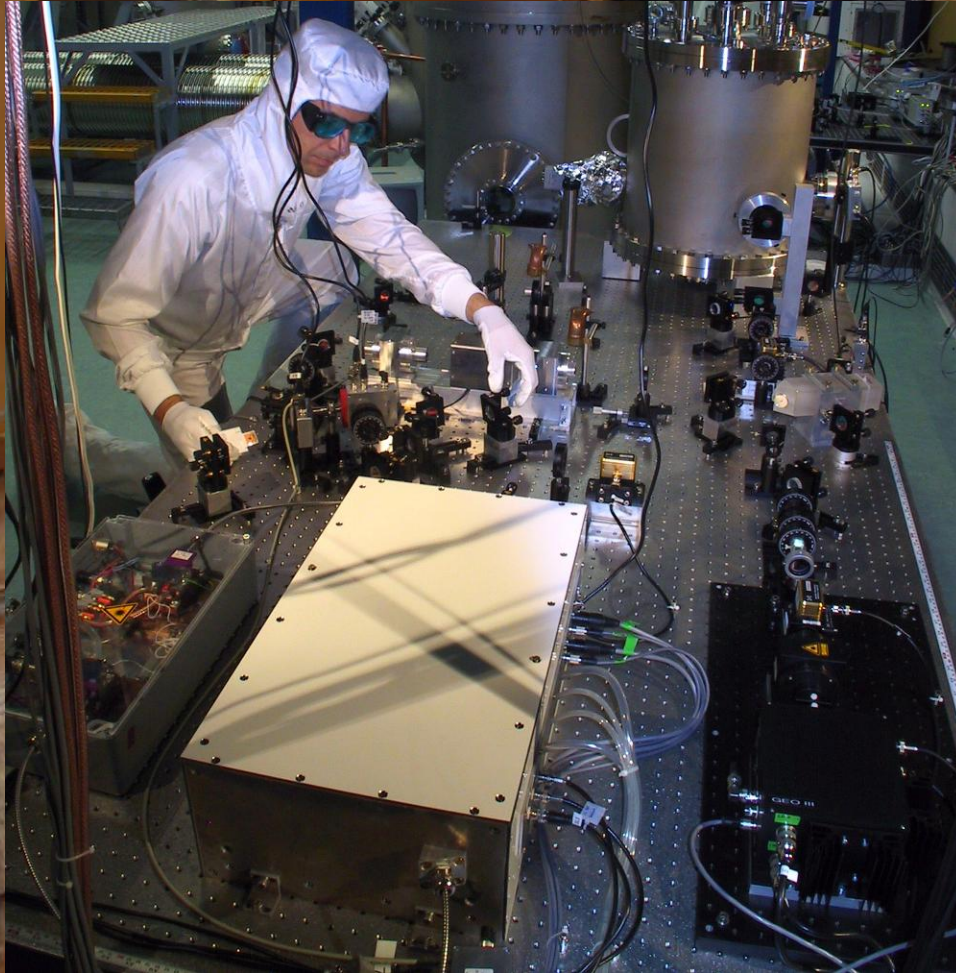


**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**

**History  
shows GEO to  
be a test-bed  
for advanced  
techniques**



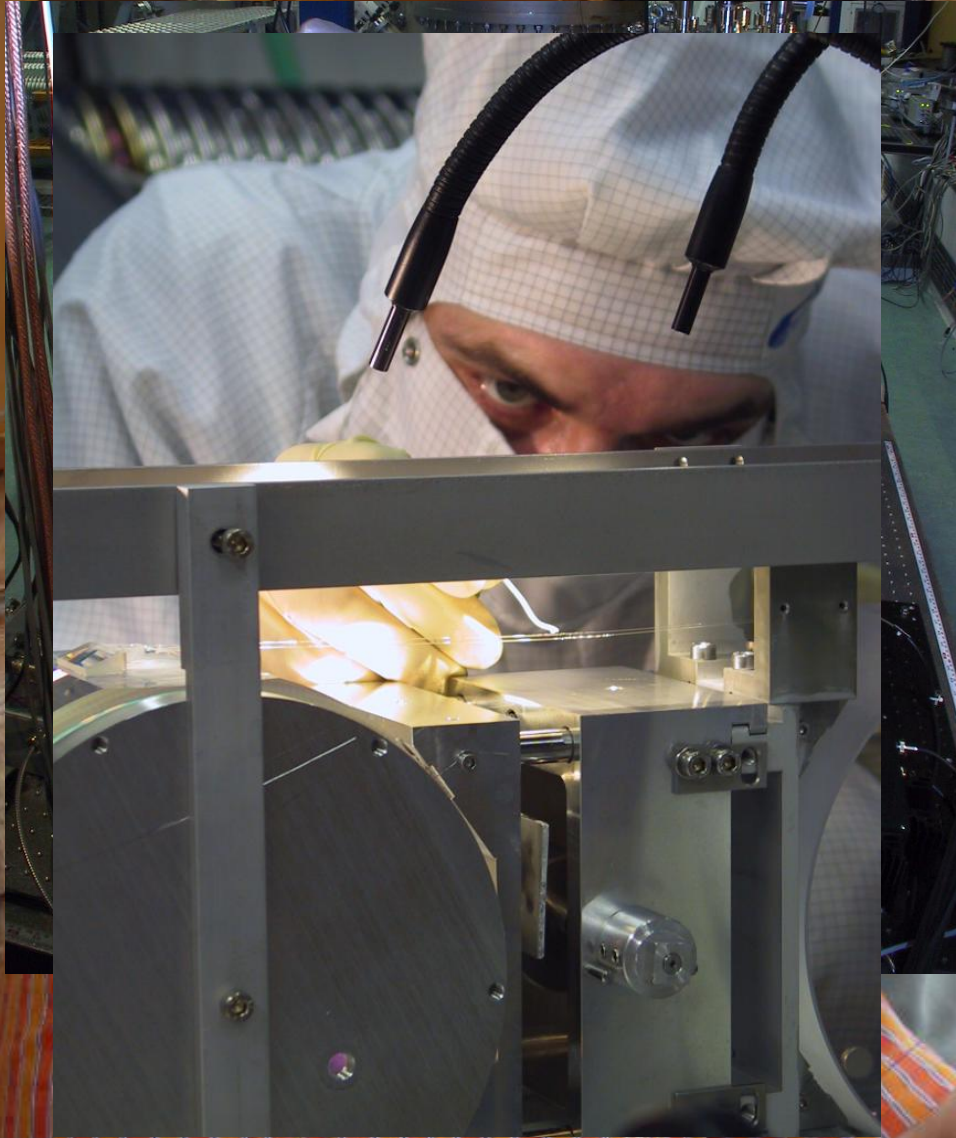
**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**



**We source lasers!**



**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**



**We hang fancy  
suspensions**



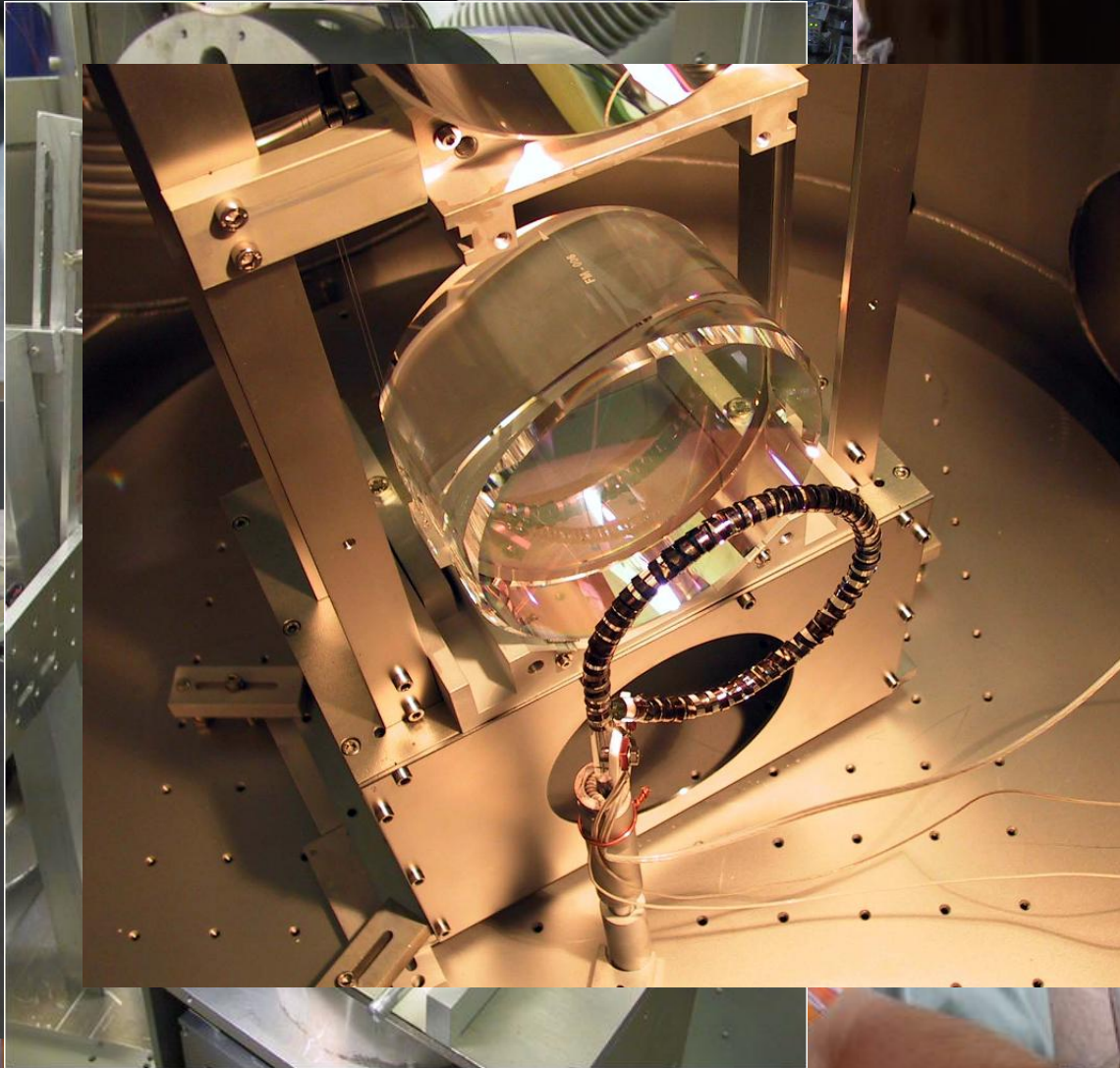
**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**



**We've got cool  
actuators!**



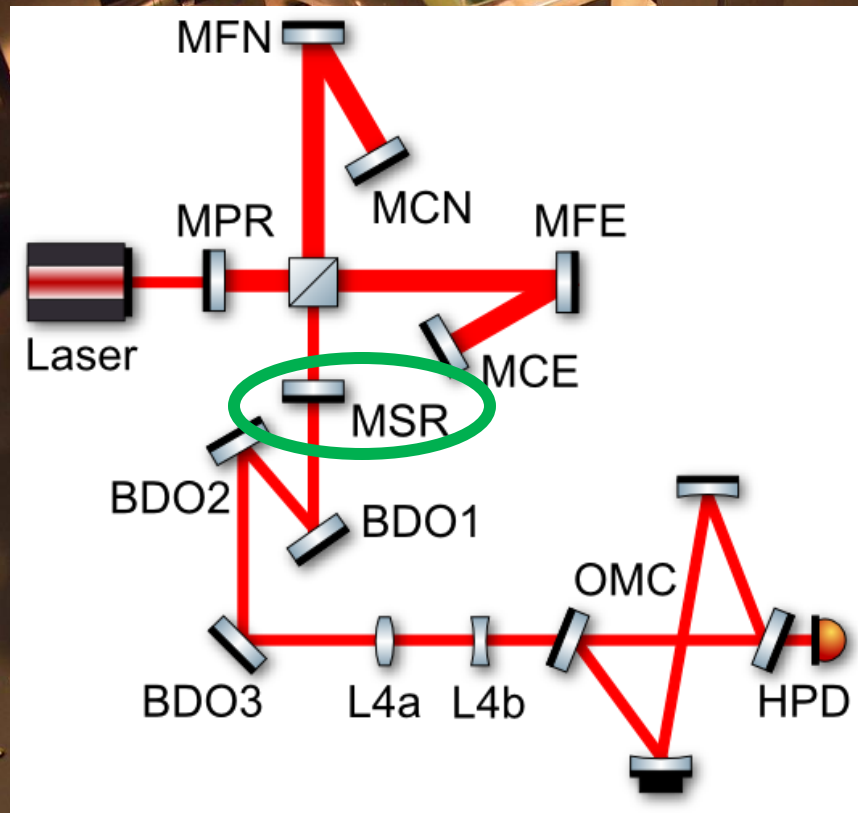
**We've got additional strengths (außer GW)**



**We thermally  
compensate**



# We've got additional strengths (außer GW)



## We implement advanced IFO configurations



# We've got additional strengths (außer GW)

MFN



## We make funny light



Laser





# We've got additional strengths (außer GW)

## We write neat software

MFN



Laser

# Finesse

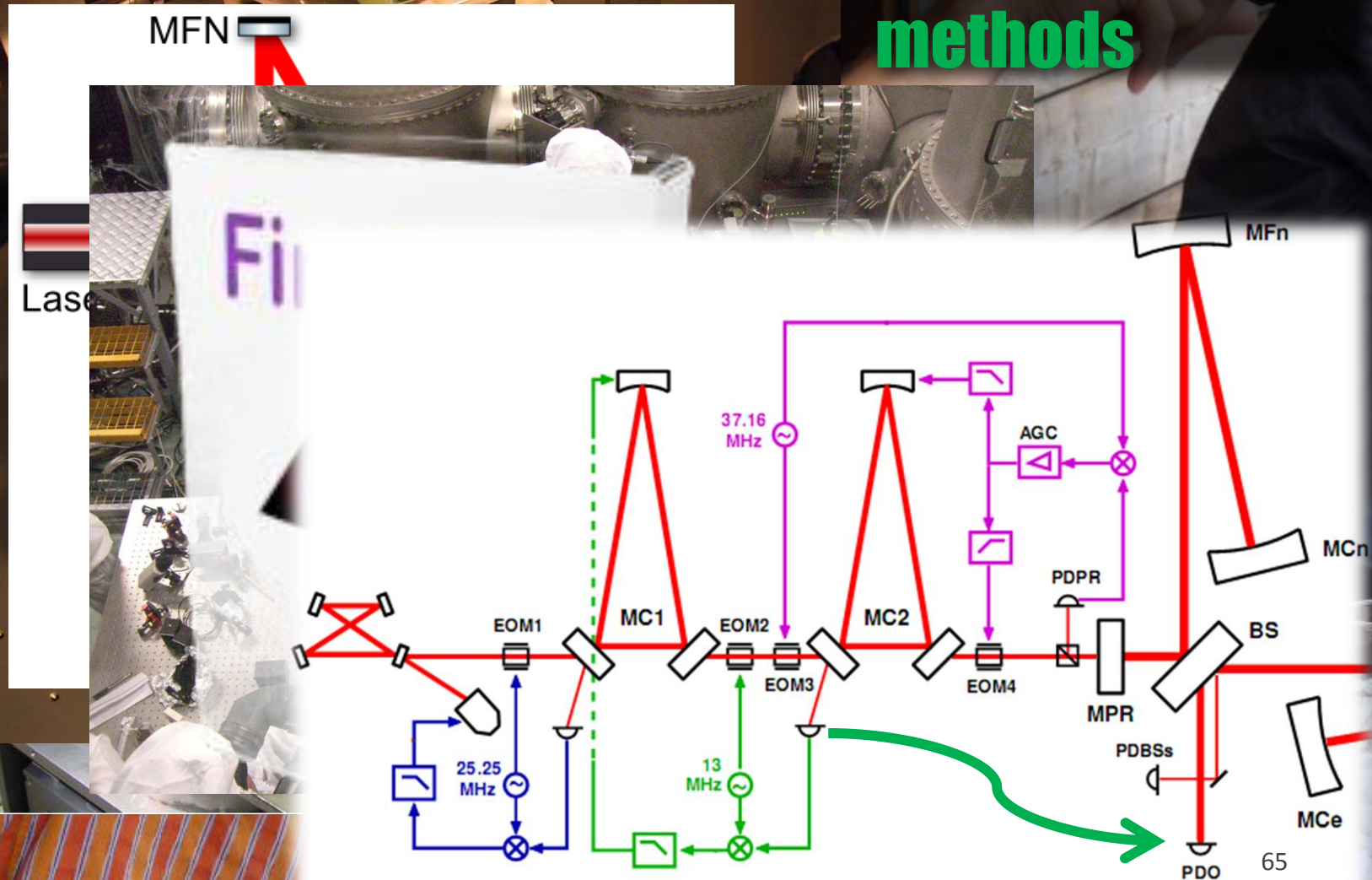


- Finesse
- OptoCad
- WaveProp
- OSCAR
- etc.



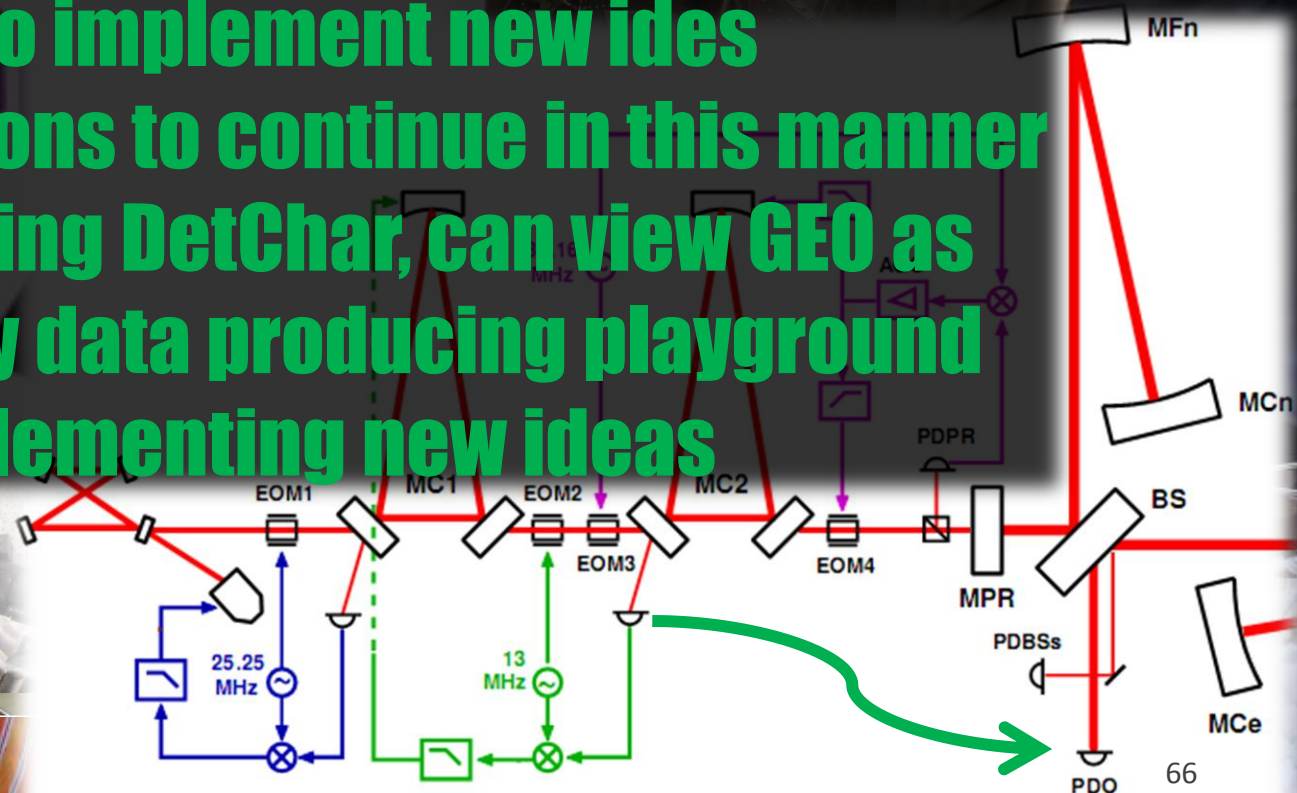
# We've got additional strengths (außer GW)

## We design new characterization methods



# We've got additional strengths (außer GW)

- ❑ Results from a great freedom enjoyed in GEO to implement new ideas
- ❑ Intentions to continue in this manner
- ❑ Regarding DetChar, can view GEO as the only data producing playground for implementing new ideas







**A transient future**

# **△ transient future**

**Deeper studies of glitch sources  
for removal/characterization**

- ❑ Implement more advanced physical transfer function vetos**
- ❑ Integrate into summary pages for commissioner feedback**
- ❑ Install new sensors to hunt down glitches**
- ❑ Build state-space models to understand couplings better (already started by A. Lombardi)**



# A transient future

- ❑ Characterize and prevent squeezing glitches
- ❑ New FOMs which include glitch rate to force commissioners to notice
- ❑ More detailed data quality info





**It's not an easy job!**





A photograph of a person wearing a white protective suit and gloves, working inside a large industrial facility. The person is looking up at a large, rectangular structure covered in green mesh, which is suspended by a blue metal frame. A red motor is visible on the frame. In the background, there are more blue metal frames and a large white cylindrical tank. The overall scene suggests a complex industrial or scientific environment.

# **It's not an easy job!**

- ☐ **Not much existing infrastructure**
- ☐ **Working on building up**
- ☐ **We invite YOU!**



We like each other!





# We like each other!



**Problems to be tackled are complex and interconnected**



**Close personal connections are high priority in IFO (commissioning & DetChar) work**



We like you too! And we care.






# We like you too! And we care.

## Structure for spreading IFO knowledge & info


- ❑ Small on-site team (commissioning team, M. Hewitson, new post-doc & student focused on DetChar—not yet found!)
- ❑ Nearby satellites spend some time on site
  - Cardiff (P. Sutton & 2-3 students)
  - Glasgow (K. Strain, S. Hild, B. Sorazu)
- ❑ On-site and satellites stand as personal connection to the outside
  - For learning about GEO
  - Keep up with commissioning changes
  - Be able to get measurements done



A photograph of a group of people in green canoes on a river. In the foreground, a person in a blue and red jacket and a white cap is seen from behind, sitting in a green canoe. Another person in a blue hooded jacket is seated in front of them. The river is surrounded by lush green vegetation. In the background, two more canoes with people are visible on the water.

**march w/ hope  
into the future...**



- 
- A photograph of a river scene with several people in kayaks. In the foreground, a person in a white helmet and blue jacket is in a kayak, looking towards the camera. In the background, two other kayakers are visible on the river. The river is surrounded by green vegetation and trees.
- Making sure to catch everything during GEO glory requires heavy DetChar
  - Level of DetChar huge!  $\Rightarrow$  We can use help
  - Those interested in helping & learning about GEO will meet a willing group to educate and update for smooth operation
  - Already have a wiki:  
<https://www.lsc-group.phys.uwm.edu/twiki/bin/view/GEODC/>  
and mailing list:  
contact P. Sutton or M. Hewitson

**March w/ hope  
into the future...**

*FFO can be a shining beacon  
throughout the dark ages*

